

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adiong, N. M. . (2009). *Securitization: Understanding Its Process in the field of International Relations*. GRIN Verlag.
- BBC News Indonesia. (2024). *Kisah WNI korban perdagangan orang di Myanmar, jadi penipu demi bertahan hidup - BBC News Indonesia*.
https://youtu.be/u6pFMrqVSfY?si=46eXoyy_enzrGXra
- Bhramanta, A. B. (2023). *Sekuritisasi Pemerintah Kiribati dalam Isu Kenaikan Air Laut Tahun 2012-2016* [Repository Universitas Islam Indonesia].
dspace.uui.ac.id/123456789/46238
- Budiono, E. (2025, March 19). *Kemlu Pulangkan Ratusan WNI Korban Penipuan Daring di Myanmar*. Indonesia.GO.ID. <https://indonesia.go.id/kategori/politik-hukum/9086/kemlu-pulangkan-ratusan-wni-korban-penipuan-daring-di-myanmar?lang=1&utm>
- Buzan, B., Wæver, O., & Wilde, J. de. (1998). *Security: A New Framework For Analysis*. Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Cahyono, A. S. (2016). PENGARUH MEDIA SOSIAL TERHADAP PERUBAHAN SOSIAL MASYARAKAT DI INDONESIA. *Journal Unita Publiciana*, 9(1).
<https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.36563/publiciana.v9i1.79>
- Chairattana, S., & Khanawiwat, T. (2019). *Report on the route of migration from Myanmar and Cambodia to Thailand*.
https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/ILAB/Report_on_Migration_from_Myanmar_and_Cambodia_to_Thailand.pdf
- Eroukhmanoff, C. (2018). *Securitisation Theory: An Introduction*. <https://www.e-ir.info/2018/01/14/securitisation-theory-an-introduction/>
- Hadiwinata, B. S. (2017). *Studi dan Teori Hubungan Internasional: Arus Utama, Alternatif, dan Reflektif*. Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.
https://theasrudiancenter.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/bob-sugeng-hadiwinata-studi-dan-teori-hubungan-internasional_-arus-utama-alternatif-dan-reflektif-yayasan-obor-indonesia-2017-1.pdf
- Hser, S. H. (2025, May 31). *Sudden Advances of the Karen National Liberation Army (KNLA) in early 2025*.
<https://insightmyanmar.org/burmadhammablog/2025/5/30/sudden-advances-of-the-karen-national-liberation-army-knla-in-early-2025nbsp?utm>
- Humas Kemenko Polhukam RI. (2023, November 22). *Modus Baru TPPO, Deputi II Kemenko Polhukam Minta Masyarakat Waspada*. <https://polkam.go.id/modus-baru-tpo-deputi-ii-kemenko-polhukam-minta/>
- Humas Kemenko Polkam RI. (2025, July 18). *Indonesia–Thailand Perkuat Kerja Sama Keamanan Regional melalui Dialog Keamanan Bilateral di Bangkok*. Kemenko Polkam R.I. <https://polkam.go.id/indonesia-thailand-perkuat-kerja-sama-keamanan-regional-melalui-dialog-keamanan-bilateral-di-bangkok/?utm>
- Indonesia in Bangkok. (2025, March 19). *Proses pemulangan WNI terduga korban TPPO dari Myanmar kloter ke-2*. Instagram.

- https://www.instagram.com/reel/DHYHbGwInfM/?utm_source=ig_web_copy_1ink&igsh=MzRIODBiNWFIZA==
- Indonesian Embassy in Bangkok. (2023, March 19). *Duta Besar RI Menyapa: “Upaya Pencegahan dan Penanganan Kasus WNI Korban TPPO di Perbatasan Thailand”*. Facebook. <https://www.facebook.com/share/p/14FapPU1thh/>
- International Police. (2025). *INTERPOL Crime Trend Update - Human trafficking-fueled scam centres*.
- IOM Indonesia, & Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2023). *Informasi Kasus Tenaga Kerja Paksa dan Indikasi TPPO di Perusahaan Online Scamming di Luar Negeri*.
- IOM Regional Office for Asia and The Pacific. (2024). *IOM’S REGIONAL SITUATION REPORT ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS INTO FORCED CRIMINALITY IN ONLINE SCAMMING CENTRES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA*.
- Islamy, K. V. D., & Jatmika, M. I. (2024). UPAYA PEMERINTAH INDONESIA DALAM MELINDUNGI PEKERJA MIGRAN INDONESIA DI ARAB SAUDI SELAMA PANDEMI COVID-19 (2020-2021). *Indonesian Journal of International Relations*, 8(1), 175–197. <https://doi.org/10.32787/ijir.v8i1.515>
- Justice For Myanmar. (2024). *The Karen Border Guard Force/Karen National Army Criminal Business Network Exposed*. <https://progressivevoicemyanmar.org/2024/05/22/the-karen-border-guard-force-karen-national-army-criminal-business-network-exposed/>
- Kaji, A., Thi, S. S., Smith, T., Charunwatthana, P., & Nosten, F. H. (2015). Challenges in tackling tuberculosis on the Thai-Myanmar border: Findings from a qualitative study with health professionals. *BMC Health Services Research*, 15(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-015-1129-0>
- Kardaş, T., & Balcı, A. (2012, April 1). *The Changing Dynamics of Turkey’s Relations with Israel: An Analysis of ‘Securitization.’* Insight Turkey Spring 2012. <https://www.insightturkey.com/articles/the-changing-dynamics-of-turkeys-relations-with-israel-an-analysis-of-securitization>
- KBRI Bangkok. (2022a, January 12). *Hotline Laporan Peduli WNI*. Facebook. <https://www.facebook.com/share/p/1GUaonWVyF/>
- KBRI Bangkok. (2022b, June 10). *Video himbauan waspada penipuan lowongan kerja*. Facebook. <https://www.facebook.com/share/v/17FBvFjMmr/>
- KBRI Bangkok. (2023, June 26). *KEMENTERIAN LUAR NEGERI FASILITASI PEMULANGAN 9 KORBAN TPPO DARI BANGKOK*. Facebook. <https://www.facebook.com/share/p/1FCn8NX2Vf/>
- KBRI Bangkok. (2024, October 29). *KBRI Bangkok Fasilitasi Pemulangan 2 Korban TPPO ke Indonesia*. <https://kemlu.go.id/berita/kbri-bangkok-fasilitasi-pemulangan-2-korban-tppo-ke-indonesia?type=publication&utm>
- Kementerian Luar Negeri RI. (2025). *Pemulangan 84 WNI Bermasalah Sektor Online Scamming di Myanmar melalui Thailand*. <https://www.kemlu.go.id/berita/siaran-pers/Pages/berita/pemulangan-84-wni-bermasalah-sektor-online-scamming-di-myanmar-melalui-thailand?type=publication>

- Kementerian Pendayagunaan Aparatur Negara dan Reformasi Birokrasi. (2023, July 28). *Kementerian Pendayagunaan Aparatur Negara dan Reformasi Birokrasi - KBRI Yangon Jemput Puluhan Korban TPPO*.
https://www.menpan.go.id/site/berita-terkini/berita-daerah/kbri-yangon-jemput-puluhan-korban-tppo?utm_source=chatgpt.com
- Kementerian Pendayagunaan Aparatur Negara dan Reformasi Birokrasi RI. (2023, July 10). *Kemlu Pulangkan Belasan Korban TPPO di Myanmar*.
<https://menpan.go.id/site/berita-terkini/berita-daerah/kemlu-pulangkan-belasan-korban-tpo-di-myanmar>
- Lathifania, S. (2017). *Upaya-Upaya Pemerintah Indonesia dalam Menangani Undocumented Workers Warga Negara Indonesia di Belanda Tahun 2009 – 2014* [Universitas Sebelas Maret].
<https://digilib.uns.ac.id/dokumen/abstrak/78102/Upaya-Upaya-Pemerintah-Indonesia-dalam-Menangani-Undocumented-Workers-Warga-Negara-Indonesia-di-Belanda-Tahun-2009-2014>
- Moleong, L. J. (2018). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- NCB-Interpol Indonesia. (2025, March 19). *Repatriasi WNI dari Myanmar ke Indonesia*. <https://interpol.go.id/artikel.php?id=306>
- Nola, L. F. (2023). Upaya Pemberantasan Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang pada Pekerja Migran Indonesia. *Negara Hukum*, 14.
<https://doi.org/10.22212/jnh.v14i2.4110>
- Pati, R. (2014). Human Trafficking: An Issue of Human and National Security. *Miami National Security & Armed Conflict Law Review* Rev 29, 4, 29.
<http://repository.law.miami.edu/umnsac>
<http://repository.law.miami.edu/umnsac/vol4/iss2/5>
- Peraturan Menteri Sosial Nomor 8 Tahun 2023 Tentang Penanganan Korban TPPO Dan PMI Bermasalah, Pub. L. No. 8 (2023).
- Pramudyani, Y. D. (2023, March 21). *KBRI catat 92 kasus TPPO melibatkan WNI di Thailand*. ANTARA NEWS.
<https://bengkulu.antaranews.com/berita/278910/kbri-catat-92-kasus-tpo-melibatkan-wni-di-thailand>
- Sabrina, F. T. (2024). *Upaya Perlindungan Hukum dan Pemulangan Dalam Kasus Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang di Myanma*. 2(3), 494.
<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.12547373>
- Saksornchai, J. (2025). *260 foreigners rescued from virtual slavery in Myanmar's online scam centers are being repatriated*. The Associated Press.
- Sasongko, D. (2023, March 21). *KBRI Bangkok Gelar Webinar Upaya Penanganan Kasus WNI Korban TPPO di Perbatasan Thailand*.
<https://international.sindonews.com/read/1052619/40/kbri-bangkok-gelar-webinar-upaya-penanganan-kasus-wni-korban-tpo-di-perbatasan-thailand-1679389437>
- Silalahi, U. (2010). *Metode Penelitian Sosial*. Refika Aditama.
- Siyoto, S., & Sodik, M. A. (2015). *DASAR METODOLOGI PENELITIAN* (Ayup, Ed.; 1st ed.). Literasi Media Publishing.
<https://books.google.co.id/books?id=QPhFDwAAQBAJ&lpg=PR4&ots=IdZyoJ>

- Zc0c&dq=Sodik%2C%20S.%20S.%20(2015).%20Dasar%20Metodologi%20Penelitian.%20Literasi%20Media%20Publishing.&lr&pg=PP1#v=onepage&q=Sodik,%20S.%20S.%20(2015).%20Dasar%20Metodologi%20Penelitian.%20Literasi%20Media%20Publishing.&f=false
- Soepomo, I. (1975). *Hukum Perburuhan Bidang Kesehatan Kerja* (2nd ed.).
- TEMPO. (2024, August 26). *Kemenlu akan Berkoordinasi dengan KBRI Myanmar dan Bangkok untuk Mengembalikan 11 Korban Online Scam ke Indonesia*. https://www.tempo.co/ekonomi/kemenlu-akan-berkoordinasi-dengan-kbri-myanmar-dan-bangkok-untuk-mengembalikan-11-korban-online-scam-ke-indonesia-15547?utm#goog_rewarded
- Teresia, A., & Sulaiman, S. (2025, March 18). *Indonesia to question more than 500 citizens freed from Myanmar scam centres*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/indonesia-question-more-than-500-citizens-freed-myanmar-scam-centres-2025-03-18/>
- The Irrawaddy. (2024, March 7). *Scam Operations Flourish in Myanmar's Biggest City*. The Irrawaddy. <https://www.irrawaddy.com/news/investigation/scam-operations-flourish-in-myanmars-biggest-city.html>
- UNHCR Thailand. (n.d.). *Detention & Deportation*. Retrieved August 6, 2025, from <https://help.unhcr.org/thailand/protection/detention-deportation/?utm>
- United Nation. (2000). *PROTOCOL TO PREVENT, SUPPRESS AND PUNISH TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS, ESPECIALLY WOMEN AND CHILDREN, SUPPLEMENTING THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION AGAINST TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME*. https://www.lastradainternational.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/UN_Palermo_Protocol.pdf
- V. (2025). *Wawancara Pribadi Dengan V Mengenai Perlindungan WNI Korban TPPO di Perbatasan Thailand*.
- Wæver, O. (2011). Politics, security, theory. *Security Dialogue*, 42(4–5), 465–480. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0967010611418718>
- Wendt, A., Levy, J. S., Little, R., Asrudin, & Mirza Jaka Suryana. (2014). *Metodologi ilmu hubungan internasional perdebatan paradigmatik dan pendekatan alternatif*. Malang Intrans Publishing.
- Wijaya, H. (2018). *Analisis Data Kualitatif Ilmu Pendidikan Teologi*. Sekolah Tinggi Theologia Jaffray. [https://books.google.co.id/books?id=5AFiDwAAQBAJ&lpg=PA5&ots=2_s1fb-26f&dq=Wijaya%2C%20H.%20\(2018\).%20Analisis%20Data%20Kualitatif%20Ilmu%20Pendidikan%20Teologi.%20Makasar%3A%20Sekolah%20Tinggi%20Theologia%20Jaffray.&lr&pg=PR2#v=onepage&q&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?id=5AFiDwAAQBAJ&lpg=PA5&ots=2_s1fb-26f&dq=Wijaya%2C%20H.%20(2018).%20Analisis%20Data%20Kualitatif%20Ilmu%20Pendidikan%20Teologi.%20Makasar%3A%20Sekolah%20Tinggi%20Theologia%20Jaffray.&lr&pg=PR2#v=onepage&q&f=false)
- Yule, George. (2006). *Pragmatik (I. F. Wahyuni, Trans)*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Zan, T. T., & Kyaw Min, S. T. T. (2025). Cybercrimes and The Illicit Financial Flows in Myanmar. *Journal of Academics Stand Against Poverty*, 6(Vol. 6 No. 1 (2025): (in progress)), 43–69. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15467435>