

Daftar Pustaka

- Adara, D. L. (2023). Pendekatan Implementasi Peran International Organization For Migration (IOM) Indonesia Dalam Menangani Perdagangan Manusia Pekerja Migran Indonesia di Malaysia Pada Tahun 2018-2021. *Skripsi*, 45-46.
- Allain, J. (2018). *Genealogies of human trafficking and slavery. Routledge handbook of Human Trafficking*. New York: Routledge.
- Al-Tammemi, A. B., Nadeem, A., Kutkut, L., Ali, M., Angawi, K., Abdallah, M. H., . . . Sallam, M. (2023). Are we seeing the unseen of human trafficking? A retrospective analysis of the CTDC k-anonymized global victim of trafficking data pool in the period 2010–2020. *PLOS ONE*, 18(4). doi:<https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0284762>
- Anggrela, F. (2023). Peran United Nations on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) Melalui Program Goba Action (GLO.ACT) Asia dan Timur Tengah Dalam Mengatasi Trafficking in Person dan Smuggling of Migrants di Afghanistan, Iran, Irak, dan Pakistan Periode 2019-2022. *Skripsi*, 36.
- Ayuningtyas, C. (2023). PENANGANAN HUMAN TRAFFICKING IRAN MELALUI KERJA SAMA GLO.ACT 2018-2022. *Skripsi*, 1-80.
- Boci, I. (2025, April 16). Thesis Research. (A. Nursafitri, Interviewer)
- Budiani-Saberi, D. A., & Delmonico, F. L. (2008). Organ Trafficking and Transplant Tourism: A Commentary on the Global Realities. *American Journal of Transplantation*, 925-929.
- Chayes, A., & Chayes, A. H. (1993). On Compliance. *International Organization*, 47(2), 175-205. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300027910>
- Corthay, E. (2019). The Identification of victims of human trafficking: definition, challenges and States'obligations. *Indonesian Journal of International Law*, 16(2), 235-272.
- DCA. (2021, Februari 25). *UNODC GLO.ACT Project, 22 Desember 2022 to 31 January 2024*. Retrieved from DCA: https://dca-livestock.org/envolve_project/unodc-glo-act-project/
- DCA. (n.d.). *About DCA*. Retrieved Januari 15, 2025, from DCA: <https://dca-livestock.org/about-dca/>
- Dewi, K. M., & Utari, A. A. (2022). DAMPAK PENARIKAN PASUKAN AMERIKA DARI AFGHANISTAN TERHADAP HAK ASASI

- MANUSIA KHUSUSNYA PEREMPUAN. *Jurnal Kertha Wicara*, 11(4), 832-844.
- Downs, G. W., Rocke, D. M., & Barsoom, P. N. (1996). Is the good news about compliance good news about cooperation? *International Organization*, 50(3), 379-406. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300033427>
- Dwiputri, T. R. (2023). Prostitusi Online sebagai Sarana Rekrutmen Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang. *Das Sollen: Jurnal Kajian Kontemporer Hukum dan Masyarakat*, 2(2), 1-25.
- GLO.ACT. (2020). *GLO.ACT COVID-19 Contingency and Mitigation Plan*.
- Global Organized Crime Index. (2023). *Afghanistan*. Retrieved Oktober 06, 2024, from Global Organized Crime Index: <https://ocindex.net/2023/country/afghanistan>
- Grindle, M. S. (1997). *Getting Good Government: apacity Building in the Public Sector of Developing Countries*. Boston: Harvard Institute for International Development.
- Haas, P. M., Keohane, R. O., & Levy, M. A. (1993). *Institutions for the Earth: Sources of Effective International Environmental Protection*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Hikmat, H. (2010). *Monitoring dan Evaluasi Proyek*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.
- Hoang, T. (2022). Human Trafficking in the Afghan context: Caught between a rock and a hard place? *Serious Organised Crime & Anti-Corruption Evidence (SOC ACE) Research Programme*, 1-8.
- Index, O. (2023). *Global Organized Crime Index*. Retrieved Oktober 11, 2024, from About the Index: <https://ocindex.net/report/2023/02-about-the-index.html>
- Indonesia, C. (2021, Oktober 05). *Taliban Umumkan 38 Pejabat Baru, Tak Ada Perempuan*. Retrieved April 1, 2025, from CNN Indonesia: <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20211005093219-113-703423/taliban-umumkan-38-pejabat-baru-tak-ada-perempuan>
- Joachim, J., Reinalda, B., & Verbeek, B. (2007). *International Organizations and Implementation: Enforcers, Managers, Authorities?* London: Routledge.
- Johannes, A. E., Kusumasari, B., Hadna, A. H., & Retnandari, N. D. (2023). Human Trafficking: A Systematic Review and future Research Agenda. *JKAP: Jurnal Kebijakan dan Administrasi Publik*, 27(2), 107-129.

- Khoiriah, F. (2022). Dampak Kerjasama The Coordinated Mekong Ministerial initiative Against Trafficking (COMMIT) dalam Menanggulangi human Trafficking di Vietnam. *Skripsi*, 14.
- Nelson, K. E. (2002). Sex Trafficking and Forced Prostitution: Comprehensive New Legal Approaches. *Houston Journal of International Law*, 24(3), 551.
- Ollus, N. (2015). Regulating forced labour and combating human trafficking: the relevance of historical definitions in a contemporary perspective. *Crime Law Soc Change*, 221-246. doi:10.1007/s10611-015-9566-6
- Ponto, A. M., Pioh, N. R., & Tasik, F. (2016). Implementasi Kebijakan Program Pembangunan Berbasis Lingkungan Membangun Prasarana Fisik, Sosial dan Ekonomi Di Kelurahan. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial & Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Pembangunan*, 3, 36-39.
- Rosenberg, R. (2003). *Perdagangan perempuan dan anak di Indonesia*. Jakarta: American Center for International Labor Solidarity (ACILS).
- Saleh, S. (2017). *Analisis Data Kualitatif*. Bandung: Pustaka Ramadhan.
- Sarwono, J. (2010). *Pintar menulis karangan ilmiah: kunci sukses dalam menulis ilmiah*. Yogyakarta: Andi Offset.
- Shahid, T., Zain, O. F., & Khan, S. (2024). Human Trafficking in Afghanistan: An Examination through the Lens of Social Constructivism. *Pakistan Journal of Social Sciences*, 44(3), 403-412.
- State, U. D. (2017). *2017 Trafficking in Persons Report: Afghanistan*. Retrieved September 21, 2024, from U.S. Department of State: <https://www.state.gov/reports/2017-trafficking-in-persons-report/afghanistan/>
- State, U. D. (2021, Juni 21). *2020 Trafficking in Persons Report: Afghanistan*. Retrieved September 21, 2024, from U.S. Department of State: <https://antislaverylaw.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Afghanistan-US-Department-of-State-Trafficking-in-Persons-Report-2020.pdf>
- State, U. D. (2023, Januari 19). *National Human Trafficking Prevention Month 2023*. Retrieved from U.S. Department of State: <https://www.state.gov/national-human-trafficking-prevention-month-2023/>
- Suarez, A. (2022, Januari 1). *HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN AFGHANISTAN SINCE THE TALIBAN TAKEOVER*. Retrieved September 22, 2024, from The Counterterrorism group:

<https://www.counterterrorismgroup.com/post/human-trafficking-in-afghanistan-since-the-taliban-takeover>

- Sugiyono. (2018). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif dan kombinasi (mixed methods)*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Syarifah, S. U., & Sidik, H. (2022). Kerja Sama Uni Eropa dan Libya dalam Penanganan Perdagangan Manusia Terhadap Migran 2017-2020. *Jurnal ICMES*, 6(2), 125-142.
- Udin, M. B. (2014). Human Trafficking in South Asia: Issues of Corruption and Human Security. *International Journal of Social Work and Human Services Practice*, 2(1), 18-27.
- UN. (2023, Oktober 4). *As Rights of Women and Girls Plunge to Lower Than Previous Depths, Third Committee Urges Nations to Tackle Violence, Address Poverty, Bolster Rural Development*. Retrieved from United Nations : <https://press.un.org/en/2023/gashc4376.doc.htm>
- UNODC. (2008). *An Introduction to Human Trafficking: Vulnerability, Impact and Action*. New York: United Nations.
- UNODC. (2019, September 27). *1st EU-UNODC project steering committee meeting held in Brussels, Belgium*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/1th-eu-unodc-project-steering-committee-meeting-held-in-brussels--belgium.html>
- UNODC. (2019, September 13). *Afghanistan joins UNODC global initiative against human trafficking and migrant smuggling*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/afghanistan-joins-unodc-global-initiative-against-human-trafficking-and-migrant-smuggling.html>
- UNODC. (2019, Mei 29). *EU-UNODC Cooperation: Preventing and Addressing Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/eu-unodc-cooperation_-preventing-and-addressing-human-trafficking-and-migrant-smuggling.html
- UNODC. (2020, Juni 3). *2nd EU-UNODC project steering committee meeting held online due to COVID-19*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/2nd-eu-unodc-project-steering-committee-meeting-held-online-due-to-covid-19.html>

act2/Countries/2nd-eu-unodc-project-steering-committee-meeting-held-online-due-to-covid-19.html

UNODC. (2020, Mei 13). *GLO.ACT Regional Consultation: Towards A Women's Network Against Human Trafficking and Migrant Smuggling*. Retrieved from UNODC Islamic Republic of Iran: https://www.unodc.org/islamicrepublicofiran/en/glo-act-regional-consultation_-towards-a-womens-network-against-human-trafficking-and-migrant-smuggling.html

UNODC. (2020, Februari 6). *GLO.ACT supports national action plan evaluation to ensure tangible actions on the ground against human trafficking*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/glo-act-supports-national-action-plan-evaluation-to-ensure-tangible-actions-on-the-ground-against-human-trafficking.html>

UNODC. (2020). *Impact of The Covid-19 Pandemic on Trafficking in Persons*. Vienna: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime.

UNODC. (2021, Juni 10). *4th EU-GLO.ACT project steering committee meeting*. Retrieved from United nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/4th-eu-glo-act-project-steering-committee-meeting.html>

UNODC. (2021, April 14). *GLO.ACT conducts field mission in Afghanistan to strengthen the coordination between government agencies to respond more effectively to human trafficking and migrant smuggling*. Retrieved from United nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/glo-act-conducts-field-mission-in-afghanistan-to-strengthen-the-coordination-within-the-government-agencies-to-respond-more-effectively-to-human-trafficking-and-migrant-smuggling.html>

UNODC. (2021, Maret 17). *GLO.ACT convenes workshop in Afghanistan on building capacity to screen, refer, and assist victims of trafficking and smuggled migrants*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/glo-act-convenes-workshop-in-afghanistan-on-building-capacity-to-screen--refer--and-assist-victims-of-trafficking-and-smuggled-migrant-board.html>

- UNODC. (2021). *UNODC Toolkit For mainstreaming Human Rights and Gender Equality into criminal justice interventions to address trafficking in persons and smuggling of migrants*. United Nations.
- UNODC. (2023, Juni 7). *8th EU-GLO.ACT Project Steering Committee Meeting Takes Place to Discuss Project Results and Impact*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/8th-eu-glo-act-project-steering-committee-meeting-takes-place-to-discuss-project-results-and-impact.html>
- UNODC. (2023, November 21). *Empowering Change: GLO.ACT Women's Network Hosts Webinar Addressing Trafficking in Persons for organ Removal*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/empowering-change_-glo-act-womens-network-hosts-webinar-addressing-trafficking-in-persons-for-organ-removal.html
- UNODC. (2023). *Final Independent Project Evaluation: Global Action to Prevent and Address Trafficking in persons and The Smuggling of Migrants - Glo.Act Asia and The Middle East and Glo.Act Bangladesh*. Vienna: United Nations.
- UNODC. (2023, Juni 29). *GLO.ACT's Efforts in Afghanistan: Health and Alternative Development*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: https://www.unodc.org/unodc/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/glo-acts-efforts-in-afghanistan_-health-and-alternative-development.html
- UNODC. (2023, November 9). *Investing in healthcare to prevent and detect human trafficking in Afghanistan*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/frontpage/2023/November/investing-in-healthcare-to-prevent-and-detect-human-trafficking-in-afghanistan.html>
- UNODC. (2024, Maret 13). *9th and Final GLO.ACT Asia and the Middle East Project Steering Committee Meeting Takes Place to Discuss Project Result and Impact*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act2/Countries/9th-and-final-glo-act-asia-and-the-middle-east-project-steering-committee-meeting-takes-place-to-discuss-project-results-and-impact.html>

- UNODC. (2024). *Global Report on Trafficking in Person*. Vienna: United Nations.
- UNODC. (n.d.). *GLO.ACT ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST*. Retrieved September 22, 2024, from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/es/human-trafficking/glo-act/index.html>
- UNODC. (n.d.). *GLO.ACT Women's Network*. Retrieved from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act5/index2.html>
- UNODC. (n.d.). *Global Action to Prevent and Address Trafficking in Persons and the Smuggling of Migrants (2015-2019)*. Retrieved September 22, 2024, from United Nations Office of Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/glo-act/index-1st-phase.html>
- UNODC. (n.d.). *Human trafficking*. Retrieved September 20, 2024, from United Nations Office Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/conig/en/stories/human-trafficking.html>
- UNODC. (n.d.). *UNODC report on human trafficking exposes modern form of slavery*. Retrieved September 20, 2024, from United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime: <https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/frontpage/unodc-report-on-human-trafficking-exposes-modern-form-of-slavery-.html>
- Untung, M. S. (2019). *Metodologi Penelitian Teori dan Praktik Riset Pendidikan dan Sosial*. Yogyakarta: Litera.
- Victor, D. G., Raustiala, K., & Skolnikoff, E. B. (1998). *The Implementation and Effectiveness of Environmental Commitments*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Wicaksono, A. P. (2016). IT Musibah atau Berkah Studi: kantor Badan Pertahanan Nasional Kab. Sleman. *Skripsi*, 32-33.
- Wooditch, A. (2011). The Efficacy of the Trafficking in Persons Report: A Review of the Evidence. *Sage Journals*, 22(4), 471-493. doi:10.1177/0887403411386217