

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agustina, L., Sidhi, E. Y., Artini, W., & Lisanty, N. (2024). Analisis Ketergantungan Petani Padi Terhadap Tengkulak Dalam Sistem Pemasaran di Sentra Produksi Padi Kecamatan Pace. *JINTAN Jurnal Ilmiah Pertanian Nasional*, 4(2), 131–140. <https://doi.org/10.30737/jintan.v4i2.5697>
- Akbar, T. S. W., Sari, A., Winarni, R., Raspati, G., & Jaya, U. A. (2025). *Analisis sistem pemasaran titip jual melalui tengkulak dan keberlanjutan ekonomi petani di desa pawenang, kecamatan nagrak, kabupaten sukabumi*. 02(01).
- Akerlof, G. A. (1970). The Market for “Lemons”: Quality Uncertainty and the Market Mechanism. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 84(3), 488–500. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1879431>
- Aprillia, M. (2022). Jaringan sosial produsen beras di desa leran kulon kecamatan palang kabupaten tuban. *Paradigma*, 11(1). <https://ejournal.unesa.ac.id/index.php/paradigma/article/view/49009>
- Arumandani, S., Safi'i, M. A., & Adinugraha, H. H. (2024). “Ijon yang tak lekang oleh waktu” alasan sistem ini masih menjadi tradisi petani padi. *Agricore: Jurnal Agribisnis dan Sosial Ekonomi Pertanian Unpad*, 9(2), 117–126. <https://doi.org/10.24198/agricore.v9i2.59044>
- Bila, S. S., Fahmi, I., & Suprehatin. (2022). A Bibliometric Analysis of Middlemen Research: A Closer Look at Agricultural Marketing. *Business Review and Case Studies*, 3(3), 249. <https://doi.org/10.17358/brcs.3.3.249>
- Bougie, R., & Sekaran, U. (2025). *Research Methods for Business, with eBook Access Code: A Skill Building Approach*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Coleman, J. S. (1988). Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital. *The American Journal of Sociology*, 94, S95–S120.

- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2022). *Research Design*. SAGE Publications Ltd.
<https://uk.sagepub.com/en-gb/eur/research-design/book270550>
- DeVellis, R. F., & Thorpe, C. T. (2021). *Scale Development Theory and Applications Fifth Edition*. https://uk.sagepub.com/en-gb/eur/scale-development/book269114?utm_source=chatgpt.com
- Donkor, E. A., Garnevska, E., Siddique, M. I., & Donkor, E. (2021). Determinants of Rice Farmer Participation in the Direct Marketing Channel in Ghana. *Sustainability*, 13(9), 5047. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13095047>
- Field, A. (2024). *Discovering Statistics Using IBM SPSS Statistics*. SAGE Publications Ltd. <https://uk.sagepub.com/en-gb/eur/discovering-statistics-using-ibm-spss-statistics/book285130>
- Ghozali, I. (2021). *Aplikasi analisis multivariate dengan program ibm spss 26 edisi 10*. https://digilib.stekom.ac.id/online-public-access-catalogue/detail/sbm-aplikasi-analisis-multivariate-dengan-program-ibm-spss-26-edisi-10/cover?utm_source=chatgpt.com
- Gryseska, A., Wibowo, A. S., Astuti, A., & Saleh, K. (2024). *Analisis Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Keputusan Petani Padi di Desa Sindang Sono Kecamatan Sindang Jaya dalam Penjualan Gabah Kepada Tengkulak*. 03(03).
- Hussey, I., Alsalti, T., Bosco, F., Elson, M., & Arslan, R. (2025). An Aberrant Abundance of Cronbach's Alpha Values at .70. *Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science*, 8(1), 25152459241287123. <https://doi.org/10.1177/25152459241287123>
- Kamaruddin, S. W., Zulkifli, Z., & Akbar, A. (2025). Strengthening Farmer Institutions in Rice Farming: An Interpretive Structural Modeling Approach. *Jurnal Ilmu Pertanian Indonesia*, 30(4), 703–711. <https://doi.org/10.18343/jipi.30.4.703>

- Kharisma, B., & Indrawan, Z. M. S. (2023). Analysis of rice price transmission in West Java, Indonesia. *Cogent Food & Agriculture*, 9(2), 2266198. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311932.2023.2266198>
- Kothari, C. R. (2004). *Research methodology: Methods and techniques (2nd ed.)*. https://books.google.com/books/about/Research_Methodology.html?hl=id&id=hZ9wSHysQDYC
- Ma, W., Rahut, D. B., Sonobe, T., & Gong, B. (2024). Linking farmers to markets: Barriers, solutions, and policy options. *Economic Analysis and Policy*, 82, 1102–1112. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.eap.2024.05.005>
- Mgale, Y. J., & Yunxian, Y. (2020). Marketing efficiency and determinants of marketing channel choice by rice farmers in rural Tanzania: Evidence from Mbeya region, Tanzania. *Australian Journal of Agricultural and Resource Economics*, 64(4), 1239–1259. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-8489.12380>
- Oksalia, E. P., Asmarantaka, R. W., & Yusalina, Y. (2023). Efisiensi Pemasaran Beras dengan Pendekatan Structure Conduct Performance. *Jurnal Agribisnis Indonesia*, 11(1), 87–104. <https://doi.org/10.29244/jai.2023.11.1.87-104>
- Pfeffer, J., & Salancik, G. R. (2003). *The External Control of Organizations: A Resource Dependence Perspective*. Stanford University Press.
- Poole, N. (2017). *Smallholder Agriculture and Market Participation*. Practical Action Publishing.
- Putnam, R. D. (with Internet Archive). (1993). *Making democracy work*. Princeton University Press. <http://archive.org/details/makingdemocracyw00putn>
- Qariska, H. Q. (2021). *Ketergantungan petani padi kepada tengkulak sebagai patron-klien dalam kegiatan pertanian*.
- Rizaldi, M. D. (2024). *Hubungan ketergantungan petani terhadap tengkulak dengan kesejahteraan petani*.

- Santoso, A. (2023). Rumus Slovin: Panacea Masalah Ukuran Sampel? *Suksma: Jurnal Psikologi Universitas Sanata Dharma*, 4(2), 24–43.
<https://doi.org/10.24071/suksma.v4i2.6434>
- Saunders, M. N. K., Lewis, P., & Thornhill, A. (2023). *Research Methods for Business Students*, 9ed. https://www.pearson.com/nl/en_NL/higher-education/subject-catalogue/business-and-management/saunders-research-methods-for-business-students-9ed.html
- Scott, J. C. (1976). *The Moral Economy of the Peasant: Rebellion and Subsistence in Southeast Asia*. Yale University Press.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt1bh4cdk>
- Stiglitz, J. E., & Weiss, A. (1981). Credit Rationing in Markets with Imperfect Information. *The American Economic Review*, 71(3), 393–410.
- Sudrajat, J., Isytar, I., & Arifin, N. (2021). Farmers' Perception and Engagement with the Role of Middlemen: A Case Study of the Vegetable Farmers. *Makara Human Behavior Studies in Asia*, 25(1), 45–54.
<https://doi.org/10.7454/hubs.asia.1070220>
- Sugiyono. (2020). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif*. Alfabeta.
<https://openlibrary.telkomuniversity.ac.id/pustaka/225495/metode-penelitian-kuantitatif.html>
- Suhartatik, E., & Batubara, M. M. (2023). Faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi keputusan petani menjual hasil panen dalam bentuk gabah kepada tengkulak di di desa mekarsari kecamatan muara telang. *Societa: Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Agribisnis*, 11(2), 112. <https://doi.org/10.32502/jsct.v11i2.5580>
- Thamthanakoon, N., Huang, I. Y., Eastham, J., Ward, S., & Manning, L. (2022). Factors driving Thailand rice farmer decision-making in the choice of

- marketing channel. *British Food Journal*, 124(1), 331–349.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/BFJ-11-2020-1040>
- Villalba, R., Venus, T. E., & Sauer, J. (2023). The ecosystem approach to agricultural value chain finance: A framework for rural credit. *World Development*, 164, 106177. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2022.106177>
- Wibowo, A. D., Bahtiar, M. Y., & Sisdianto, E. (2025). Analysis of factors affecting the transaction costs of rice farmers in the perspective of islamic economics. *Profit : Jurnal Kajian Ekonomi Dan Perbankan Syariah*, 9(2), 650–668.
<https://doi.org/10.33650/profit.v9i2.13355>
- Widyantari, I. N. (2023). The Performance of Marketing and Distribution on Supply Chain of Rice in Merauke Regency, Papua, Indonesia. *Jurnal Economia*, 19(2), 255–269. <https://doi.org/10.21831/economia.v19i2.46591>
- Williamson, O. E. (with Internet Archive). (1985). *The economic institutions of capitalism: Firms, markets, relational contracting*. New York : Free Press ; London : Collier Macmillan.
<http://archive.org/details/economicinstitut0000will>
- Winanti, A. I. P., Mutiara, N. I., & Febrianti, N. U. (2024). Analisis Hubungan Tengkulak dan Petani dalam Kegiatan Jual Beli Padi di Desa Mayang, Kabupaten Jember. *TUTURAN: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi, Sosial dan Humaniora*, 2(3), 63–76. <https://doi.org/10.47861/tuturan.v2i3.1052>
- Zain, M. J., Retnosary, R., & Yani, D. (2025). Analisis Peluang Dan Tantangan Penjualan Langsung Padi Bagi Petani: Studi Kasus Desa Kutawargi. *Management Studies and Entrepreneurship Journal (MSEJ)*, 6(2), 3987–4002. <https://doi.org/10.37385/msej.v6i4.7858>