

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- African Development Bank. (2024). African Economic Outlook 2024 | African Development Bank Group. *African Development Bank*.  
<https://www.afdb.org/en/documents/african-economic-outlook-2024>
- Alani, R., & Isola, W. (2010). Human Capital Development in Nigeria. *Economics and Organization of Enterprise*, 5(3), 58–71.  
<https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.2478/v10061-010-0023-4>
- Arndt, C., Jones, S., & Tarp, F. (2015). Assessing foreign aid’s long-run contribution to growth and development. *World Development*, 69, 6–18.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2013.12.016>
- AUN. (2022). *AUN PRESIDENT RECEIVES USAID-SENSE TEAM*. American University of Nigeria Foundation. <https://www.aun.edu.ng/index.php/news-events/news/aun-president-receives-usaid-sense-team>
- AUN. (2026). *Helping Young Children Read, USAID Builds Nigeria’s Resilience*. American University of Nigeria Foundation.  
<https://aunfoundation.org/initiative/helping-young-children-read-usaid-builds-nigerias-resilience/>
- Aye, T. T. (2018). The Role of United States Agency for International Development (USAID) in Myanmar. *University of Yangon Research Journal*, 8, 413–422.

[https://meral.edu.mm/record/5845/files/Dr Tin Tin Aye \(YURJ-2018\).pdf](https://meral.edu.mm/record/5845/files/Dr%20Tin%20Tin%20Aye%20(YURJ-2018).pdf)

Banyan Global. (2026a). *Leveraging the Power of Human Resource Information Systems to Enhance Nigeria's Health Workforce*. Banyan Global.

<https://banyanglobal.com/story/leveraging-the-power-of-human-resource-information-systems-to-enhance-nigerias-health-workforce/>

Banyan Global. (2026b). *Nigeria Health Workforce Management (HWM) Activity*.

Banyan Global. <https://banyanglobal.com/practice-area/health/>

Boslaugh, S. (2007). *An Introduction to Secondary Data*.

[https://assets.cambridge.org/9780521870016/excerpt/9780521870016\\_excerpt.pdf](https://assets.cambridge.org/9780521870016/excerpt/9780521870016_excerpt.pdf)

CAI. (2026). *Nigeria – Lake Chad Basin / Early Recovery Initiative*. Creative Associates International.

<https://www.creativeassociatesinternational.com/past-programs/nlcb-neri-nigeria/>

Chairi, A. (2009). *LANDASAN FILSAFAT DAN METODE PENELITIAN KUALITATIF*. 1–26.

CNFA. (2025). *Feed the Future Nigeria Agribusiness Investment Activity*. Cultivating New Frontiers in Agriculture (CNFA). <https://cnfa.org/program/feed-the-future-nigeria-agribusiness-investment-activity/>

- DAI. (2024). *USAID Youth-Powered Ecosystem to Advance Urban Adolescent Health ( YPE4AH ) Project End of Project Dissemination Report*. [https://dai-assets.s3.amazonaws.com/our-work/YPE4AH Dissemination Report-compressed.pdf](https://dai-assets.s3.amazonaws.com/our-work/YPE4AH_Dissemination_Report-compressed.pdf)
- DAI. (2025). *Nigeria—Youth-Powered Ecosystem to Advance Urban Adolescent Health*. Development Alternatives International. <https://www.dai.com/our-work/projects/nigeria-improving-adolescent-health-and-well-being-in-urban-areas>
- Debusmann, B. J. (2025). *More than 80% of USAID programmes “officially ending.”* BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/cdx2401vn5ro>
- Feeny, S. (2003). THE IMPACT OF FOREIGN AID ON POVERTY AND HUMAN WELL-BEING IN PAPUA NEW GUINEA. *Asia-Pacific Development Journal*, 10(2). <https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/document?repid=rep1&type=pdf&doi=3b978893e7543e304ca2b8e6609b32cd36479636>
- Gbadegesin, O. A., & Akintola, S. O. (2020). A Legal Approach to Winning the ‘Wash’ War in Nigeria. *European Journal of Environment and Public Health*, 4(2). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.29333/ejeph/8237>
- Gomanee, K., Morrissey, O., Mosley, P., & Verschoor, A. (2005). Aid, government expenditure, and aggregate welfare. *World Development*, 33(3), 355–370.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2004.09.005>

Helen Keller International. (2019). *New Flagship USAID Partnership Will Advance Nutrition Worldwide*. Helen Keller International. [https://helenkellerintl.org/newsroom/new-flagship-usaid-partnership-will-advance-nutrition-worldwide/#:~:text=May 30%2C 2019-,New Flagship USAID Partnership Will Advance Nutrition Worldwide,gains for every \\$1 invested.](https://helenkellerintl.org/newsroom/new-flagship-usaid-partnership-will-advance-nutrition-worldwide/#:~:text=May 30%2C 2019-,New Flagship USAID Partnership Will Advance Nutrition Worldwide,gains for every $1 invested.)

Human Rights Watch. (2025). *US: Trump Administration Guts Foreign Aid*. Human Rights Watch. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/02/28/us-trump-administration-guts-foreign-aid>

IHVN. (2025). *USAID TB-LON Project*. The Institute of Human Virology Nigeria (IHVN). <https://ihvnigeria.org/usaid-tb-lon-project/>

Kaya, O., Kaya, I., & Gunter, L. (2013). Foreign aid and the quest for poverty reduction: Is aid to agriculture effective? *Journal of Agricultural Economics*, 64(3), 583–596. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1477-9552.12023>

KNCV. (2025). *KNCV Nigeria Projects*. Knowledge Network for Disease Control and Vigilance (KNCV) Tuberculosis Foundation Nigeria. <https://kncvnigeria.org/our-projects/>

Le, T. H., & Winters, P. (2001). AID POLICIES AND POVERTY ALLEVIATION: THE CASE OF VIET NAM. *Asia-Pacific Development Journal*, 7(2), 27–44.

<https://www.unescap.org/sites/default/d8files/apdj-8-2-2-Thu-Winters.pdf>

Majumdar, M., Wills, I., Sgro, P. M., & Gowdy, J. M. (2010). *FUNDAMENTAL ECONOMICS – Volume II*. EOLSS Publisher.

Makoka, M. (2015). *Investigation of the Role of USAID in strengthening bilateral relations for South Africa's Socio-Economic Development*. Univeristy of Venda.

<https://univendspace.univen.ac.za/server/api/core/bitstreams/e6dec65c-e792-4f14-9811-4ea76c8a9958/content>

McGillivray, M., Feeny, S., Hermes, N., & Lensink, R. (2006). Controversies over the impact of development aid: It works; it doesn't; it can, but that depends ... *Journal of International Development*, 18(7), 1031–1050.  
<https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.1335>

Mercy Corps. (2023a). *“Life without water is full of crisis” - a small town's journey to serenity*. Mercy Corps. [https://nigeria.mercycorps.org/blog/small-towns-journey-to-serenity#:~:text=Esther's gratitude lies mostly with,%2C Delta%2C and Abia states.](https://nigeria.mercycorps.org/blog/small-towns-journey-to-serenity#:~:text=Esther's%20gratitude%20lies%20mostly%20with,%20Delta%20and%20Abia%20states.)

Mercy Corps. (2023b). *Small-Town WASH Activity improving access to WASH in Vinikilang*. Mercy Corps. <https://nigeria.mercycorps.org/blog/small-town-wash-activity>

Mercy Corps. (2024). *Enriching lives and safeguarding health with clean water:*

*Aisha Hamidu's story.* Mercy Corps.  
<https://nigeria.mercycorps.org/blog/safeguarding-health-with-clean-water#:~:text=About STWASH,and Kelluri of Geidam LGA.>

Mosley, P., Hudson, J., & Verschoor, A. (2004). Aid, poverty reduction and the “new conditionality.” *Economic Journal*, *114*(496), 217–243.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0297.2004.00220.x>

Mustapha, M. J., Adeloye, V. A., Mustapha, F. B., & Alare, K. (2025). USAID programme suspension in Nigeria: a looming health crisis. *The Lancet*, *405*(10483), 972. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(25\)00322-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(25)00322-8)

Nazir, M. (2005). *Metodologi Penelitian*.

NBS. (2022). *The 2022 Nigeria Multidimensional Poverty Index*.  
<https://nigerianstat.gov.ng/news/78>

NDCD. (2025a). *State Accountability, Transparency and Effectiveness (State2State)*.  
<https://ndcd.ng/activities/2260>

NDCD. (2025b). *USAID. Nigeria Development Cooperation Dashboard*.  
<https://ndcd.ng/by/donor/20>

Nuru International. (2023). *USAID's Building Sustainable Livelihoods Activity Supports Improved Food and Nutrition Security for Farmers in Adamawa State*. Nuru Nigeria Development Initiative Limited by Guarantee.

<https://nuruinternational.org/blog/press-releases/usaaid-nigeria-bsl-closeout/>

Nuru International. (2025). *Nuru Nigeria*. Nuru Nigeria Development Initiative Limited by Guarantee. <https://nuruinternational.org/nuru-nigeria/>

OECD. (2024). *Official development assistance (ODA): Frequently asked questions*. Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development. <https://www.oecd.org/en/data/insights/data-explainers/2024/07/frequently-asked-questions-on-official-development-assistance-oda.html>

OECD. (2025a). *Official flows by country and region Donor: G7 Recipient: Nigeria*. The Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development. [https://data-explorer.oecd.org/vis?lc=en&df\[ds\]=dsDisseminateFinalDMZ&df\[id\]=DSD\\_DAC2%40DF\\_OFFICIAL&df\[ag\]=OECD.DCD.FSD&dq=CAN%2BFRA%2BDEU%2BITA%2BJPN%2BGBR%2BUSA%2BG7.NGA.967.USD.Q&lom=LASTNPERIODS&lo=5&to\[TIME\\_PERIOD\]=false&vw=tb](https://data-explorer.oecd.org/vis?lc=en&df[ds]=dsDisseminateFinalDMZ&df[id]=DSD_DAC2%40DF_OFFICIAL&df[ag]=OECD.DCD.FSD&dq=CAN%2BFRA%2BDEU%2BITA%2BJPN%2BGBR%2BUSA%2BG7.NGA.967.USD.Q&lom=LASTNPERIODS&lo=5&to[TIME_PERIOD]=false&vw=tb)

OECD. (2025b). *Official flows by country and region Donor: G7 Recipient: Western Africa*. The Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development. [https://data-explorer.oecd.org/vis?lc=en&df\[ds\]=dsDisseminateFinalDMZ&df\[id\]=DSD\\_DAC2%40DF\\_OFFICIAL&df\[ag\]=OECD.DCD.FSD&dq=G7.F8%2BSEN%2BSLE%2BTGO%2BNER%2BMRT%2BMLI%2BLBR%2BGNB%2BGIN%2BGHA%2BGMB%2BCIV%2BCPV%2BBFA%2BBEN%2BNGA.967.U](https://data-explorer.oecd.org/vis?lc=en&df[ds]=dsDisseminateFinalDMZ&df[id]=DSD_DAC2%40DF_OFFICIAL&df[ag]=OECD.DCD.FSD&dq=G7.F8%2BSEN%2BSLE%2BTGO%2BNER%2BMRT%2BMLI%2BLBR%2BGNB%2BGIN%2BGHA%2BGMB%2BCIV%2BCPV%2BBFA%2BBEN%2BNGA.967.U)

SD.Q&lom=LASTNPERIODS&lo=

Ojo, E. O., & Adebayo, P. F. (2012). Food Security in Nigeria: An Overview. *European Journal of Sustainable Development*, 1(2), 199–222.

PfD. (2024). *Annual Report*. <https://pfd.org/wp-content/uploads/Annual-Report-2023-2024.pdf>

Prohealth International. (2024a). *The USAID-ICHSSA 4 Project Launches Health Insurance Premium Payments, Cash Transfers, and Start-up Kits for Vulnerable Households in Kebbi State, Nigeria*. Prohealth International. <https://prohealthinternational.org/the-usaid-ichssa-4-project-launches-health-insurance-premium-payments-cash/>

Prohealth International. (2024b). *USAID-ICHSSA 4 Project Launches Health Insurance Premium Payments in Sokoto State, Nigeria*. Prohealth International. <https://prohealthinternational.org/usaid-ichssa-4-project-launches-health-insurance-premium-payments-in-sokoto-state-nigeria/>

Prohealth International. (2025). *Transforming Lives in Bauchi State*. Prohealth International. <https://prohealthinternational.org/transforming-lives-in-bauchi-state/>

Riddell, R. C. (2008). *Does foreign aid really work?* Oxford University Press.

Rusandi, & Rusli, M. (2021). Merancang Penelitian Kualitatif Dasar/Deskriptif dan

Studi Kasus. *Al-Ubudiyah: Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Studi Islam*, 2(1), 48–60.

<https://doi.org/10.55623/au.v2i1.18>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2020a). *NEW READING RESEARCH CENTER AT BAYERO UNIVERSITY, KANO WILL MAKE BETTER READERS OF NIGERIAN STUDENTS*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/new-reading-research-center-at-bayero-university-kano-will-make-better-readers-of-nigerian-students/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2020b). *U.S. LAUNCHES NEW ACTIVITY TO SUPPORT 76,000 CHILDREN ORPHANED OR MADE VULNERABLE TO HIV*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/u-s-launches-new-activity-to-support-76000-children-orphaned-or-made-vulnerable-to-hiv/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2020c). *USAID LAUNCHES 'WATER FOR AGRICULTURE' ACTIVITY PROMOTES LIVELIHOODS FOR FARMERS IN THE NORTHEAST*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaid-launches-water-for-agriculture-activity-promotes-livelihoods-for-farmers-in-the-northeast/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2020d). *USAID TRAINS WAR WIDOWS IN NORTHEAST NIGERIA TO PRODUCE FACEMASKS THAT PROTECT AGAINST COVID-19*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA.

<https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaids-trains-war-widows-in-northeast-nigeria-to-produce-facemasks-that-protect-against-covid-19/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2021a). *NEW USAID LIVELIHOODS ACTIVITY WILL BENEFIT 15,000 CONFLICT-AFFECTED FARMERS IN ADAMAWA*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/new-usaid-livelihoods-activity-will-benefit-15000-conflict-affected-farmers-in-adamawa/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2021b). *U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT MARKS SIXTY YEARS OF DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE TO NIGERIA*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/u-s-agency-for-international-development-marks-sixty-years-of-development-assistance-to-nigeria/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2021c). *U.S. AMBASSADOR JOINS KEBBI GOVERNOR TO LAUNCH NEW PARTNERSHIP WITH WACOT RICE TO IMPROVE FOOD SECURITY*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/u-s-ambassador-joins-kebbi-governor-to-launch-new-partnership-with-wacot-rice-to-improve-food-security/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2021d). *U.S. LAUNCHES NEW \$90 MILLION MALARIA CONTROL EFFORT IN EIGHT NIGERIAN STATES*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/u-s-launches-new-90->

million-malaria-control-effort-in-eight-nigerian-states/

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2021e). *USAID DISTRIBUTES 5.2 MILLION STORYBOOKS TO 157,000 EARLY PRIMARY GRADE LEARNERS IN ADAMAWA AND GOMBE*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaids-distributes-5-2-million-storybooks-to-157000-early-primary-grade-learners-in-adamawa-and-gombe/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2021f). *USAID LAUNCHES ACTIVITY TO IMPROVE SANITATION AND REDUCE WATERBORNE DISEASE IN NORTHWEST NIGERIA*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaids-launches-activity-to-improve-sanitation-and-reduce-waterborne-disease-in-northwest-nigeria/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2021g). *USAID LAUNCHES HUMAN RESOURCES FOR HEALTH ACTIVITY*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaids-launches-human-resources-for-health-activity/#:~:text=Health Workforce Management will train,at the sub-national level.>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2021h). *USAID LAUNCHES NEW \$33 MILLION ACTIVITY TO ENHANCE CIVIL SOCIETY ADVOCACY IN NIGERIA*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaids-launches-new-33-million-activity-to-enhance-civil-society-advocacy-in-nigeria/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2021i). *USAID LAUNCHES NEW ACTIVITY TO PREVENT AND TREAT COMPLICATIONS FROM OBSTETRIC FISTULA IN NIGERIA.*

U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA.

<https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaids-launches-new-activity-to-prevent-and-treat-complications-from-obstetric-fistula-in-nigeria/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2023a). *MORE THAN 55,000 FARMERS AND HERDERS BENEFIT FROM USAID'S WATER FOR AGRICULTURE ACTIVITY IN THE NORTHEAST.* U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA.

<https://ng.usembassy.gov/more-than-55000-farmers-and-herders-benefit-from-usaids-water-for-agriculture-activity-in-the-northeast/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2023b). *THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PARTNERS WITH WOMAN-OWNED NIGERIAN COMPANY TO COMBAT MALNUTRITION.* U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA.

<https://ng.usembassy.gov/the-united-states-government-partners-with-woman-owned-nigerian-company-to-combat-malnutrition/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2023c). *U.S. SUPPORTS 18,000 NIGERIAN-OWNED SMALL BUSINESSES TO ACCESS \$244 MILLION IN AGRICULTURAL INVESTMENTS.* U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA.

<https://ng.usembassy.gov/united-states-supports-18000-nigerian-owned-small-businesses-to-access-244-million-in-agricultural-investments/>

- U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2023d). *USAID, OTHER STAKEHOLDERS PARTNER TO REDUCE MALNUTRITION THROUGH IMPROVED ACCESS TO RUTF.* U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaids-other-stakeholders-partner-to-reduce-malnutrition-through-improved-access-to-ready-to-use-therapeutic-food/>
- U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2024a). *UNITED STATES EMPOWERS NIGERIAN BUSINESSES TO BENEFIT FROM U.S. MARKET OPPORTUNITIES THROUGH AGOA WORKSHOPS.* U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/united-states-empowers-nigerian-businesses-to-benefit-from-u-s-market-opportunities-through-agoa-workshops/>
- U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2024b). *USAID AND NIGERIAN INVESTMENT BANK, CHAPEL HILL DENHAM, HOST CONFERENCE TO ATTRACT INFRASTRUCTURE INVESTMENT.* U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaids-and-nigerian-investment-bank-chapel-hill-denham-host-conference-to-attract-infrastructure-investment/>
- U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2024c). *USAID PARTNERS WITH ASCEND STUDIOS TO LAUNCH THE AFRICAN CREATIVE BLUEPRINT AND STRENGTHEN NIGERIA'S CREATIVE.* U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA. <https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaids-partners-with-ascend-studios-to-launch-the-african-creative-blueprint-and-strengthen-nigerias-creative-industry/>

U.S. Mission Nigeria. (2024d). *USAID SUMMIT BOOSTS FOOD SECURITY IN NIGERIA THROUGH PRIVATE-SECTOR PARTNERSHIPS*. U.S. EMBASSY AND CONSULATE IN NIGERIA.

<https://ng.usembassy.gov/usaids-summit-boosts-food-security-in-nigeria-through-private-sector-partnerships/>

UNHCR. (2025). *WEST AND CENTRAL AFRICA Nigeria*. United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. <https://www.unhcr.org/where-we-work/countries/nigeria>

USAID. (2020). *12.21.2020 - USG Nigeria Complex Emergency Response Map*. United States Agency for International Development. [https://www.usaid.gov/sites/default/files/2022-05/12.21.2020\\_-\\_USG\\_Nigeria\\_Complex\\_Emergency\\_Response\\_Map.pdf](https://www.usaid.gov/sites/default/files/2022-05/12.21.2020_-_USG_Nigeria_Complex_Emergency_Response_Map.pdf)

USAID. (2021). *Nigeria – Complex Emergency*. 1–7. [file:///C:/Users/ZahraNur/Downloads/2021\\_09\\_30 USG Nigeria Complex Emergency Fact Sheet %234.pdf](file:///C:/Users/ZahraNur/Downloads/2021_09_30%20USG%20Nigeria%20Complex%20Emergency%20Fact%20Sheet%20%234.pdf)

USAID. (2022). *Nigeria – Complex Emergency*. 1–6. [file:///C:/Users/ZahraNur/Downloads/2022\\_09\\_30 USG Nigeria Complex Emergency Fact Sheet %234.pdf](file:///C:/Users/ZahraNur/Downloads/2022_09_30%20USG%20Nigeria%20Complex%20Emergency%20Fact%20Sheet%20%234.pdf)

USAID. (2023). *Nigeria – Complex Emergency*. 1–7. [file:///C:/Users/ZahraNur/Downloads/2023\\_09\\_30 USG Nigeria Complex](file:///C:/Users/ZahraNur/Downloads/2023_09_30%20USG%20Nigeria%20Complex%20Emergency%20Fact%20Sheet%20%234.pdf)

Emergency Fact Sheet %234.pdf

USAID. (2024). *Nigeria – Complex Emergency*. 1–7.  
file:///C:/Users/ZahraNur/Downloads/2024\_09\_30 USG Nigeria Complex  
Emergency Fact Sheet %234 (3).pdf

Vasishta, N., & Hallett, V. (2024). *Deaf-E3 receives \$1.5 million to develop more programming in Nigeria*. Gallaudet University.  
<https://gallaudet.edu/gallaudet-nigeria-africa/deaf-e3-receives-1-5-million-to-develop-more-programming-in-nigeria/>

WACOT Rice. (2026). *WACOT Rice Completes Transformational Argungu Outgrower Expansion Programme*. WACOT Rice.  
<https://wacotrice.com/wacot-rice-completes-transformational-argungu-outgrower-expansion-programme/>

Winrock International. (2022). *Feed the Future projects implemented by Winrock pivot to address global food, fuel and fertilizer shortages*. Winrock International. <https://winrock.org/feed-the-future-projects-implemented-by-winrock-international-pivot-to-address-global-food-fuel-and-fertilizer-shortages/>

Winrock International. (2023). *FEED THE FUTURE NIGERIA AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION & ADVISORY SERVICES ACTIVITY*. <https://winrock.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/11/FTF-Nigeria-Agricultural-Extension-Factsheet->

March-2023.pdf

Winrock International. (2024a). *SUCCESS STORY: FISH FARMERS LEVERAGE DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY PROMOTED BY USAID TO INCREASE SALES IN CROSS RIVER STATE.* <https://winrock.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/Glory-Adonase-in-Cross-River-State.pdf>

Winrock International. (2024b). *USAID supports MSMEs to improve smallholder farmers' access to agro-inputs.* Winrock International. <https://winrock.org/usaidsupportsmemes-toimprove-smallholderfarmers-access-to-agro-inputs/>

World Bank. (2025a). *GDP per capita (current US\$) - Nigeria, Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, The, Ghana, Liberia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo.* <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.PCAP.CD?end=2024&locations=NG-BJ-BF-CV-CI-GM-GH-LR-GN-GW-ML-MR-NE-SN-SL-TG&start=2017>

World Bank. (2025b). *Population, total - Nigeria, Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gambia, The, Ghana, Liberia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo.* <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2024&locations=NG-BJ-BF-CV-CI-GM-GH-LR-GN-GW-ML-MR-NE-SN-SL-TG&start=2017>

World Bank. (2025c). *Poverty rate, percent \$3.00*. Poverty and Inequality Platform.

<https://pip.worldbank.org/poverty-calculator>