## **Daftar Pustaka**

- Al Jazeera. (2025, Maret 13). *Qatar's Taliban efforts position Doha as a key mediator: Analysts*. Retrieved from Aljazeera.com: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/8/20/qatars-taliban-efforts-position-doha-as-a-key-mediator-analysts
- Ali, S. M. (2025, Maret 29). *Pakistan and the Middle East's evolving approach to Afghanistan*. Retrieved from Middle East Institute: https://www.mei.edu/publications/pakistan-and-middle-easts-evolvingapproach-afghanistan
- Aljazeera. (2021, September 30). Qatar calls Taliban moves on girls education 'very disappointing'. Retrieved from Aljazeera:
   https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/9/30/qatar-taliban-afghanistan-eu-borrell
- Aljazeera. (2021, November 12). Qatar to act as US diplomatic representative in Afghanistan. Retrieved from Aljazeera.com: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/11/12/qatar-to-act-as-us-diplomaticrepresentative-in-afghanistan
- Aljazeera. (2021, Agustus 30). Qatar warns isolating Taliban could lead to more instability. Retrieved Mei 28, 2025, from Aljazeera: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/8/31/qatar-urges-taliban-to-fight-terrorism-after-us-afghan-pullout
- Al-Tamimi, N., Amin, A., & Zarrinabadi, N. (2023). Qatar's Nation Branding and Soft Power: Exploring the Effects on National Identity and International Stance. Cham: Springer Nature Switzerland.
- Amu Television. (2024, Oktober 28). *amu tv*. Retrieved from Qatar and Taliban sign air services agreement: https://amu.tv/133546/
- Amu Tv. (2024, Mei 24). *Qatar delegation asks Taliban to 'protect human rights' in Afghanistan*. Retrieved from amu.tv: https://amu.tv/99616/

- Anadolu Agency. (2021, September 18). *Qatar dispatches humanitarian aid to Afghanistan*. Retrieved from aa.com.tr: https://www.aa.com.tr/en/asiapacific/qatar-dispatches-humanitarian-aid-to-afghanistan/2368127
- Ariana News. (2023, Agustus 26). *Disengaging with IEA will create vacuum in Afghanistan: Qatar PM*. Retrieved Mei 30, 2025, from Ariana News: https://www.ariananews.af/disengaging-with-iea-will-create-vacuum-inafghanistan-qatar-pm/
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Ataullah, S. (2022, Oktober 22). *Qatar has built a resilient food supply system: Official*.
  Retrieved from The Peninsula: https://thepeninsulaqatar.com/article/22/10/2022/qatar-has-built-a-resilient-food-supply-system-official
- Batrawy, A. (2021, Agustus 30). *Qatar emerges as key player in Afghanistan after US pullout*. Retrieved Mei 28, 2025, from AP: https://apnews.com/article/middle-east-afghanistan-qatar-6c1e9e4ef1a9f0c3d19eac20b9321339
- BBC. (2021, Agustus 16). How the Taliban stormed across Afghanistan in 10 days. Retrieved from BBC: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-58232525
- BBC. (2025, Mei 28). Afghanistan: First foreigners fly out of Kabul since US pull-out. Retrieved from BBC: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-58497904
- Bureau of Political-Military Affairs. (2025, Januari 20). *Major Non-NATO Ally Status: Fact Sheet*. Retrieved from U.S Department of State: https://www.state.gov/major-non-nato-ally-status/#footnote
- Center for Preventive Action. (2025, February 27). *Instability in Afghanistan*. Retrieved from cfr.org: https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/war-afghanistan
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaces.* Sage Publications.
- Daily Sabah. (2021, Desember 6). *International community should be sensitive in helping Afghanistan: FM*. Retrieved Juni 4, 2025, from Daily Sabah:

https://www.dailysabah.com/politics/diplomacy/intl-community-should-be-sensitive-in-helping-afghanistan-fm

- Daily Sabah. (2021, Desember 25). Turkey, Qatar hold talks with Taliban for Kabul airport operations. Retrieved from Daily Sabah: https://www.dailysabah.com/politics/diplomacy/turkey-qatar-hold-talks-withtaliban-for-kabul-airport-operations
- Daily Sabah. (2022, Mei 25). Talks with Turkey, Qatar on Kabul Airport ongoing: Taliban. Retrieved from Daily Sabah: https://www.dailysabah.com/politics/diplomacy/talks-with-turkey-qatar-onkabul-airport-ongoing-taliban
- Daryosh, M. F. (2023, Mei 14). In Meeting, Islamic Emirate Urged Qatar to Invest in Afghanistan: Spokesman. Retrieved from Tolo News: https://tolonews.com/afghanistan-183360
- DW. (2025, Mei 28). Qatar flies more foreigners out of Kabul. Retrieved from DW: https://www.dw.com/en/afghanistan-qatar-says-more-foreigners-flown-out-ofkabul/a-59233175
- DW. (2025, Maret 3). Why Qatar fosters close ties with the Taliban. Retrieved from DW: https://www.dw.com/en/why-qatar-fosters-close-contact-with-thetaliban/a-59030146
- DW. (2025, Maret 3). Why Qatar fosters close ties with the Taliban. Retrieved from DW: https://www.dw.com/en/why-qatar-fosters-close-contact-with-thetaliban/a-59030146
- Elkahlout, G., & Hedaya, M. (2024). Examining Qatari humanitarian diplomacy: key features, challenges and prospects. *Third World Quarterly, Vol. 45, No. 12*, 1813-1831.
- Fazlioglu, B. A., & Al-Ansari, M. (2024). Interest, Need, or Reputation? Determinants of Qatar's Foreign Aid. Foreign Policy Analysis, Vol No.20, Issue No. 4, 1-23.
- Financial Tracking Service OCHA. (n.d.). *Qatar Government*. Retrieved from FTS UN OCHA:

63

https://fts.unocha.org/donors/87/flows/2018?f%5B0%5D=destinationLocationI dName%3A1%3AAfghanistan

- Furia, A. (2015). The Foreign Aid Regime: Gift-Giving, States and Global Dis/Order. London : Palgrave Macmillan.
- Global Cement. (2023, Oktober 13). *Afghan government appoints Al-Falah Global and International Task Group for Jabal Siraj cement plant expansion*. Retrieved from globalcement.com: https://www.globalcement.com/news/item/16436afghan-government-appoints-al-falah-global-and-international-task-group-forjabal-siraj-cement-plant-expansion
- Global Initiative Against Transnational Organized Crime. (2025, Januari 8). *Treasure hunt: Why is Afghanistan part of the great extractives race?* Retrieved from globalinitiative.net: https://globalinitiative.net/analysis/why-is-afghanistan-partof-the-great-extractives-race/
- Hjertholm, P., & White, H. (2000). Foreign Aid in Historical Perspective : Background and Trends. London: Routledge.
- Hubbard, B. (2021, September 7). From Afghanistan to the World Cup, Tiny, Wealthy Qatar Steps Up. Retrieved Juni 6, 2025, from The New York Times: https://www.nytimes.com/2021/09/07/world/middleeast/afghanistan-qatarairlift.html
- Iddon, P. (2022, Februari 22). *Why the US chose Qatar as a major non-Nato ally before Saudi Arabia and the UAE*. Retrieved Februari 28, 2025, from Middle East Eye: https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/qatar-major-non-nato-ally-before-saudiarabia-and-uae
- Institute of International Education. (2025, Juni 3). Landmark Qatar Afghan Scholarship Project (QASP) Launches. Retrieved from iie.org: https://www.iie.org/news/qatar-afghan-scholarship-project-qasp-launches-tosupport-afghan-refugee-access-to-higher-education/
- Isnawati, E. (2022). Upaya Qatar dalam Meningkatkan Ketahanan Pangan Pasca Blokade Tahun 2017. *Electronic Journal of Social Politic Sciences*, 22-26.

- Kawa, A. (2024, Juni 1). Taliban and the Plundering of Mines: Companies and Countries Lack the Right to Contract Without a Legitimate Government. Retrieved from 8am Media: https://8am.media/eng/taliban-and-the-plunderingof-mines-companies-and-countries-lack-the-right-to-contract-without-alegitimate-government/
- Kemrava, M. (2013). Qatar Small State Big Politics. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Khalid, T. (2021, September 14). Taliban say Qatar will act as 'bridge' between group, international community. Retrieved Juni 3, 2025, from Al Arabiya Englihs: https://english.alarabiya.net/News/world/2021/09/14/Taliban-say-Qatar-willact-as-bridge-between-group-international-community
- Kompas TV. (2025, Maret 21). Amerika Serikat Putuskan Qatar Sebagai Sekutu Utama Amerika Serikat Non-NATO. Retrieved from Kompas: https://chat.deepseek.com/a/chat/s/1418ff80-eb50-4132-ab18-a56c738d41f8
- Lancaster, C. (2007). *Foreign Aid: Diplomacy, Development, Domestic Politics.* Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Latifi, A. M. (2022, Mei 25). Afghanistan: UAE beats Qatar and Turkey to sign airports deal. Retrieved Mei 3, 2025, from Middle East Eye: https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/afghanistan-uae-outpaces-qatar-turkeyairport-deal
- Lumsdaine, D. H. (1993). Moral Vision in International Politics: The Foreign Aid Regime, 1949-1989. Princeton: Princenton University Press.
- Mason, E. S. (1964). Foreign Aid and Foreign Policy. New York: Harper & Row.
- Milman, I. (2025, Maret 21). *Qatar: Afghanistan's gateway to the West*. Retrieved from Universidan de Navarra: https://en.unav.edu/web/global-affairs/catar-la-puerta-de-afganistan-para-occidente
- Milton, S., & Elkahlout, G. (2024). Qatar's Multifaceted Humanitarian Role in Afghanistan since August 2021. *Development Policy Review*, 1-21.
- Milton, S., & Elkahlout, G. (2024). Qatar's multifaceted humanitarian role in Afghanistan since August 2021. Development Policy Review, Vol. 43, No. 1, 1-21.

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (2025, Maret 21). Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs: Qatar Gives Special Priority to Regional and International Peace, Security. Retrieved from mova.gov: https://mofa.gov.qa/en/qatar/latestarticles/latest-news/details/1443/08/28/deputy-prime-minister-and-minister-offoreign-affairs-qatar-gives-special-priority-to-regional-and-international-peacesecurity
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (2025, April 21). *International Cooperation An Overview*. Retrieved from mofa.gov.qa: https://mofa.gov.qa/en/foreignpolicy/international-cooperation/internationalcooperation#:~:text=Based%20on%20the%20Qatar%20National,achieve%20th e%20Millennium%20Development%20Goals.
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs State of Qatar. (2024, Mei 16). *Qatar Armed Forces Aircraft Carrying Humanitarian Aid for Flood Victims Arrives in Afghanistan*. Retrieved from mofa.gov.qa: https://mofa.gov.qa/en/qatar/latest-articles/latestnews/details/2024/05/16/qatar-armed-forces-aircraft-carrying-humanitarian-aidfor-flood-victims-arrives-in-afghanistan
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs State of Qatar. (2025, April 10). Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs: Qatar Gives Special Priority to Regional and International Peace, Security. Retrieved from mofa.gov.qa: https://mofa.gov.qa/en/qatar/latest-articles/latestnews/details/1443/08/28/deputy-prime-minister-and-minister-of-foreign-affairsqatar-gives-special-priority-to-regional-and-international-peace-security
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs State of Qatar. (2025, April 10). *Qatar Urges International Community to Expand Humanitarian Response in Afghanistan*. Retrieved from mofa.gov.qa: https://mofa.gov.qa/en/qatar/latest-articles/latestnews/details/2025/02/28/qatar-urges-international-community-to-expandhumanitarian-response-in-afghanistan
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs State of Qatar. (n.d.). *Qatar Announces Additional USD 25 Million Pledge to Support Humanitarian Response in Afghanistan*. Retrieved Juni 6, 2025, from mofa.gov.qa: https://mofa.gov.qa/en/qatar/latestarticles/latest-news/details/1443/08/28/qatar-announces-additional-usd-25million-pledge-to-support-humanitarian-response-in-afghanistan

- Ministry of Justice State of Qatar. (2024). *The Permanent Constitution of the State of Qatar: Second Edition.* Doha: Ministry of Justice State of Qatar.
- Minsitry of Foreign Affairs State of Qatar. (2023, April 18). *Qatari Plane Carrying Humanitarian Aid Arrives in Afghanistan*. Retrieved from mofa.gov.qa: https://mofa.gov.qa/en/qatar/latest-articles/latest-news/details/1444/09/27/qatari-plane-carrying-humanitarian-aid-arrives-in-afghanistan
- Obsevatory Economic Complexity. (n.d.). *Afghanistan / Qatar Trade*. Retrieved Juni 6, 2025, from oec.world: https://oec.world/en/profile/bilateral-country/afg/partner/qat
- Pericoli, A., & Donelli, F. (2023). Qatar's foreign aid and political strategies in the Horn of Africa: The Case of Somalia. *Global Policy*, 53-65.
- Picard, L. A., Groelsema, R., & Buss, T. F. (2008). Foreign Aid and Foreign Policy: Lessons for the Next Half-century. Routledge.
- Qatar Fund for Development. (2018). Annual Reports 2018. Doha.
- Qatar Fund for Development. (2021). *Qatar Fund for Development Annual Report* 2021. Doha: Qatar Fund for Development.
- Qatar Fund for Development. (2022). *Qatar Fund for Development Annual Reports* 2022. Doha: Qatar Fund for Development .
- Qatar Fund for Development. (2024, November 14). Qatar Fund for Development Dispatched 16 Tons of Medical Aid and 4 Ambulances to Afghanistan. Retrieved from qatarfund.org.qa: https://www.qatarfund.org.qa/project/qatarfund-for-development-dispatched-16-tons-of-medical-aid-and-4-ambulances-toafghanistan/
- Qatar Fund for Development. (n.d.). *About Us: Message of Director General*. Retrieved from qatarfund.org: https://www.qatarfund.org.qa/about-us/#story
- Qatar Fund for Development. (n.d.). *Qatar Fund for Development: Organization History*. Retrieved from qatarfund.org: https://www.qatarfund.org.qa/aboutus/#strategy

- Qatar Tribune. (2022, Desember 12). *Qatar is committed to development in Afghanistan, says Lolwah Al Khater*. Retrieved from Qatar Tribune: https://www.qatar-tribune.com/article/38034/front/qatar-is-committed-todevelopment-in-afghanistan-says-lolwah-al-khater
- Qazizada, M. (2023, September 27). *Why Humanitarian Aid is Vital to Afghanistan*. Retrieved from The Interpreter: https://www.lowyinstitute.org/theinterpreter/why-humanitarian-aid-vital-afghanistan
- Rakhmatullaevich, A. M. (2025). Evolution of Qatar's Foreign Policy in Afghanistan. International Journal Of History And Political Sciences, Vol. 05, No. 01, 32-36.
- Relief Web. (2025, Maret 04). *Qatar Fund for Development*. Retrieved from reliefweb.int: https://reliefweb.int/organization/qffd
- Salami, M. (2021, Oktober 26). Navigating Influence in Afghanistan: the Cases of Qatar and Pakistan. Retrieved from Washington Institute: https://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/navigating-influenceafghanistan-cases-qatar-and-pakistan
- Seligman, L., Ward, A., & Desiderio, A. (2025, Mei 25). U.S. officials provided Taliban with names of Americans, Afghan allies to evacuate. Retrieved from Politico: https://www.politico.com/news/2021/08/26/us-officials-provided-taliban-withnames-of-americans-afghan-allies-to-evacuate-506957
- Sipple, S. R. (2013). Arab-Australian land deals between Food security, commercial, business and public discourse. The Land Deal Politics Initiative.
- Sogge, D. (2002). *Give and Take: What's the Matter with Foreign Aid?* . London: Zed Books.
- Sugiyono. (2010). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D.* Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sukmadinata, N. S. (2006). *Landasan Psikologi Proses Pendidikan*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Tempo. (2025, Maret 7). Qatar Kirim Bantuan Suplai Kebutuhan Medis ke Afghanistan. Retrieved from Tempo.co: https://www.tempo.co/internasional/qatar-kirimbantuan-suplai-kebutuhan-medis-ke-afghanistan-477181

- The Consulate General of the State of Qatar in New York USA. (2022, September 6). QFFD Collaborating with UN Special Trust Fund for Afghanistan to Support Basic Human Needs. Retrieved from ny.consulate.qa: https://ny.consulate.qa/en/media/news/detail/1444/02/10/qffd-collaboratingwith-un-special-trust-fund-for-afghanistan-to-support-basic-human-needs
- The Peninsula. (2025, Mei 27). *Qatar's key role in humanitarian, evacuation operations in Afghanistan*. Retrieved from The Peninsula: https://thepeninsulaqatar.com/article/01/01/2022/qatars-key-role-inhumanitarian-evacuation-operations-in-afghanistan
- The White House. (2022, Januari 31). *Readout of President Biden's Meeting with Amir Sheikh Tamim Bin Hamad Al-Thani of Qatar*. Retrieved from Biden White House Archive: https://bidenwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefing-room/statementsreleases/2022/01/31/readout-of-president-bidens-meeting-with-amir-sheikhtamim-bin-hamad-al-thani-of-qatar/
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2021, Desember 15). UNHCR, Qatar Government start airlift of essential winter items to Kabul. Retrieved from UNHCR: https://www.unhcr.org/qa/en/18181-unhcr-qatar-governmentstart-airlift-of-essential-winter-items-to-kabul.html
- Veen, A. M. (2011). *Ideas. Interest and Foreign Aid.* Cambridge: Cambdringe University Press.
- Williams, C. (2023, November 27). Recent Developments between Afghanistan and the GCC States. Retrieved from Gulf Research Center: https://www.grc.net/documents/65803bb36a3c8Afghanistannew2.pdf
- World Health Organization. (2023, Mei 9). Qatar Fund for Development provides lifesaving essential medicines to under-served areas in Afghanistan in collaboration with the WHO. Retrieved from emro.who.int: https://www.emro.who.int/afg/afghanistan-news/qatar-fund-for-developmentprovides-life-saving-essential-medicines-to-under-served-areas-in-afghanistanin-collaboration-with-the-who.html\