

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abid, M. Bin, Wahab, R. A., Salam, M. A., Gzara, L., & Moujдин, I. A. (2023). Desalination technologies, membrane distillation, and electrospinning, an overview. *Heliyon*, 9(2), e12810. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2023.e12810>
- Adji, T. N., Cahyadi, A., Ramadhan, G. S., Haryono, E., Purnama, S., Tastian, N. F., Acitya, R., & Putra, R. D. (2023). Analisis Dampak Aktivitas Antropogenik Terhadap Kualitas Air Sungai Bawah Tanah Seropan, Kawasan Karst Gunungsewu, Kabupaten Gunungkidul. *Jurnal Geografi, Edukasi Dan Lingkungan (JGEL)*, 7(1), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.22236/jgel.v7i1.10006>
- Aji, M. M., Narendren, S., Purkait, M. K., & Katiyar, V. (2020). Utilization of waste polyvinyl chloride (PVC) for ultrafiltration membrane fabrication and its characterization. *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering*, 8(2), 103650. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jece.2019.103650>
- Anugrah, I. R., Nisa, N. A., Luthfiana, F., & Dani, A. M. F. (2023). Penerapan Prinsip Interaksi Antar Molekul dalam Pengolahan Limbah Batik. *Research and Practice of Educational Chemistry*, 2(1), 19–28.
- Apriyani, N., & Novrianti, N. (2020). Penggunaan Karbon Aktif Dan Zeolit Tak Teraktivasi Dalam Alat Penyaring Air Limbah Laundry. *Jukung (Jurnal Teknik Lingkungan)*, 6(1), 66–76. <https://doi.org/10.20527/jukung.v6i1.8240>
- Arsyina, L., Wispriyono, B., Ardiansyah, I., & Pratiwi, L. D. (2019). Hubungan Sumber Air Minum dengan Kandungan Total Coliform dalam Air Minum Rumah Tangga. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia*, 14(2), 18. <https://doi.org/10.26714/jkmi.14.2.2019.18-23>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2023). Statistik Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia. In *Badan Pusat Statistik RI* (Vol. 42, Issue 1). http://scioteca.caf.com/bitstream/handle/123456789/1091/RED2017-Eng-8ene.pdf?sequence=12&isAllowed=y%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.regsciurbeco.2008.06.005%0Ahttps://www.researchgate.net/publication/305320484_SISTEM_PEMBETUNGAN_TERPUSAT_STRATEGI_MELESTARI
- Baker, R. W. (2012). *Membrane Technology and Applications*, 3rd edition.
- Bansal, R. C., & Goyal, M. (2005a). Activated carbon adsorption. *Activated Carbon Adsorption*, May, 1–472. <https://doi.org/10.1680/bwtse.63341.147>

- Bansal, R. C., & Goyal, M. (2005b). Activated Carbon Adsorption. *Activated Carbon Adsorption, May*, 1–472. <https://doi.org/10.1680/bwtse.63341.147>
- Bansal, R. C., & Goyal, M. (2005c). *Activated Carbon Adsorption*. Boca Raton. <https://doi.org/10.1201/9781420028812>
- Chen, M., Nan, J., Ji, X., Wu, F., Ye, X., & Ge, Z. (2022). Effect of adsorption and coagulation pretreatment sequence on ultrafiltration membrane fouling: Process study and targeted prediction. *Desalination and Water Treatment*, 540(115967). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.desal.2022.115967>
- Cho, B. M., Nam, Y. S., Cheon, J. Y., & Park, W. H. (2015). Residual charge and filtration efficiency of polycarbonate fibrous membranes prepared by electrospinning. *Journal of Applied Polymer Science*, 132(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1002/app.41340>
- Cho, Y., Son, Y., Ahn, J., Lim, H., Ahn, S., Lee, J., Bae, P. K., & Kim, I.-D. (2022). *Supporting Information Multifunctional Filter Membranes based on Self-Assembled Core-Shell Biodegradable Nanofibers for Persistent Electrostatic Filtration through the Triboelectric Effect*. 16(11)(19451–19463), 1–13.
- Crittenden, J. C., Trussell, R. R., Hand, D. W., Howe, K. J., & Tchobanoglous, G. (2012). MWH's Water Treatment. In *MWH's Water Treatment*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781118131473>
- Dai, Z., Su, J., Zhu, X., Xu, K., Zhu, J., Huang, C., & Ke, Q. (2018). Multifunctional polyethylene (PE)/polypropylene (PP) bicomponent fiber filter with anchored nanocrystalline MnO₂ for effective air purification. *Journal of Materials Chemistry A*, 6(30), 14856–14866. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c8ta03683g>
- Damdinov, B. B., Danilova, V. A., Minakov, A. V., & Pryazhnikov, M. I. (2021). Rheological Properties of PVDF Solutions. *Journal of Siberian Federal University - Mathematics and Physics*, 14(3), 265–272. <https://doi.org/10.17516/1997-1397-2021-14-3-265-272>
- Demirel, E., Zhang, B., Papakyriakou, M., Xia, S., & Chen, Y. (2017). Fe₂O₃ nanocomposite PVC membrane with enhanced properties and separation performance. *Journal of Membrane Science*, 529(January), 170–184. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.memsci.2017.01.051>
- Destianti, P., Susanto, H., & Oktiawan, W. (2013). PENGOLAHAN LIMBAH PENCUCIAN MOBIL MENGGUNAKAN TEKNOLOGI MEMBRAN ULTRAFILTRASI BERPORI 50 DAN 100 KDA Puti Destianti, Heru Susanto*), Wiharyanto Oktiawan**). *J. Teknik Lingkungan*, 3(4), 1–7.

- Djana, M., Rizka Mayasari, Rosalia Dwi Werena, & Hasrul Anwar. (2024). Desain Sistem Pengolahan Air Layak Konsumsi Dengan Aplikasi Membran Ultrafiltrasi Termodifikasi. *Jurnal Redoks*, 9(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.31851/redoks.v9i1.13208>
- Dzhonova-Atanasova, D., Tsibranska, I., & Vlaev, S. (2017). Flow Behaviour in a Membrane Cross-Flow Filtration Cell: Experimental Observations and Cfd Modelling. *Journal of Chemical Technology and Metallurgy*, 52(1), 58–65.
- E. Elfiana, Sami, M., Intan, S. K., Aziz, A., & Farisha, S. (2021). Pengaruh Waktu Dan Tekanan Operasi Membran Keramik Mikrofiltrasi Tubular Terhadap Koefisien Rejeksi Warna Air Rawa Secara Crossflow Filtration. *Proceeding Seminar Nasional Politeknik Negeri Lhokseumawe*, 5(1), 152–160.
- Erika Mulyana Gultom, & M. Turmuzi Lubis. (2014). APLIKASI KARBON AKTIF DARI CANGKANG KELAPA SAWIT DENGAN AKTIVATOR H₃PO₄ UNTUK PENYERAPAN LOGAM BERAT Cd DAN Pb. *Jurnal Teknik Kimia USU*, 3(1), 5–10. <https://doi.org/10.32734/jtk.v3i1.1493>
- Eykens, L., De Sitter, K., Dotremont, C., Pinoy, L., & Van der Bruggen, B. (2017). Membrane synthesis for membrane distillation: A review. *Separation and Purification Technology*, 182, 36–51. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.seppur.2017.03.035>
- Fan, X., Su, Y., Zhao, X., Li, Y., Zhang, R., Zhao, J., Jiang, Z., Zhu, J., Ma, Y., & Liu, Y. (2014). Fabrication of polyvinyl chloride ultrafiltration membranes with stable antifouling property by exploring the pore formation and surface modification capabilities of polyvinyl formal. *Journal of Membrane Science*, 464, 100–109. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.memsci.2014.04.005>
- Fathanah, U., & Meilina, H. (2021). Karakterisasi dan Kinerja Membran Polyethersulfone Termodifikasi Aditif Anorganik secara Blending Polimer. *Jurnal Serambi Engineering*, 6(4), 2407–2414. <https://doi.org/10.32672/jse.v6i4.3515>
- Faysal, M., Matin Juliana, F., Johirul Islam, M., Islam, R., Md Faysal, S., Ruhul Amin, M., Jahangir Alam, M., Nazir Hossain, M., Asaduzzaman, M., & Author, C. (2017). Assessment of pH and total dissolved substances (TDS) in the commercially available bottled drinking water. *IOSR Journal of Nursing and Health Science*, 6, (5), 40–35. <https://doi.org/10.9790/1959-0605093540>
- Fazal, M. R., & Mataram, A. (2023). Polyvinylidene Fluoride Membranes With Tin (Iv) Dioxide (SnO₂) Additives: Enhancing Water Treatment for Airport Eco

- Green. *Journal of Airport Engineering Technology (JAET)*, 3(2), 68–74.
<https://doi.org/10.52989/jaet.v3i2.100>
- Febrianto, M. A., Sujiwa, A., Shofwan, M., & Majid, D. (2024). Penurunan Kadar Bod, Cod Dan Turbidity Limbah Cair Industri Batik Melalui Metode Kombinasi Pretreatment Filtrasi Adsorpsi Dan Elektrokoagulasi. *Jurnal Reka Lingkungan*, 11(3), 258–269.
<https://doi.org/10.26760/rekalingkungan.v11i3.258-269>
- Fitradi, R. B. (2015a). Preparasi dan Modifikasi Membran untuk Pengolahan Air. *Chemical Product*, December, 1–15.
- Fitradi, R. B. (2015b). *Preparasi dan Modifikasi Membran untuk Pengolahan Air. December.*
- Fu, W., Wang, L., Chen, F., Zhang, X., & Zhang, W. (2018). Polyvinyl chloride (PVC) ultrafiltration membrane fouling and defouling behavior: EDLVO theory and interface adhesion force analysis. *Journal of Membrane Science*, 564(July), 204–210. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.memsci.2018.07.020>
- Ghaffour, N., & Qamar, A. (2020). Membrane fouling quantification by specific cake resistance and flux enhancement using helical cleaners. *Separation and Purification Technology*, 239(January).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.seppur.2020.116587>
- Hardyanti, N., Zaman, B., Purwono, Saputra, A. T., Aprianto, R., & Zulhizah, H. (2023). Utilization of magnetic GAC adsorbent for the removal of TSS and turbidity parameters in tofu wastewater. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 1268(1), 5–9. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/1268/1/012026>
- Hesavi, M., Derikvand, E., Babarsad, M. S., Bejestan, M. S., & Zendehtdel, M. (2023). Preparation, characterization and performance of PVDF/Al₂O₃, TiO₂ and clay membrane for removal of toxic metals. *Desalination and Water Treatment*, 313, 82–91. <https://doi.org/10.5004/dwt.2023.30070>
- Hidayah, M. (2018). Pengolahan Air Limbah Menjadi Air Minum Dengan Menghilangkan Amonium Dan Bakteri E-Coli Melalui Membran Nanofiltrasi. *Walisongo Journal of Chemistry*, 1(1), 6.
<https://doi.org/10.21580/wjc.v2i1.2668>
- Hidayah, M., Mujiburohman, M., & Hidayati, N. (2023). Synthesis of Polyamide-Al₂O₃ Nanocomposite Membranes Using the Nanofiltration Phase. In *Atlantis*

- Press International* (Vol. 1). Atlantis Press International BV.
<https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-134-0>
- Isnika, R., & Zulfah, N. (2025). *Analisis Bakteri Total Coliform dan Escherichia Coli pada Air Bersih di Lingkungan Universitas Islam Indonesia Menggunakan Media Chromogenic Coliform Agar*. *X*(1), 11651–11655.
- Ji, J., Liu, F., Hashim, N. A., Abed, M. R. M., & Li, K. (2015). Poly(vinylidene fluoride) (PVDF) membranes for fluid separation. *Reactive and Functional Polymers*, 86, 134–153.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.reactfunctpolym.2014.09.023>
- Karri, R. R., Sahu, J. N., & Chimmiri, V. (2018). Critical review of abatement of ammonia from wastewater. *Journal of Molecular Liquids*, 261(2017), 21–31.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molliq.2018.03.120>
- Kementerian Kesehatan. (2023a). Permenkes No. 2 Tahun 2023. *Kemenkes Republik Indonesia*, 55, 1–175.
- Kementerian Kesehatan. (2023b). Permenkes No. 2 Tahun 2023. *Kemenkes Republik Indonesia*, 55, 1–175.
- Kharraz, J. A., & An, A. K. (2020). Patterned superhydrophobic polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF) membranes for membrane distillation: Enhanced flux with improved fouling and wetting resistance. *Journal of Membrane Science*, 595, 117596. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.memsci.2019.117596>
- Kusuma, N. C., Purwanto, M., Sudrajat, M. A., Jaafar, J., Othman, M. H. D., Aziz, M. H. A., Raharjo, Y., & Qtaishat, M. R. (2021). Fabrication and characterization of modified PVDF hollow fiber membrane coated with hydrophobic surface modifying macromolecules for desalination application. *Journal of Environmental Chemical Engineering*, 9(4), 105582.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jece.2021.105582>
- Larasati, A. I., Susanawati, L. D., & Suharto, B. (2015). *The Effectiveness of Heavy Metals Adsorptions on Leachate by Activated Carbon, Zeolite, and Silica Gel in TPA Tlekung, Batu*. 44–48.
- Li, H. Bin, Shi, W. Y., Zhang, Y. F., Liu, D. Q., & Liu, X. F. (2014). Effects of additives on the morphology and performance of PPTA/PVDF in situ blend UF membrane. *Polymers*, 6(6), 1846–1861.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/polym6061846>

- Liu, F., Hashim, N. A., Liu, Y., Abed, M. R. M., & Li, K. (2011). Progress in the production and modification of PVDF membranes. *Journal of Membrane Science*, 375(1–2), 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.memsci.2011.03.014>
- Lovinger, A. J. (1982). *Poly(vinylidene Fluoride)*. Applied Science Publisher.
- Lu, X., Peng, Y., Qiu, H., Liu, X., & Ge, L. (2017). Anti-fouling membranes by manipulating surface wettability and their anti-fouling mechanism. *Desalination*, 413, 127–135. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.desal.2017.02.022>
- Maharani, R. M., & Damayanti, A. (2013). Pengolahan Limbah Cair Rumah Makan Menggunakan Membran Silika Nanofiltrasi Aliran Cross Flow untuk Menurunkan Fosfat dan Amonium. *Teknik Pomits*, 2(2), 113–117.
- Mahmud, & Noor, R. (2005). Kinetika Fouling Membran Ultrafiltrasi (UF) Pada Pengolahan Air Berwarna: Pengaruh Interval dan Lamanya Pencucian Balik (Backwashing) Membran. *Info Teknik*, 6(1), 62–69.
- Mardhia, D., & Abdullah, V. (2018). Studi Analisis Kualitas Air Sungai Brangbiji Sumbawa Besar. *Biologi Tropis*, 18(2), 182–189.
- Marlina, N., Hudori, & Hafidh, R. (2017). Pengaruh kekerasan saluran air dan Suhu air Sungai Winongo menggunakan Software Qual2kw. *Jurnal Sains Dan Teknologi Lingkungan*, 9(2), 122–133.
- Mohamad, E. (2013). Pengaruh Variasi Waktu Kontak Tanaman Bayam Duri Terhadap Adsorpsi Logam Berat Kadmium (Cd). *Jurnal Entropi*, 8(1), 562–571.
- Mohamed, N. K., Kochkodan, V., Zekri, A., & Ahzi, S. (2020). Polysulfone membranes embedded with halloysites nanotubes: Preparation and properties. *Membranes*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.3390/membranes10010002>
- Mortimer, R. G. (2008). *Physical Chemistry Third Edition*.
- Mulder, M. (1996). *Basic principles of membrane technology*. Springer science & business media.
- Muthia, E. (2017). Proses pemisahan menggunakan teknologi membran. In *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Vol. 53, Issue 9).
- Nenohai, J. A., Minata, Z. S., Ronggopuro, B., Sanjaya, E. H., & Utomo, Y. (2023). Penggunaan Karbon Aktif dari Biji Kelor dan Berbagai Biomassa Lainnya dalam Mengatasi Pencemaran Air : Analisis Review. *Jurnal Ilmu Lingkungan*, 21(1), 29–35. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jil.21.1.29-35>

- Ningsih, D. A., Said, I., & Ningsih, P. (2016). *ADSORPSI LOGAM TIMBAL (Pb) DARI LARUTANNYA DENGAN MENGGUNAKAN ADSORBEN DARI TONGKOL JAGUNG*. 5(May), 55–60.
- Novita, E., Nur Aeni, S., & Pradana, H. A. (2021). Treatment of Time and Stirring Speed on the Adsorption Efficiency of Coffee Processing Wastewater (Perlakuan Waktu dan Kecepatan Pengadukan Terhadap Efisiensi Adsorpsi Air Limbah Pengolahan Kopi). *Jurnal Keteknikaan Pertanian*, 9(2), 41–48. <https://journal.ipb.ac.id/index.php/jtep/article/download/32217/22195>
- Nubatonis, H., Sutaji, H. I., Warsito, A., & Tanesib, J. L. (2021). Analisis Pola Sebaran Air Lindi Sekitar Tempat Pembuangan Akhir (TPA) Noenbila Kabupaten Timor Tengah Selatan Menggunakan Metode Elektromagnetik Konduktivitas. *Jurnal Fisika Sains Dan Aplikasinya*, 6(1), 24–31.
- Nugroho, W., & Purwoto, S. (2013). Removal Klorida, TDS dan Besi pada Air Payau Melalui Penukar Ion dan Filtrasi Campuran Zeolit Aktif dengan Karbon Aktif Oleh : Wahyu Nugroho *) dan Setyo Purwoto **). *Teknik Waktu*, 11, 47–59.
- Oppong, S., He, Z., Fernandez, G. T., Zhang, G., & Yu, J. (2025). Durable Hydrophilic PVDF Hollow Fiber Membrane for Dissolved Organics Separation from High-Salinity Produced Water. *Fibers*, 13(3). <https://doi.org/10.3390/fib13030031>
- Oshima, K. H., Evans-Strickfaden, T. T., Highsmith, A. K., & Ades, E. W. (1996). The use of a microporous polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF) membrane filter to separate contaminating viral particles from biologically important proteins. *Biologicals*, 24(2), 137–145. <https://doi.org/10.1006/biol.1996.0018>
- Peraturan Pemerintah Republik Indonesia. (2001). Permen RI Nomer 82 Tahun 2001. *Peraturan Pemenrintah*, 1–11. <http://www.helpa-prometheus.gr/διαγνωστικές-εξετάσεις-για-τον-καρκί/>
- Prabarini, N., & Okayadnya, D. (2014). Penyisihan Logam Besi (Fe) Pada Air Sumur Dengan Karbon Aktif Dari Tempurung Kemiri. *Envirotek : Jurnal Ilmiah Teknik Lingkungan*, 5(2), 33–41.
- Pramesti, D. S., & Puspikawati, S. I. (2020). Analisis Uji Kekakuan Air Minum Dalam Kemasan yang Beredar Di Kabupaten Banyuwangi. *Preventif : Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 11(2), 75–85.

- Pratiwi, A. D., Widyorini, N., & Rahman, A. (2019). Analisis Kualitas Perairan Berdasarkan Total Bakteri Coliform Di Sungai Plumbon, Semarang. *Journal of Maquares*, 8(3), 211–220.
- Putri, L. N., Alhakim, R. R., Rochim, A., Ichwan, A., & Dyartanti, E. R. (2017). *Separator Baterai Ion Litium Dengan Penambahan Filler Dalam Membran PVDF/Selulosa*. 169–176.
- Puts, G. J., Crouse, P., & Ameduri, B. M. (2019). Polytetrafluoroethylene: Synthesis and Characterization of the Original Extreme Polymer [Review-article]. *Chemical Reviews*, 119(3), 1763–1805. <https://doi.org/10.1021/acs.chemrev.8b00458>
- Redjeki, S. (2023). *Proses Desalinasi Dengan Membran*. Deepublish Digital.
- Rosarina, D., & Laksanawati, E. K. (2018). Studi Kualitas Air Sungai Cisadane Kota Tangerang Ditinjau Dari Parameter Fisika. *Jurnal Redoks*, 3(2), 38. <https://doi.org/10.31851/redoks.v3i2.2392>
- Rusmaningsih, A., Syahbanu, I., & Destiarti, L. (2018). Uji Fluks Membran Polisulfon/Polietilen Glikol/Selulosa Asetat dari Nata De Coco. *Jurnal Kimia Khatulistiwa*, 7(3), 84–90.
- Rusydi, A. F. (2018). Correlation between conductivity and total dissolved solid in various type of water: A review. *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science*, 118(1). <https://doi.org/10.1088/1755-1315/118/1/012019>
- Salamah, S. (2008). Pembuatan Karbon Aktif Dari Kulit Buah Mahoni Dengan Perlakuan Perendaman Larutan Koh. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Teknoin2*, 5, 55–59.
- Saleh, T. A., Mustaqeem, M., & Khaled, M. (2022). Water treatment technologies in removing heavy metal ions from wastewater. *Environmental Nanotechnology, Monitoring & Management*, 17, 100617. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.ENMM.2021.100617>
- Samsun, D., Alkan, S., Basaran, N., & Selli, N. T. (2023). *Preparation of superhydrophobic coating with excellent abrasion resistance and anti-icing properties using Al₂O₃/PVDF composites with different Al₂O₃ particle sizes*. 1–22.
- Sari, M. I., Kusniawati, E., & Gustian, D. (2022). PENURUNAN KADAR TSS DAN TDS PADA AIR SUNGAI LEMATANG MENGGUNAKAN

TEMPURUNG KELAPA SAWIT (*Elaeis oleifera*) SEBAGAI MEDIA FILTRASI DEGRADATION OF TSS AND TDS IN LEMATANG RIVER WATER USING PALM OIL SHELLS (*Elaeis oleifera*) AS A FILTRATION MEDIUM. *Jurnal Teknik Para Akademika*, 13(1), 12–16.

Sari, S. F., & Sutrisno, J. (2018). Penurunan Total Coliform Pada Air Tanah Menggunakan Membran Keramik. *WAKTU: Jurnal Teknik UNIPA*, 16(1), 30–38. <https://doi.org/10.36456/waktu.v16i1.1444>

Seragih, M., & Siregar, J. (2019). Perbandingan Antara Hasil Simulasi Dan Eksperimen Nilai Densitas Keramik Alumina (Al_2O_3) Terhadap Suhu. *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Hasil Penelitian*, 2(2), 1150–1155.

Setyo Purwoto. (2023). Peningkatan Mutu Air Sungai Surabaya Berbasis Treatment Koagulasi, Absorpsi, dan Ion Exchange. *WAKTU: Jurnal Teknik UNIPA*, 21(02), 15–22. <https://doi.org/10.36456/waktu.v21i02.7138>

Shalahuddin, I., & Wibisono, Y. (2019). Mekanisme Fouling pada Membran Mikrofiltrasi Mode Aliran Searah dan Silang. *Jurnal Rekayasa Proses*, 13(1), 6. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jrekpros.40458>

Sholikah, R. I., Woro, S., Istiqomah, Hefdea, A., Wulanchayani, E., & Rohmawati, L. (2017). *Stabilitas Termal dan Kristalinitas Komposit Polyvinylidene Fluoride) PVDF/SiO₂ Pasir Vulkanik Kelud Thermal Stability and Crystallinity of Polyvinylidene Fluoride Composites*. 5(2), 42–46.

Siswoyo, E., & Agustina, R. A. (2009). *PENGUNAAN MEMBRAN KERAMIK UNTUK MENURUNKAN BAKTERI E. COLI DAN TOTAL SUSPENDED SOLID (TSS) PADA AIR PERMUKAAN*. 1(1), 77–85.

Sri Abirami Saraswathi, M. S., Rana, D., Divya, K., Gowrishankar, S., Sakthivel, A., Alwarappan, S., & Nagendran, A. (2020). Highly permeable, antifouling and antibacterial poly(ether imide) membranes tailored with poly(hexamethylenebiguanide) coated copper oxide nanoparticles. In *Materials Chemistry and Physics* (Vol. 240). Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matchemphys.2019.122224>

Suhartono, J., Salsabilla, A., & Rosalina, D. (2024). *Pengurangan Kandungan Total Dissolved Solid (TDS), Konduktivitas dan Natural Organic Matter (NOM) pada Air Baku Bendungan Jatiluhur Menggunakan Kombinasi Membran dan Ion Exchange*. 8(2), 106–115.

Tanjungsari, H., Sudarno, & Andarani, P. (2016). Pengaruh Sistem Pengelolaan Air Limbah Domestik Terhadap Kualitas Air Sumur Ditinjau Dari Konsentrasi

- Tds, Klorida, Nitrat, Cod, Dan Total Coliform (Studi Kasus : Rt 01, Rw 02, Pemukiman Tunjung Sari, Kelurahan Tembalang). *Jurnal Teknik Lingkungan UNDIP*, 5(1), 1–11. <https://dspace.uui.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/11270/05.2> BAB 2.pdf?sequence=5&isAllowed=y
- Teta Prihartini Aryanti, P., Adi Nugroho, F., Anwar, N., Lestary, R., Badriyah, I., Ardi Ronaldi, E., Mahayana, D., & Rusgiyanto, F. (2023). PVC-based gravity driven ultrafiltration membrane for river water treatment. *Materials Today: Proceedings*, 87, 253–258. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2023.03.103>
- Tiron, L. G., Vlad, M., & Baltă. (2018). Research on Hydrophilic Nature of Polyvinylpyrrolidone on Polysulfone Membrane Filtration. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 374(1), 0–7. <https://doi.org/10.1088/1757-899X/374/1/012059>
- Xia, S., & Ni, M. (2015). Preparation of poly(vinylidene fluoride) membranes with graphene oxide addition for natural organic matter removal. *Journal of Membrane Science*, 473, 54–62. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.memsci.2014.09.018>
- Yang, R. T. (2015). *Adsorbent: Fundamentals and Applications*.
- Yin, Z., Tian, B., Zhu, Q., & Duan, C. (2019). Characterization and application of PVDF and its copolymer films prepared by spin-coating and langmuir-blodgett method. *Polymers*, 11(12). <https://doi.org/10.3390/polym11122033>
- Yosefa, P. L., Muchtar, A., & Sophia, H. (2015). PEMANFAATAN LIMBAH AMPAS TEBU SEBAGAI ADSORBEN UNTUK PENINGKATAN KUALITAS AIR GAMBUT. *JOM FMIPA*, 2(3), 321–329. <https://doi.org/10.7868/80424857017030112>
- Yuliusman, Y., Purwanto, W. W., & Nugroho, Y. S. (2013). Pemilihan Adsorben Untuk Penjerapan Karbon Monoksida Menggunakan Model Adsorpsi Isotermis Langmuir. *Reaktor*, 14(3), 225. <https://doi.org/10.14710/reaktor.14.3.225-233>
- Yuningsih, L. M., Mulyadi, D., & Kurnia, A. J. (2016). Pengaruh Aktivasi Arang Aktif dari Tongkol Jagung dan Tempurung Kelapa Terhadap Luas Permukaan dan Daya Jerap Iodin. *Jurnal Kimia VALENSI*, 2(1), 30–34. <https://doi.org/10.15408/jkv.v2i1.3091>

- Yustani Leluno, Kembarawati, & Basuki. (2020). Kualitas Air Tanah di Sekitar TPA Km 14 Kota Palangka Raya. *Journal of Environment and Management*, 1(1), 75–82. <https://doi.org/10.37304/jem.v1i1.1208>
- Zhang, M., Liao, B. qiang, Zhou, X., He, Y., Hong, H., Lin, H., & Chen, J. (2015). Effects of hydrophilicity/hydrophobicity of membrane on membrane fouling in a submerged membrane bioreactor. *Bioresource Technology*, 175, 59–67. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2014.10.058>
- Zhang, R., Zhang, T., Cai, Y., Zhu, X., Han, Q., Li, Y., Liu, Y., Wang, A., & Lan, G. (2019). Synthesis and characterization of a spun membrane with modified Al₂O₃. *Journal of Plastic Film and Sheeting*, 35(4), 380–400. <https://doi.org/10.1177/8756087919840684>
- Zhang, S., Wu, L., Deng, F., Zhao, D., Zhang, C., & Zhang, C. (2016). Hydrophilic modification of PVDF porous membrane: Via a simple dip-coating method in plant tannin solution. *RSC Advances*, 6(75), 71287–71294. <https://doi.org/10.1039/c6ra13634f>
- Zhang, X., Chen, Y., Konsowa, A. H., Zhu, X., & Crittenden, J. C. (2009). Evaluation of an innovative polyvinyl chloride (PVC) ultrafiltration membrane for wastewater treatment. *Separation and Purification Technology*, 70(1), 71–78. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.seppur.2009.08.019>