

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- AICHR. (2023). *Community Policing Approach to Counter Trafficking in Persons in ASEAN Member States*.
- Arby, L. A., Damayanti, C., & Dipokusumo, D. (2021). *UPAYA UNIAP DALAM MENANGANI HUMAN TRAFFICKING DI THAILAND*.
- ASEAN. (2020). Annex 2. ASEAN Convention Against Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children. In *Non-Traditional Security Issues in ASEAN* (pp. 301–335). <https://doi.org/10.1355/9789814881098-012>
- ASEAN. (2022). *TERMS OF REFERENCE OF THE ASEAN SENIOR OFFICIALS MEETING ON TRANSNATIONAL CRIME*.
- ASEAN-ACT. (n.d.). *Brief-AACT-TIPScams*. Retrieved September 12, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/09/Brief-AACT-TIPScams.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2023a). *Terms of Reference: Develop training modules for the Thailand CTIP Centre of Excellence*. <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/TOR-COE.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2022). *ASEAN-ACT Grants Program Fact Sheet V3*. Retrived November 10, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/ASEAN-ACT-Grants-Program-Fact-Sheet-v3.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2023b, June 2). *How do Special Economic Zones impact migrant workers in Thailand?* ASEAN-ACT. <https://www.aseanact.org/story/lpn-research>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2019). *Support to ASEAN*. <https://www.aseanact.org/asean/>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2021). *ASEAN-ACT Country Fact Sheets*. ASEAN-ACT Country Fact Sheets. Retrieved August 21, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/11/ASEAN-ACT-Thailand-Fact-Sheet.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2022). *Annual Progress report 2021*. ASEAN-Australia Counter Trafficking. Retrieved August 28, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/AACT-Progress-report-20230310.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2022). *Thailand Fact Sheet Jan-June 2022*. Retrieved September 3, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/Thailand-2022-Jan-June-AACT-Country-Fact-Sheet.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2022, June 1). *Thailand adopts a trauma-informed approach*. ASEAN-Australia CounterTrafficking. Retrieved August 27, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/story/th-guidelines>

- ASEAN-ACT. (2022, November 24). *Access to compensation for non-Thai trafficked victims - ASEAN–Australia Counter Trafficking*. asean-act. Retrieved August 20, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/story/sr-law-th>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2023). *Annual Progress Report 2022*. asean-act. Retrieved August 26, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/07/AACT-Annual-Progress-Report-2022-12Jul.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2023). *ASEAN-Australia Counter Trafficking Fact Sheet Thailand 2022*. Retrieved August 31, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/THAILAND-2022-Jan-Dec-AACT-Fact-Sheets.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2023). *ASEAN Do No Harm Guide for Frontline Responders*. Retrieved August 31, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/resources/asean-do-no-harm-guide>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2023). *Enhancing collaboration within and across sectors*. Retrieved September 5, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/collaboration/>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2023). *Reimagining justice design to realise Thailand's vision for victim-centred courts*.
- ASEAN-ACT. (2023). *Terms of Reference : Develop training modules for the Thailand CTIP Centre of Excellence*. Retrieved August 26, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/TOR-COE.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2023, July 21). *Human-rights based counter-trafficking material for frontliners (AICHR) - ASEAN–Australia Counter Trafficking*. asean-act. Retrieved August 31, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/resources/aichr-training-resources/>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2024). *Annual Progress Report 2023*. Retrieved August 25, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/06/AACT-Annual-Progress-Report-2023-fin.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2024). *CALL FOR PROPOSALS : STIMULATING POLICY & PRACTICE CHANGES TOWARDS GREATER DISABILITY INCLUSION IN COUNTER-TRAFFICKING*. asean-act. Retrieved September 6, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/Call-for-Proposal-OPD-Grant.pdf>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2024). *Launch of new Centre of Excellence to counter trafficking in Thailand and the region*.
- ASEAN-ACT. (2024, March 5). *Thailand leads first modern slavery conference in Southeast Asia*. Retrieved August 31, 2025, from <https://www.aseanact.org/story/modern-slavery-th/>

- CACJ. (2023). *Thailand*. CACJ – Council of ASEAN Chief Justices. Retrieved August 31, 2025, from <https://cacj-ajp.org>
- Caballero-Anthony, M. (2018). *A Hidden Scourge Human Trafficking in Southeast Asia*. IMF Finance & Development Magazine. <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/fandd/issues/2018/09/human-trafficking-in-southeast-asia-caballero>
- CNN. (2016). *17 arrested in global sex trafficking ring targeting Thai women*. <https://edition.cnn.com/2016/10/06/us/thailand-us-sex-trafficking-charges>
- CNN. (2024). *Gangs netting up to \$3 trillion a year as Southeast Asia human trafficking becomes a global crisis, Interpol says*
- Cresswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*.
- Department of State, U. (n.d.). *OFFICE TO MONITOR AND COMBAT TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS*. www.state.gov/
- Department of State, U. S. (2019). *2019 Trafficking in Persons Report: Thailand*. <https://www.state.gov/reports/2019-trafficking-in-persons-report-2/thailand/>
- Department of State, U. S. (2024). *2024 Trafficking in Persons Report: Thailand*.
- DFAT. (2018). *ASEAN-Australia Counter-Trafficking: Investment Design*. Retrieved August 24, 2025, from <https://www.dfat.gov.au/about-us/business-opportunities/Pages/asean-australia-counter-trafficking-investment-design>
- DFAT. (2019). *ASEAN–Australia Counter Trafficking (ASEAN-ACT) is a 10-year partnership funded by the Australian Government*. <https://www.aseanact.org/>
- DFAT Australia. (2023, January 26). *ASEAN-Australia Counter Trafficking Program Mid-Term Review (MTR)*. Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. Retrieved August 27, 2025, from <https://www.dfat.gov.au/sites/default/files/asean-act-mtr.pdf>
- DIWA. (2024). *In-Country Recruitment of Foreign Migrant Workers and Risks of Forced Labour and Human Trafficking in Thailand RE*. <https://aseanactpartnershiphub.com/wp-content/uploads/2024/08/In-Country-Recruitment-of-Foreign-Migrant-Workers-and-Risks-of-Forced-Labour-and-Human-Trafficking-in-Thailand.pdf>
- DW. (2023). *Perdagangan Manusia di Asia Tenggara Meningkat Pasca Pandemi*.
- Global Slavery Index. (2025). *Modern slavery in Thailand*.
- ILO. (2022). *Global Estimates of Modern Slavery Forced Labour and Forced Marriage*.

- Klose, S. (2018). The emergence and evolution of an external actor's regional role: An interactionist role theory perspective. *Cooperation and Conflict*, 54(3), 426–441. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010836718774584>
- LPN Foundation. (2024). *Navigating Challenges Navigating Challenges A Study on Migrant Workers in Thai Special Economic Zones and Recommendations for Enhanced Labor Protection*.
- Luthfi, A. (2025). *Beyond Borders: ASEAN's Fight Against Human Trafficking in Southeast Asia. Modern Diplomacy*. <https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2025/03/05/beyond-borders-aseans-fight-against-human-trafficking-in-southeast-asia/>
- Martinus, M., & Aridati, I. (2024). *Tackling technology abuse and human trafficking in ASEAN*. <https://eastasiaforum.org/2024/02/20/tackling-technology-abuse-and-human-trafficking-in-asean/>
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs, K. of T. (2018). *Signing of an Arrangement on Counter-Trafficking Cooperation between Thailand and Australia*. <https://www.mfa.go.th/en/content/5d5bd1e715e39c3060026f2b?page=5d5bd3da15e39c306002aaf9&menu=5d5bd3cb15e39c306002a9b0>
- Nazir, M. (2005). *Metode Penelitian*.
- Nazir, M. (2005). *Metode Penelitian*.
- Nirmala, M., Moeri, C., Fasisaka, I., Titah, P., & Resen, K. (2016). *IMPLEMENTASI PROTOKOL PALERMO DALAM MENANGGULANGI PERMASALAHAN TENAGA KERJA WANITA INDONESIA YANG MENJADI KORBAN HUMAN TRAFFICKING*.
- Shelley, L. (2010). *Human Trafficking: A Global Perspective*.
- The Exodus Road. (2022, February). *Human Trafficking in Thailand*. <https://theexodusroad.com/human-trafficking-in-thailand/>
- UNODC. (2022). Global Report on Trafficking in Persons. In *The Palgrave Encyclopedia of Global Security Studies*. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-74319-6_221
- UNODC. (2023). *Hundreds of thousands trafficked to work as online scammers in SE Asia, says UN report*. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2023/08/hundreds-thousands-trafficked-work-online-scammers-se-asia-says-un-report>
- UNODC. (2024). *Global Report on TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS 2024 Boxes and contributions*. www.unodc.org/unodc/en/organized-crime/
- UNODC. (2024, December 19). *ASEAN strengthens cooperation againsts trafficking in person*

- U.S Department Of State. (2022). *2022 Trafficking in Persons Report: Thailand*. Retrieved 8 20, 2025, from <https://www.state.gov/reports/2022-trafficking-in-persons-report/thailand>.
- von Feigenblatt, O. F. (2021). Human Trafficking in Thailand: The Complex Contextual Factors. In *Journal of Asia Pacific Studies* (Vol. 6, Issue 1). <https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=G84X8-sAAAAJ&hl=en>
- Wasi, N., & Pakistan, S.: (2013). External Powers and Regional Cooperation. In *Horizon* (Vol. 66, Issue 3).
- Yusran, R. (2018). The ASEAN Convention Against Trafficking in Persons: A Preliminary Assessment. In *Asian Journal of International Law* (Vol. 8, Issue 1, pp. 258–292). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S2044251317000108>