

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbott, K. W., & Snidal, D. (1998). Why States Act through Formal International Organizations. In *Source: The Journal of Conflict Resolution* (Vol. 42, Number 1). <http://www.jstor.org/stable/174551>
- Achilleos-Sarll, C. (2020). *The Oxford Handbook on Women, Peace and Security edited by Sara E. Davies and Jacqui True*.
- African Development Bank Group. (2024). *FEDERAL DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF ETHIOPIA COUNTRY GENDER EQUALITY PROFILE*.
- African Union. (2022). *PRESS RELEASE Cessation of Hostilities Agreement between the Government of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia and the Tigray*.
- Albi Anggito, & Johan Setiawan, S. Pd. (2018). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif* (E. Deffi Lestari, Ed.). CV Jejak.
- Amnesty International. (2021). *"I DON'T KNOW IF THEY REALIZED I WAS A PERSON" RAPE AND OTHER SEXUAL VIOLENCE IN THE CONFLICT IN TIGRAY, ETHIOPIA*. www.amnesty.org
- Baldwin, G. (2019). *Expanding Gendered Understandings Key to Protection Concerns*.
- Barnett, M. N., & Finnemore, M. (1999). The politics, power, and pathologies of international organizations. *International Organization*, 53(4), 699–732. <https://doi.org/10.1162/002081899551048>
- Cohn, C., Kinsella, H., & Gibbings, S. (2004). Women, peace and security. In *International Feminist Journal of Politics* (Vol. 6, Number 1, pp. 130–140). <https://doi.org/10.1080/1461674032000165969>
- Dr. Muhammad Ramdhan, S. Pd. , M. M. (2021). *Metode Penelitian* (A. Amin Efendy, Ed.). Cipta Media Nusantara.
- Dwyer Amy, French Kat, & Roberts Laura. (2024). *enabling Change: lessons from grant-making to inCrease women's partiCipation in peaCe proCesses*. www.causeffectdesign.co.uk
- Finnemore Martha, & Sikkink Kathryn. (1998). International Norm Dynamics and Political Change. <https://Www.Jstor.Org/Stable/2601361>, 52(4), 1–31.
- Fisseha, G., Gebrehiwot, T. G., Gebremichael, M. W., Wahdey, S., Meles, G. G., Gezae, K. E., Legesse, A. Y., Asgedom, A. A., Tsadik, M., Woldemichael, A., Gebreyesus, A., Abebe, H. T., Haile, Y. A., Gezahegn, S., Aregawi, M., Berhane, K. T., Godefay, H., & Mulugeta, A. (2023). War-related sexual and gender-based violence in Tigray, Northern Ethiopia: a community-based study. *BMJ Global Health*, 8(7). <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2022-010270>
- Gender, War, and Militarism*. (n.d.).
- Hudson, H. (2017). The Power of Mixed Messages: Women, Peace, and Security Language in National Action Plans from Africa. *Africa Spectrum Journal of Current Chinese Affairs Journal of Current Southeast • • Asian Affairs Journal of Politics in Latin America* <www.Giga-Journal-Family.Org>, 52, 3–29. www.africa-spectrum.org

- Joachim, J. (n.d.). *Framing Issues and Seizing Opportunities: The UN, NGOs, and Women's Rights*.
- Kusuma, A. S. (2022). IMPLEMENTASI AGENDA WOMEN, PEACE AND SECURITY DI INDONESIA PADA SITUASI PANDEMI GLOBAL COVID-19. *Indonesian Journal of International Relations*, 6(2), 267–286. <https://doi.org/10.32787/ijir.v6i2.390>
- Laura Shepherd. (2008). *Gender, Violence and Security*. Zed Books.
- Nina Adlini, M., Hanifa Dinda, A., Yulinda, S., Chotimah, O., & Julia Merliyana, S. (2022). *METODE PENELITIAN KUALITATIF STUDI PUSTAKA* (Vol. 6, Number 1).
- Orion Policy Institute. (2025). *Women and the Path for Peace in Africa: Ethiopia*. <https://orionpolicy.org/women-and-the-path-for-peace-in-africa-ethiopia/>
- Tenaw, L. A., Aragie, M. W., Ayele, A. D., Kokeb, T., & Yimer, N. B. (2022). Medical and psychological consequences of rape among survivors during armed conflicts in northeast Ethiopia. *PLoS ONE*, 17(12 December). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0278859>
- True, J. (2016). Explaining the global diffusion of the Women, Peace and Security agenda. *International Political Science Review*, 37(3), 307–323. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192512116632372>
- True, J., & Tickner, J. A. (n.d.). *A Century of International Relations Feminism: From World War One Women's Peace Pragmatism to the Women, Peace and Security Agenda*. Retrieved www.wm.edu/offices/itpir/_documents/trip/trip_around_the_world_2011.pdf
- UN ohchr. (2021). *Report of the Ethiopian Human Rights Commission (EHRC)/Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) Joint Investigation into Alleged Violations of International Human Rights, Humanitarian and Refugee Law Committed by all Parties to the Conflict in the Tigray Region of the Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia*.
- UN Security Council. (2000). *S/RES/1325 (2000) Security Council*.
- UN Security Council. (2009). *Resolution 1888 (2009)*.
- UN Security Council. (2019). *Resolution 2467 (2019)*.
- UN WOMEN and UNFPA. (2021, June 7). UNFPA Ethiopia _ UN WOMEN and UNFPA scale up protection from sexual exploitation and abuse in the humanitarian response in Tigray data skripsi. <https://Ethiopia.Unfpa.Org/En/News/Un-Women-and-Unfpa-Scale-Protection-Sexual-Exploitation-and-Abuse-Humanitarian-Response-Tigray>.
- UN Women. (2020). *womenpeace20192020*.
- UN Women. (2021). *Summary of Key Results 2021 Ethiopia Country Office Shelters and conflict response*.
- UN Women. (2022). *DEVELOPING A NATIONAL ACTION PLAN ON WOMEN, PEACE AND SECURITY IN ETHIOPIA fifth*.
- UN Women. (2024). *Afrika*. https://africa.unwomen.org/en/stories/news/2024/12/un-women-and-partners-launched-a-shelter-for-gbv-survivors-in-kombolcha-and-axum-towns-of-amhara-and-tigray-regions?utm_source=chatgpt.com

- UN Women. (2024, December 18). *UN Women dan para mitranya meluncurkan tempat penampungan bagi penyintas GBV_CRSV di wilayah Amhara dan Tigray _ Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa di Ethiopia data skripsi.*
- UN Women. (2025). What is the Women, Peace and Security agenda? <https://www.unwomen.org/en/articles/explainer/what-is-the-women-peace-and-security-agenda>.
- UN Women. (n.d.). *SUMMARY OF 2022 PRELIMINARY RESULTS UN WOMEN ETHIOPIA STRATEGIC NOTE 2021-2025 IN BRIEF.*
- UNFPA ETHIOPIA. (2024). *Response-Recovery-Resilience for Conflict Affected Communities in Ethiopia (3R4CACE)-3.pdf data skripsi.*
- UNFPA Ethiopia. (2025). *Transforming Lives: Advancing Women's Empowerment through Livelihood Solutions in Ethiopia UNFPA ETHIOPIA | 2025.* <https://ethiopia.unfpa.org/en>
- Varia Nisha. (2021). *"I always remember that day": access to services for survivors of gender-based violence in Ethiopia's Tigray region.* Human Rights Watch.
- World Health Organization. (2021, March 22). Statement on Gender-Based Violence in Tigray region of Ethiopia. <https://www.who.int/news/item/22-03-2021-statement-on-gender-based-violence-in-tigray-region-of-ethiopia>.