

**ANALYSIS OF THE EFFECTS OF LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION  
RATE, HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX, AND MINIMUM WAGE ON  
ECONOMIC GROWTH IN THE CITIES OF BANDUNG, CIREBON,  
BOGOR, AND SUKABUMI**

**UNDERGRADUATE THESIS**



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**DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS STUDY PROGRAM, FACULTY OF  
ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS  
UNIVERSITAS PEMBANGUNAN NASIONAL "VETERAN"  
EAST JAVA**

**2026**

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**Submitted in Partial Fullfillment of The Requirements for the Degree of  
Bachelor of Economics**



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## FOREWORD

The author offers praise and thanks to God Almighty for His love, guidance, and grace, which enabled the author to successfully complete this thesis titled “Analysis of the Effects of Labor Force Participation Rate, Human Development Index, and Minimum Wage on Economic Growth in the Cities of Bandung, Cirebon, Bogor, and Sukabumi” in a timely and satisfactory manner. This thesis was prepared as one of the requirements for obtaining a Bachelor’s degree in the Development Economics Program, Faculty of Economics and Business, Universitas Pembangunan Nasional “Veteran” East Java.

The author acknowledges that in the process of writing this thesis, the author could not have done it alone. Upon the completion of this thesis, the author expresses respect and gratitude to the thesis advisor for dedicating time to the supervision process, enabling this thesis to be successfully completed. The writing of this thesis would not have been possible without the help, support, motivation, and cooperation of various parties; for this reason, the author also extends his deepest gratitude to:

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Surabaya, 4 June 2026

Chaerul Nisa

**Analysis of the Effects of Labor Force Participation Rate, Human Development Index, and City Minimum Wage on Economic Growth in Bandung City, Cirebon City, Bogor City, and Sukabumi City**

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**ABSTRACT**

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This study aims to analyze the impact of the Labor Force Participation Rate, the Human Development Index, and the City Minimum Wage on economic growth in the cities of Bandung, Cirebon, Bogor, and Sukabumi. This study utilizes secondary data in the form of time series and cross-sectional data over a specific period obtained from the Central Statistics Agency and relevant agencies. The results indicate that the Labor Force Participation Rate has a positive and significant effect on economic growth, the Human Development Index has a negative and significant effect on economic growth, while the City Minimum Wage has a positive but insignificant effect on economic growth in the cities of Bandung, Cirebon, Bogor, and Sukabumi. Simultaneously, the Labor Force Participation Rate, the Human Development Index, and the City Minimum Wage have a significant effect on economic growth. It is hoped that the findings of this study can serve as a basis for local governments in formulating labor policies, improving the quality of human resources, and setting minimum wages to promote regional economic growth.

**Keywords:** Labor Force, Human Development Index, Economic Growth

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