

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Access Now. (2024). *#KeepItOn: authorities in Pakistan must stop the ongoing suppression of digital rights*. Acces Now. <https://www.accessnow.org/press-release/keepiton-authorities-in-pakistan-stop-suppression-of-rights/?tztc=1>
- Acosta, R. (2012). Scaling claims of common good: transnational and intercultural advocacy in the Brazilian Amazon. In *MMG Working Paper*. [http://www.makedonika.org/whatsnew/Historical lessons of Macedonian multiculturalism.pdf](http://www.makedonika.org/whatsnew/Historical_lessons_of_Macedonian_multiculturalism.pdf)
- Ahmadzai, P. M. (2025). *Balochistan's Paradox: Rich in Resources, Poor in Development*. Modern Diplomacy. <https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2025/04/06/balochistans-paradox-rich-in-resources-poor-in-development/>
- Ahmed, Manzoor, & Khan, G. (2017). The History of Baloch and Balochistan: A Critical Appraisal. *A Research Journal of South Asian Studies*, 32(1), 39–52.
- Ahmed, Munir. (2023). Pakistani police free 290 Baloch activists arrested while protesting extrajudicial killings. *AP News*. <https://apnews.com/article/pakistan-released-baloch-activists-extrajudicial-killings-56ae42c14be01d1ae957ab7fed3c4819>
- Al Jazeera. (2024). Pakistan preparing major-offensive against balochistan separatists. *Al Jazeera*. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2024/11/20/pakistan-preparing-major-offensive-against-balochistan-separatists>

- Ali, K. (2025). Silenced Online: The Shrinking Space For Digital Activism In Pakistan. *The Friday Times*.
- Ali, S. N. (2024, Januari 7). The Shadow of the Disappeared. *Pakistan Today*.  
<https://www.pakistantoday.com.pk/2024/01/07/the-shadow-of-the-disappeared/>
- Amnesty, I. (2023, Maret 23). Pakistan: End Arbitrary Detention Of Mahal Baloch. *Amnesty International*. <https://www.amnesty.org.uk/urgent-actions/end-arbitrary-detention-mahal-baloch>
- Amnesty, I. (2024, Juli 30). Pakistan: Repeated punitive crackdowns on Baloch protests must end. *Amnesty International*.  
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2024/07/pakistan-repeated-punitive-crackdowns-on-baloch-protests-must-end/>
- ANI. (2023, Desember 17). Pakistan: Many arrested as Long March against “Baloch Genocide” reaches Kohlu. *Times of India*.  
<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/world/pakistan/pakistan-many-arrested-as-long-march-against-baloch-genocide-reaches-kohlu/articleshow/106066748.cms>
- ANI. (2024a, Februari 2). NGOs urge UN to address human rights violations in Balochistan. *Times of India*. [om/world/pakistan/ngos-urge-un-to-address-human-rights-violations-in-balochistan/articleshowprint/107368925.cms](https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/world/pakistan/ngos-urge-un-to-address-human-rights-violations-in-balochistan/articleshowprint/107368925.cms)
- ANI. (2024b, September 26). Baloch human rights activists demand UN intervention in Balochistan. *ANI News*.  
<https://www.aninews.in/news/world/asia/baloch-human-rights-activists->

demand-un-intervention-in-balochistan20240926082652/

Baabar, M. (2025, Maret 27). Pakistan rejects criticism of UN HR experts. *The News*. <https://www.thenews.com.pk/print/1295734-pakistan-rejects-criticism-of-un-hr-experts>

Baloch, A. (2023). *Lest we forget the sacrifices of our martyrs*. The Baloch Circle. <https://thebalochcircle.com/lest-we-forget-the-sacrifices-of-our-martyrs-written-by-ambreen-baloch/>

Baloch, N. (2024, Juli 17). The shadow of 5th GW over Baloch resistance movement in Pakistan. *South Asia Monitor*. <https://www.southasiamonitor.org/perspective/shadow-5th-gw-over-baloch-resistance-movement-pakistan>

Baloch, S. D. (2023, Desember 28). From Balochistan to Islamabad: Why I have been marching since I was 12. *Dawn*. <https://www.dawn.com/news/1800930>

Baloch Yakjehti Comittee. (2024). *BYC is announcing a social Media Campaign #IStandWithBalochMarch: Uniting Voices for Justice*. @BalochYakjehtiC. <https://x.com/BalochYakjehtiC/status/1744741129302819304>

Balochistan, P. (2024, Januari 9). Amnesty Calls for Urgent Action on Balochistan Human Rights Situation Amid Ongoing Protests. *The Balochistan Post*. <https://thebalochistanpost.net/2024/01/amnesty-calls-for-urgent-action-on-balochistan-human-rights-situation-amid-ongoing-protests/>

Baluch Sarmachar. (2024). *Dr. Mahrang Baloch Urges For Unity And Resistance in Historic Rally At Turbat*. Baluch Sarmachar. <https://baluchsarmachar.wordpress.com/2024/08/10/dr-mahrang-baloch->

urges-for-unity-and-resistance-in-historic-rally-at-turbat/

BDNA. (2019). Balochistan Drought Needs Assessment (BDNA) Report (February 2019). In *BDNA*. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003477563-3>

Bureau, N. I. (2023, Desember 16). Baloch Long March continues, displays Baloch unity & resilience against Pak Army's violence. *News Intervention*. <https://www.newsintervention.com/baloch-long-march-continues-displays-baloch-unity-resilience-against-pak-armys-violence/>

Chaudhury, D. R. (2019, September 24). Balochistan, PoK activists protest Pakistan atrocities. *Economic Times*. <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/news/international/world-news/balochistan-pok-activists-protest-pakistan-atrocities/articleshow/71268895.cms?from=mdr>

Dawn. (2014). 'VBMP has record of 14,000 missing Baloch people.' *The Dawn*. <https://www.dawn.com/news/1085462>

Defender, F. L. (2023). *Pakistan: Excessive use of force and arrest of Baloch human rights defenders and peaceful protesters*. <https://www.frontlinedefenders.org/en/statement-report/pakistan-excessive-use-force-and-arrest-baloch-human-rights-defenders-and-peaceful>

Desk, D. N. (2025, April 30). UN Experts Slam Pakistan's Counter-Terrorism Tactics in Balochistan Over Rights Violations. *Devdiscourse*. <https://www.devdiscourse.com/article/law-order/3364527-un-experts-slam-pakistans-counter-terrorism-tactics-in-balochistan-over-rights-violations>

DFAT. (2025). *DFAT Country Information Report Pakitsan* (Nomor February).

Ebrahim, Z. T. (2024, Agustus 31). 'She has won our hearts and minds': can one woman unite the Baloch people in peaceful resistance? *The Guardians*.  
<https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/article/2024/aug/31/can-one-woman-unite-the-baloch-people-in-peaceful-resistance-balochistan-pakistan-mahrang>

Ghazala, A., & Jehanzeb, K. (2024). *TEXT AND POWER: UNPACKING THE DISCOURSE OF BALOCH LONG MARCH POSTERS THROUGH LINGUISTIC AND TEXTUAL ANALYSIS*. 2(4), 132–150.

Holder, R. (2024, Agustus 9). Pakistan: Concerns over censorship and other restrictions on freedom of expression in Balochistan. *Pen International*.  
<https://www.pen-international.org/news/pakistan-concerns-over-censorship-and-other-restrictions-on-freedom-of-expression-in-balochistan>

Human Right Watch. (2024, Juli 31). Pakistan: Respect Rights in Response to Balochistan March. *Human Rights Watch*.  
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/31/pakistan-respect-rights-response-balochistan-march>

Journalism of Pakistan. (2024). A grim landscape: Press freedom in Pakistan faced severe challenges in 2024. *Journalism Pakistan*.  
<https://www.journalismpakistan.com/a-grim-landscape-press-freedom-in-pakistan-faced-severe-challenges-in-2024>

Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1998). Activists beyond Borders. In *Activists beyond Borders*. Cornell University Press. <https://doi.org/10.7591/9780801471292>

Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (2017). Transnational advocacy networks in

international and regional politics. *Globalization: Causes and Effects*, 221–233.

Kemp, S. (2024). *Digital 2024: Pakistan*. Data Reportal.  
<https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2024-pakistan>

Kumar, B. (2024, November 21). Under China's glare, Pakistan launches Balochistan offensive to save CPEC. *Business Standard*.  
[https://www.business-standard.com/external-affairs-defence-security/news/under-china-s-glare-pakistan-launches-balochistan-offensive-to-save-cpec-124112100588\\_1.html](https://www.business-standard.com/external-affairs-defence-security/news/under-china-s-glare-pakistan-launches-balochistan-offensive-to-save-cpec-124112100588_1.html)

Mazumdar, A. (2018). #LiberateBalochistan trends on social media. *Gulf News*.  
<https://gulfnnews.com/world/asia/pakistan/liberatebalochistan-trends-on-social-media-1.1549188>

Mendelsohn, J., Vijan, M., Card, D., & Budak, C. (2024). *Framing Social Movements on Social Media: Unpacking Diagnostic, Prognostic, and Motivational Strategies*. 4, 1–61. <https://doi.org/10.51685/jqd.2024.icwsm.9>

Nation, V. of. (2024). Baloch National Gathering 2024: Community leaders, organisations in Pakistan to protest against CPEC, genocide. *Organiser.org*.  
<https://organiser.org/2024/07/10/246617/world/baloch-national-gathering-2024-community-leaders-organisations-in-pakistan-to-protest-against-cpec-genocide/>

News Intervention. (2024). BYC meeting held in Karachi, Mahrang Baloch elected as central organizer. *News Intervention*.  
<https://www.newsintervention.com/byc-meeting-held-in-karachi-mahrang->

baloch-elected-as-central-organizer/

Niaz, T. (2024, Mei 25). Poverty rate increases in Pakistan from 38.6pc to 39.5pc in five years: PIDE. *The Nation*. <https://www.nation.com.pk/25-May-2024/poverty-rate-increases-in-pakistan-from-38-6pc-to-39-5pc-in-five-years-pide>

Norman, D. J. (2017). Building democratic public spheres? Transnational advocacy networks and the social forum process. *Global Networks*, 17(2), 300–317. <https://doi.org/10.1111/glob.12155>

OHCHR. (2025). *UN experts urge Pakistan to address human rights violations in Balochistan*. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2025/04/un-experts-urge-pakistan-address-human-rights-violations-balochistan>

Pakistan, A. N. (2023, Desember 28). Pakistan criticizes foreign “interference” in Baloch activist Islamabad protest. *Arab News Pakistan*. <https://arab.news/2r8jf>

PIDE, P. I. of D. E. (2024). Multidimensional Poverty in Pakistan. In *Pakistan Institute of Development Economics*.

PTI. (2025). Pakistan records 379 new cases of enforced disappearances in 2024. *Money Control*. <https://www.moneycontrol.com/news/world/pakistan-records-379-new-cases-of-enforced-disappearances-in-2024-12905317.html>

Rafiq, A. (2018). The China-Pakistan Economic Corridor: Three Years Later. *Reconnecting Asia*. <https://reconasia.csis.org/cpec-at-three/>

Rawal, A. (2024, Januari 8). The long march to Islamabad: Pakistan’s persecuted Baloch community hit the road for justice. *South Asia Monitor*.

<https://www.southasiamonitor.org/spotlight/long-march-islamabad-pakistans-persecuted-baloch-community-hit-road-justice>

Shabbir, S. (2025, Maret 27). Pakistan dismisses UN experts' statement calling for release of Baloch activists. *Arab News*.  
<https://www.arabnews.com/node/2594996/pakistan>

Sharma, A. (2025, Maret 24). Explainer: Arrest of Pakistan's Baloch leader highlights local unrest. *BBC Monitoring*.  
<https://monitoring.bbc.co.uk/product/b000318f>

Smith, R., & Molloy, S. (2020). Navigating Human Rights in a "Post-Human Rights" Era. In *Asia Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law* (Vol. 21, Nomor 2). <https://doi.org/10.1163/15718158-21020001>

Susanti, E. (2016). *GLOSARIUM KOSAKATA BAHASA INDONESIA DALAM RAGAM MEDIA SOSIAL*. 4(June), 2016.

Taru. (2016, Agustus 21). Social media proving to be a useful weapon for Baloch activists. *The Sunday Guardian*. <https://sundayguardianlive.com/news/6156-social-media-proving-be-useful-weapon-baloch-activists>

The Tribune India. (2025). Balochistan sees 22 enforced disappearances, five extrajudicial killings in December 2024. *The Tribune India*.  
<https://www.tribuneindia.com/news/world/balochistan-sees-22-enforced-disappearances-five-extrajudicial-killings-in-december-2024-report/>

UNDP. (2023). Balochistan Comprehensive Development and Growth Strategy. In *UNDP*.

Veengas. (2024, Februari 26). Media and Social Media Platforms in Pakistan Face



- Increasing Restrictions. *The Wire*. <https://thewire.in/south-asia/media-and-social-media-platforms-in-pakistan-face-increasing-restrictions>
- Vick, K. (2025). Pakistan Jails Baloch Human Rights Activist. *The Time*. <https://time.com/7271141/pakistan-jails-mahrang-baloch-human-rights-activist/>
- Wong, A. (2023, Desember 26). Pakistan releases 290 activists detained over protests of forced disappearances, extrajudicial killings. *Jurist*. <https://www.jurist.org/news/2023/12/pakistan-releases-290-activists-detained-over-protests-of-forced-disappearances-extrajudicial-killings/>
- Zaheer, M. A., & Asim, M. (2021). The Ethnic Dilemma in Balochistan with More Focusing Upon Intra-Provincial Conflicts under CPEC Scenario. *Journal of South Asian Studies*, 9(1), 57–66. <https://doi.org/10.33687/jsas.009.01.3619>