

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al Jazeera. (2026, Juni 5). *UN calls on US to stop separating migrant children from parents*. Al Jazeera. Retrieved April 30, 2026, from <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2018/6/5/un-calls-on-us-to-stop-separating-migrant-children-from-parents>
- American Immigration Council. (2024, Februari 1). *The “Migrant Protection Protocols”: an Explanation of the Remain in Mexico Program*. American Immigration Council. Retrieved Februari 6, 2026, from <https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/fact-sheet/migrant-protection-protocols/>
- American Immigration Lawyers Association. (2017, Juni 9). *The Trump Administration fiscal year 2018 budget: Funding for a massive deportation machine*. American Immigration Lawyers Association. Retrieved April 29, 2026, from <https://www.aila.org/aila-files/D213E9D4-F958-4E33-B593-A6A8EE62F856/17060906.pdf>
- Associated Press. (2018, Oktober 15). *Sessions: MS-13 gang, drug cartels among top threats to US*. Fox News. Retrieved Mei 21, 2026, from <https://www.foxnews.com/us/sessions-ms-13-gang-drug-cartels-among-top-threats-to-us>
- Balzacq, T. (2005). The Three Faces of Securitization: Political Agency, Audience and Context. *European Journal of International Relations*, 11(2). 10.1177/1354066105052960
- Bandyopadhyay, S., & Grittayaphong, P. (2021, November 17). *What Is Driving Unauthorized Immigration to the U.S.?* Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. Retrieved April 16, 2026, from <https://www.stlouisfed.org/publications/regional-economist/fourth-quarter-2021/what-driving-unauthorized-immigration-us>
- Batalova, J. (2024, October 8). *Article 2024: Mexican Immigrants in the United States | migrationpolicy.org*. Migration Policy Institute. Retrieved December 7, 2025, from <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/mexican-immigrants-united-states-2024>
- Breuninger, K., & Tausche, K. (2019, 6 Juni). *Trump's demand to Mexico: Keep migrants or suffer tariffs*. CNBC. Retrieved Maret 5, 2026, from <https://www.cnbc.com/2019/06/06/heres-what-the-us-wants-from-its-border-and-tariff-negotiations-with-mexico.html>

- Bureau of International Labor Affairs. (2026, Januari 31). *Fighting for American Jobs Through Trade*. Bureau of International Labor Affairs. Retrieved Maret 5, 2025, from <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/ilab/fighting-for-american-jobs-through-trade>
- Buzan, B., Wæver, O., & Wilde, J. d. (1998). *Security: a new framework for analysis*. Lynne Rienner Pub.
- Chavez, M., Gabaldon, M. P., Varea, B. N., & Graciano, L. (2023, Juni 21). *The Consistency of Donald Trump Twitter Rhetoric about Immigration. Setting a Path to Spurn Migrants in the United States*. SciELO México. Retrieved April 25, 2026, from https://www.scielo.org.mx/scielo.php?script=sci_arttext&pid=S1870-35502023000200261#B17
- Collins, A. (Ed.). (2016). *Contemporary Security Studies*. Oxford University Press.
- Davidoff, S., & Fratzke, S. (2024, April 25). *Article: Title 42 Postmortem: U.S. Pandemic-Era Ex.* Migration Policy Institute. Retrieved April 30, 2026, from <https://www.migrationpolicy.org/article/title-42-autopsy>
- Deare, C. A. (2020). *Latin America 2020: Challenges to U.S. National Security Interests*. National Defense University Press. <https://digitalcommons.ndu.edu/strategic-monographs/5>
- Dickerson, C. (2025, Oktober 30). *A Look Back at the Family Separation Policy: The Struggle to Uncover the Truth Behind the Trump Administration's Wrongdoings*. American Immigration Council. Retrieved April 30, 2026, from <https://www.americanimmigrationcouncil.org/report/family-separation-policy/>
- Dimock, M., & Gramlich, J. (2021, Januari 29). *How America Changed During Trump's Presidency*. Pew Research Center. Retrieved April 30, 2026, from <https://www.pewresearch.org/2021/01/29/how-america-changed-during-donald-trumps-presidency/>
- Diwananda Islamy, K. V., & Jatmika, M. I. (2024, Februari 7). UPAYA PEMERINTAH INDONESIA DALAM MELINDUNGI PEKERJA MIGRAN INDONESIA DI ARAB SAUDI SELAMA PANDEMI COVID-19 (2020-2021). *Indonesian Journal Of International Relations*, 8(1). 10.32787/ijir.v8i1.515
- Ejdus, F., & Božović, M. (2019, Agustus 9). Grammar, context and power: securitization of the 2010 Belgrade Pride Parade. *Southeast European and Black Sea Studies*. <https://eprints.whiterose.ac.uk/id/eprint/128860/>
- Fang, L. (2017, September 15). *Support Us Iran Midterms Justice War on Gaza Unmasking ICE Chilling Dissent About Support Us Trump Adviser Spent a Decade Using Street Gang MS-13 to Justify Anti-Immigrant Agenda. Now It's Happening*. The Intercept. Retrieved April 25, 2026, from <https://theintercept.com/2017/09/15/trump-adviser-spent-a-decade-using-street-gang-ms-13-to-justify-anti-immigrant-agenda-now-its-happening/#:~:>

- text=There%20is%20nothing%20new%20about%20Trump's%20demonization,then%20has%20tweeted%20about%20them%20nine%20ti
- Federal Chief Information Officers Council. (n.d.). *3.1 Executive Orders (EOs) | CIO Handbook | CIO.GOV*. Federal CIO Council. Retrieved Maret 16, 2026, from <https://www.cio.gov/handbook/other-it-authorities/executive-orders>
- Finklea, K., & Sini, T. D. (2018, Agustus 20). *MS-13 in the United States and Federal Law Enforcement Efforts*. Congress.gov. Retrieved Februari 2, 2026, from <https://www.congress.gov/crs-product/R45292>
- Forum Together. (2021, April). *Explainer: The Migrant Protection Protocols*. Forum Together. Retrieved April 29, 2026, from <https://forumtogether.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/04/Migrant-Protection-Protocols.pdf>
- Gallup News. (n.d.). *Presidential Approval Ratings — Donald Trump*. Gallup News. Retrieved Mei 22, 2026, from <https://news.gallup.com/poll/203198/presidential-approval-ratings-donald-trump.aspx>
- Gramlich, J. (2019, Januari 16). *How Americans see illegal immigration, the border wall and political compromise*. Pew Research Center. Retrieved April 30, 2026, from <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2019/01/16/how-americans-see-illegal-immigration-the-border-wall-and-political-compromise/>
- Hoewe, J., Peacock, C., Kim, B., & Barnidge, M. (2020, Maret 13). *The Relationship Between Fox News Use and Americans' Policy Preferences Regarding Refugees and Immigrants*. USC Annenberg: International Journal of Communication. Retrieved April 30, 2026, from <https://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/12402>
- Human Rights Watch. (2018, August 16). *Q&A: Trump Administration's "Zero-Tolerance" Immigration Policy*. Human Rights Watch. Retrieved April 30, 2026, from <https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/08/16/qa-trump-administrations-zero-tolerance-immigration-policy>
- Macchi, V. (2019, Maret 28). *Trump Tweet Conflicts With LatAm Security Accord*. Voice of America. Retrieved April 25, 2026, from <https://www.voanews.com/a/trump-tweet-conflicts-with-latam-security-accord/4852420.html>
- Maulidia, H. (2022, 08 09). IMIGRASI, DIASPORA, DAN TRANSNATIONAL MIGRATION DALAM KAJIAN SOSIOLOGI KEIMIGRASIAN. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kajian Keimigrasian*, 5(1), 45-60. <https://doi.org/10.52617/jikk.v5i1.317>
- Moleong, L. J. (1989). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif*. Remadja Karya.
- Muhaimin, R. (2018, Mei 28). KEBIJAKAN SEKURITISASI DAN PERSEPSI ANCAMAN DI LAUT NATUNA UTARA [THE POLICY OF SECURITIZATION AND THREAT PERCEPTION IN NORTH NATUNA SEA]. *Jurnal Politica*, 9(1). <https://jurnal.dpr.go.id/index.php/politica/article/view/1237>

- The New York Times. (2017, Januari 20). *Donald Trump's Inaugural Speech, Annotated*. The New York Times. Retrieved April 29, 2026, from <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2017/01/20/us/politics/donald-trump-inauguration-speech-transcript.html>
- NPR. (2024, Januari 31). *Is Fox News Still A Republican Kingmaker?* NPR. Retrieved April 13, 2026, from <https://www.npr.org/2024/01/31/1198910283/consider-this-from-npr-draft-01-31-2024>
- PBS News. (2026, Juni 18). *As outrage over family separation grows, Trump administration doubles down*. PBS News. Retrieved April 30, 2026, from <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/as-outrage-over-family-separation-grows-trump-administration-doubles-down>
- Quirk, E. (2026, Januari 5). *How the Republican Party became Anti-immigration*. Bruin Political Review. Retrieved April 10, 2026, from <https://bruinpoliticalreview.org/articles?post-slug=how-the-republican-party-became-anti-immigration>
- Reuters. (2017, Januari 21). *Republicans in London celebrate Trump's inauguration*. Reuters. Retrieved April 29, 2026, from <https://www.reuters.com/article/world/republicans-in-london-celebrate-trumps-inauguration-idUSKBN1542QB/>
- Rose, J., & Peñaloza, M. (2018, Juni 1). *Protesters Across The U.S. Decry Policy Of Separating Immigrant Families*. NPR. Retrieved April 30, 2026, from https://www.google.com/search?q=family+separation+protest&client=firefox-b-d&hs=LXFV&sca_esv=01af163e2ab23b1c&udm=2&biw=1368&bih=944&sxsrf=ANbL-n5yHRD6KymodrfIF9W9zvuQJkI-hQ%3A1779165481994&ei=KekLauGIPLS84-EPpK6BuAU&ved=0ahUKEwih3rP0w8SUAxU03jgGHSRXAFcQ4d
- SPL Center. (2026). *Tucker Carlson*. Southern Poverty Law Center. Retrieved April 13, 2026, from <https://www.splcenter.org/resources/extremist-files/tucker-carlson/>
- Sudiar, S. (2019, Maret 26). Pendekatan Keamanan Manusia dalam Studi Perbatasan Negara. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional UMY*, 7. <https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.72139>
- Sugiyono. (2013). *METODE PENELITIAN KUANTITATIF, KUALITATIF, DAN R&D*. Alfabeta.
- Taylor, S. J., Bogdan, R., & DeVault, M. L. (2015). *Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods: A Guidebook and Resource*. Wiley.
- Trump, D. J. (2016, Agustus 31). *Donald Trump's immigration address transcript*. Politico. Retrieved April 17, 2026, from <https://www.politico.com/story/2016/08/donald-trump-immigration-address-transcript-227614>
- Trump, D. J. (2018, Juni 19). *"Democrats are the problem. They don't care about crime and want illegal immigrants, no matter how bad they may be, to pour into and infest our Country, like MS-13. They can't win on their terrible policies, so they view them as potential voters!"* X. Retrieved April

- 22, 2026, from
<https://x.com/realDonaldTrump/status/1009071403918864385>
- Trump, D. J. (2019, Maret 28). *Mexico is doing NOTHING to help stop the flow of illegal immigrants....* X. Retrieved April 25, 2026, from
<https://x.com/realDonaldTrump/status/1111212351204835328>
- Trump, D. J. (2020, Agustus 18). *President Trump remarks in Yuma, Arizona, on immigration.* C-SPAN. Retrieved April 18, 2026, from
<https://www.c-span.org/program/campaign-2020/president-trump-remarks-in-yuma-arizona-on-immigration/551242>
- Trump White House Archive. (2017, January 20). *The Inaugural Address – The White House.* Trump White House Archives. Retrieved April 18, 2026, from
<https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/the-inaugural-address/>
- Trump White House Archives. (2017, Juni 28). *Remarks by President Trump During Meeting with Immigration Crime Victims – The White House.* Trump White House Archives. Retrieved April 18, 2026, from
<https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-president-trump-meeting-immigration-crime-victims/>
- Trump White House Archives. (2021, January 12). *Remarks by President Trump at the 45th Mile of New Border Wall | Reynosa-McAllen, TX – The White House.* Trump White House Archives. Retrieved April 26, 2026, from
<https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-president-trump-45th-mile-new-border-wall-reynosa-mcallen-tx/>
- United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. (2017). *International Migration Report 2017: Highlights.* United Nations. Retrieved November 17, 2025, from
https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/publications/migrationreport/docs/MigrationReport2017_Highlights.pdf
- U.S. Customs and Border Protection. (n.d.). *Criminal Alien Statistics.* U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Retrieved Mei 21, 2026, from
<https://www.cbp.gov/newsroom/stats/cbp-enforcement-statistics/criminal-alien-statistics>
- U.S. Customs and Border Protection. (2025, Januari 27). *CBP Enforcement Statistics Fiscal Year 2021.* Retrieved Februari 5, 2026, from
<https://www.cbp.gov/newsroom/stats/cbp-enforcement-statistics-fy2021>
- U.S. Customs and Border Protection. (2025, Januari 29). *CBP Enforcement Statistics Fiscal Year 2023.* U.S. Customs and Border Protection. Retrieved Februari 2, 2026, from
<https://www.cbp.gov/newsroom/stats/cbp-enforcement-statistics-fy2023>
- U.S. Department of Homeland Security. (2022). *2021 Yearbook of Immigration Statistics.* U.S. Department of Homeland Security.
<https://ohss.dhs.gov/topics/immigration/yearbook>
- U.S. Embassy & Consulates in India. (2017, January 20). *America First Foreign Policy - U.S. Embassy & Consulates in India.* U.S. Embassy and

- Consulates in India. Retrieved November 17, 2025, from <https://in.usembassy.gov/america-first-foreign-policy/>
- U.S. Federal Register. (2017, Januari 30). *Executive Order 13767: Border Security and Immigration Enforcement Improvements* [Presidential Document]. Retrieved Februari 4, 2026, from <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2017/01/30/2017-02095/border-security-and-immigration-enforcement-improvements>
- U.S. Federal Register. (2017, Januari 30). *Executive Order 13768: Enhancing Public Safety in the Interior of the United States* [Presidential Document]. Retrieved Februari 4, 2026, from <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2017/01/30/2017-02102/enhancing-public-safety-in-the-interior-of-the-united-states>
<https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2017/01/30/2017-02102/enhancing-public-safety-in-the-interior-of-the-united-states>
- U.S. Federal Register. (2019, Februari 20). *Declaring a National Emergency Concerning the Southern Border of the United States*. U.S. Federal Register. Retrieved April 26, 2026, from <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2019/02/20/2019-03011/declaring-a-national-emergency-concerning-the-southern-border-of-the-united-states>
- U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement. (2026, January 7). *Archived: Combating Gangs*. ICE. Retrieved March 31, 2026, from <https://www.ice.gov/features/gangs>
- U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement. (2026, February 4). *Immigration Enforcement Frequently Asked Questions*. ICE. Retrieved March 28, 2026, from <https://www.ice.gov/immigration-enforcement-frequently-asked-questions>
- US National Security Council. (2018, November 2). *Remarks by National Security Advisor Ambassador John R. Bolton on the Administration's Policies in Latin America*. Trump White House Archive. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-national-security-advisor-ambassador-john-r-bolton-administrations-policies-latin-america/>
- Wæver, O. (1989, 25 Juni). *Security, the Speech Act - working paper 1989*. Retrieved April 25, 2026, from https://www.academia.edu/2237994/Security_the_Speech_Act_working_paper_1989
- The White House. (2020, July 15). *Remarks by President Trump in briefing on keeping American communities safe: The takedown of key MS-13 criminal leaders*. Trump White House Archives. Retrieved April 26, 2026, from <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/remarks-president-trump-briefing-keeping-american-communities-safe-takedown-key-ms-13-criminal-leaders/>
- Wijaya, H. (2018). *Analisis Data Kualitatif Ilmu Pendidikan Teologi*. Sekolah Tinggi Theologia Jaffray.