

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A. Graycar, R. M. (2007). Transnational Crime and Trafficking in Persons: Quantifying the Nature, Extent and Facilitation of a Growing Phenomenon. *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice*, 8–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01924036.2007.9678766>
- Acosta, R. A. (2016). *Findings on the Worst Forms of Child Labour*. https://www.dol.gov/sites/dolgov/files/ILAB/child_labor_reports/tda2016/tda_book.pdf
- Afriansyah, R., Febrianti, V., & Sari, I. (2022). *Aufklärung : Jurnal Pendidikan , Sosial dan Humaniora Upaya Asean dalam Menangani Human Rafficking di Regional Asean (Studi Kasus : Perdagangan Perempuan & Anak)*. 2(3), 223–230.
- Agung, A., Krisna, A., Wayan, N., Priadarsini, R., Titah, P., & Resen, K. (2024). *Peran International Justice Missions (IJM) dalam Menangani Kasus Online Sexual Exploitation of Children (OSEC) di Filipina pada Tahun 2010-2019*. 3(2), 356–370.
- Albi Anggito, J. S. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif* (E. D. Lestari (Ed.)). https://books.google.co.id/books?id=59V8DwAAQBAJ&pg=PA7&source=gbbs_toc_r&cad=2#v=onepage&q&f=false
- Aronowitz, A. A. (2009). *Human Trafficking, Human Misery: The Global Trade in Human Beings*. Praeger Publisher.
- Bacani, B. R. (2005). *The Mindanao Peace Talks: Another Opportunity to Resolve the Moro Conflict in the Philippines* (Vol. 17, Issue 17).
- BBC. (2013). *Topan berkekuatan dahsyar serang Filipina*. BBC NEWS. https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2013/11/131108_topan_haiyan_filipina
- Calma, J. (2017, April). Sex Trafficking in the Philippines. *The Groundtruth Project*. <https://thegroundtruthproject.org/philippines-sex-trafficking-climate-change/>
- Committee, I.-A. E. (2002). *A Strategic Action Plan For a National Coalition Against Trafficking Human Beings*. https://www.unodc.org/pdf/crime/trafficking/strategic_compresd2.pdf
- Cortell, A. P., & Davis, J. W. (2000a). of Agenda. *International Studies*, 2(1), 65–87.
- Cortell, A. P., & Davis, J. W. (2000b). Understanding the domestic impact of international norms: A research agenda. *International Studies Review*, 2(1),

65–87. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1521-9488.00184>

Cruz, N. H. (2014, November 24). Philippines Has Slowest Justice System in The World. *Philippine Daily Inquirer*. <https://opinion.inquirer.net/80394/ph-has-slowest-justice-system-in-the-world-2>

Darongke, V. (2020). *KERJASAMA PEMERINTAH FILIPINA DENGAN INDONESIA DAN MALAYSIA DALAM MENANGANI KASUS SEX TRAFFICKING*. 8–21.

Department of Foreign Affairs. (2016). *PH Upgraded to Tier 1 in US State Dept Tip Report 2016*. https://dfa.gov.ph/dfa-news/news-from-our-foreign-service-postsupdate/9807-ph-upgraded-to-Tier-1-in-us-state-dept-tip-report-2016?utm_source=chatgpt.com&appgw_azwaf_jsc=c4aMV7PiHU0Ocd1I2cW_oR8r4S4jWgd47w5j5s7C_B0

DOJ. (2018, March 23). DOJ LAUDS NBI AND PNP FOR ARREST OF HUMAN TRAFFICKER, RESCUE OF MINORS. *Department of Justice*. https://www.doj.gov.ph/news_article.html?newsid=jQNrvl_13jLNIoBTm-SjUTKHTULKstdj7huVnWk7nFM

DSWD. (2013). *DSWD strengthens fight againts Human Trafficking*. <https://old.dswd.gov.ph/dswd-strengthens-fight-against-human-trafficking/#:~:text=Image%3A%20ironIn%20an%20effort%20to%20of%20the%20Iron%20Man%20movie>

DSWD. (2025, May 9). DSWD banners “ease of doing social welfare” in service delivery. *Department Welfare and Development*. <https://www.dswd.gov.ph/press-release/>

Gana, S. H. (2014). *the Fight Against Human Trafficking in the Philippines*. 3–16. https://www.unafei.or.jp/publications/pdf/RS_No109/No109_5_VE_Gana.pdf

GOVPH. (2015). *NEW YORK CONSULATE, ADVOCATES VOW CLOSER COOPERATION TO FIGHT HUMAN TRAFFICKING*. <https://newyorkpcg.dfa.gov.ph/2014-04-08-05-48-47/newsroom/246-new-york-consulate-advocates-vow-closer-cooperation-to-fight-human-trafficking>

Halliday, J. (2013, November 4). *Britisons Among 1000 Snated in Webcam Chils Sexsting*. <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/nov/04/dutch-sting-webcam-child-sex-abuse>

Hapsari, Dina Laksita, D. (2024). Strategi Pemerintah Filipina dalam Menekan Peningkatan Kasus Online Sexual Abuse Exploitation of Children (OSAEC) pada Tahun 2020-2023. *Sang Pencerah: Jurnal Ilmiah Universitas Muhammadiyah*, 10, 475. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.35326/pencerah.v10i2.5307>

IACAT. (2011). *the Second National Strategic Action Plan Against Trafficking in Persons 2012-2016*. 32.

- IACAT. (2014). *Information on Human Trafficking Efforts of the Government 2014*.
- IACAT. (2015). *INTER-AGENCY COUNCIL AGAINST TRAFFICKING: KEY ACCOMPLISHMENT* (Vol. 4, Issue June).
- IACAT ANNUAL ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT. (2018). June.
- IACAT Secretariat. (2016). *ACCOMPLISHMENT REPORT For the reporting period : CY 2016*. <https://iacat.gov.ph/?p=6008>
- IACAT Secretariat. (2020). *Accomplishment report: For the Reporting Period 2020*.
- IJM. (2025). *What is the Trafficking in Persons (TIP) Report?* <https://www.ijm.org/news/what-is-the-tip-report>
- ILO. (2017). International labour organization - global estimates of child labour: results and trends, 2012-2016. In [Book]. https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---dcomm/documents/publication/wcms_575499.pdf https://www.ilo.org/global/publications/books/WCMS_575499/lang--en/index.htm
- International Labor Organization, & Walk Free Foundation. (2017). *Global Estimates of Modern Slavery: Forced Labour and Forced Marriage*. http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---dcomm/documents/publication/wcms_575479.pdf
- International, W. H. (2021). *Addressing OSEC with Research & Action*. <https://worldhope.org/project/osec-research-and-response/>
- Iswahyudi, D. (2020). Kerjasama Pemerintah Filipina Dengan Indonesia Dan Malaysia Dalam Menangani Kasus Sex Trafficking. *Jurnal Politico*, 2, 153–161. <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/politico/article/view/32428> <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/politico/article/download/32428/30735>
- Jabar, M., & Jesperson, S. (2024). *Analysis of labour migrants' vulnerabilities to trafficking in persons and labour exploitation in the Philippines*. March, 37–61. <https://odi.org/en/about/our-work/political-economy-of-labour->
- Koeswindrya, R. (2020). *Analisa Upaya Filipina Mengatasi Perdagangan Manusia Melalui Pendekatan Human Security (2016-2019)* [Universitas Airlangga]. <https://repository.unair.ac.id/100799/>
- Legarda, L. (2003). *FIFTEENTH CONGRESS OF THE REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES: Introduced by Senator Loren Legarda EXPLANATORY NOTE*. 100, 1–2.
- Lirio-reyes, E. (2015). *Philippines TIP Law 2012 RA 10364*.
- McGeough, S. (2022). *Perdagangan Manusia di Filipina*.

- <https://theexodusroad.com/human-trafficking-in-the-philippines/>
- Mehlman-Orozco, K. (2014). *HUMAN TRAFFICKING IN THE PHILIPPINES: A BLEMISH ON ECONOMY GROWTH*. <https://www.diplomaticcourier.com/posts/human-trafficking-in-the-philippines-a-blemish-on-economic-growth>
- Morales, H. R. (2017, May). SEX TRAFFICKING IN THE PHILIPPINES: SISTES TURN TO SEX WORK FOR SURVIVAL. *The Groundtruth Project*. <https://thegroundtruthproject.org/philippines-sex-trafficking-climate-change/>
- NCMEC. (2017). *The Online Enticement of Children*. <http://www.missingkids.com/content/dam/pdfs/ncmec-analysis/OnlineEnticementPre-Travel1.pdf>
- Noval, S. M. R., Soecipto, S., & Jamaludin, A. (2022). Modus Operandi dan Strategi Pencegahan Kejahatan Perdagangan Seksual Anak Secara Daring. *Undang: Jurnal Hukum*, 5(2), 12–33. <https://doi.org/10.22437/ujh.5.2.419-451>
- PACT. (2017). *Linking communities to end child trafficking*. <https://pact-org.com/linking-communities-to-end-child-trafficking/>
- Philippine Commision on Women. (2003). *Philippine Participation to CEDAW*. <https://pcw.gov.ph/philippine-participation-to-cedaw/>
- Phillippine Asistance. (2025). *Inter-Agency Council Againts Trafficking (IACAT) Philippines*. <https://assistance.ph/inter-agency-council-against-trafficking-iacat/>
- Pilipino, T.-N. (2025). *The Philippine National Police (PNP)*. <https://taasnoopilipino.com/the-philippine-national-police-pnp/>
- Ramdhan, M. (2021). *Metode Penelitian* (A. A. Effendy (Ed.)). Cipta Media Nusantara. https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=Ntw_EAAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PR1&dq=metode+penelitian+deskriptif+menurut+para+ahli&ots=f3oE8QTx6v&sig=MPr_AZr_OSD9-q9Ofxl-o9fNlPI&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false
- Respicio. (2025). *Key Provisions of RA 9208 and TA 10364*. <https://www.respicio.ph/commentaries/key-provisions-of-ra-9028-and-ra-10364>
- Rica, C. (2003). *Palermo Protocol. November 2000*, 1–10. https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XVIII-12-a&chapter=18
- Rocamora, J. A. L. (2022, September 14). PH affirms “strong adherence” toUN convention on child rights. *Philippine News Agency*. https://www.pna.gov.ph/articles/1183688?utm_source=chatgpt.com

- Romero, A. (2022). *Determinants Anti-Trafficking Efforts*. 17–52. https://www.biicl.org/documents/11415_philippines.pdf
- Setiawan, B. (2004). United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime. *Indonesian Journal of International Law*, 1(4), 813–842. <https://doi.org/10.17304/ijil.vol1.4.446>
- Shelley, L. (2012). The Relationship of Drug and Human Trafficking: A Global Perspective. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 18(3), 241–253. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-012-9175-1>
- Soegiyono. (2011). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*.
- Syaufi Ahmad. (2011). Tindakan Pidana Perdagangan Orang. *Muwâzâh*, 3(2), 43.
- Tansingco, N. (2023). *Malaysia, human trafficker's favored route*. Opinyon News. <https://opinyon.net/national/malaysia-human-traffickers-favored-route>
- U.S. State Department. (2000). *Trafficking Victims Protection Act: Minimum Standards for the Elimination of Trafficking in Persons*. <https://2009-2017.state.gov/j/tip/rls/tiprpt/2012/192370.htm>
- U.S. State Department. (2016). *Office To Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons 2016 Trafficking in Persons Report*. <https://2009-2017.state.gov/j/tip/rls/tiprpt/countries/2016/258843.htm>
- Umar, H., & Kusumadewi, C. J. (2021). Konvensi Pbb Tentang Human Trafficking: Eksploitasi Seksual Perempuan Di Filipina Tahun 2016 – 2019. *Jurnal Ilmu Dan Budaya*, 42(2), 306. <https://doi.org/10.47313/jib.v42i2.1452>
- UN. (2003). *Multilateral Treaty Framework: An Invitation to Universal Participati, Focus 2003 : Treaties Againts Transnational Organized Crime and Terrorism*.
- UNHCR. (2012). *2012 Trafficking in Persons Report - Philippines*. https://www.refworld.org/reference/annualreport/usdos/2012/en/86367?prevDestination=search&prevPath=/search?keywords=2012+Trafficking+in+Persons+Report+-+Philippines&order=desc&sort=score&ss_collection_name%5B%5D=Research+%26+Reports&result=result-86367-e
- UNHCR. (2013). *2013 Trafficking In Person Report - Philippines*. <https://www.refworld.org/reference/annualreport/usdos/2013/en/25033>
- UNHCR. (2015). *2015 Trafficking in Persons Report - Philippines*. <https://www.refworld.org/reference/annualreport/usdos/2015/en/106320>
- UNHCR. (2017). *2016 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices - Philippines*. https://www.refworld.org/reference/annualreport/usdos/2017/en/116338?utm_source=chatgpt.com
- United States Department of State. (2012). *2012 Trafficking in Persons Report - Philippines*.

https://www.refworld.org/reference/annualreport/usdos/2012/en/86367?prevDestination=search&prevPath=/search?keywords=2012+Trafficking+in+Persons+Report+-+Philippines&order=desc&sort=score&ss_collection_name%5B%5D=Research+%26+Reports&result=result-86367-e

UNODC. (2003). *Coalitions against Trafficking in Human Beings in the Philippines*. www.unodc.org

UNODC. (2004). *UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION AGAINST TRANSNATIONAL ORGANIZED CRIME AND THE PROTOCOLS THERETO*. 1–2, 711–715.

US Department of State. (2017). *Trafficking in Persons Report State Dept US*. 454.

USA. (2016). *TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS REPORT JUNE 2016*.

Wahyu Bagus. R. (2015). Peran Interpol Dalam Memberantas Sindikat Cybersex Di Filipina 2012-2014. *Journal of International Relations*, 1(3), 25–29.
<http://ejournal-s1.undip.ac.id/index.php/jihi> Website: <http://www.fisip.undip.ac.id>

WCPC. (2015). *Women and Children Protection Center*. PNP-WCPC.
<https://statisticswcpc.wixsite.com/wcpc>

Yudhatama, A. (2022). *IMPLEMENTASI PROTOKOL PALERMO PADA KASUS HUMAN TRAFFICKING DI MALAYSIA TAHUN 2015-2018* [UNIVERSITAS PEMBANGUNAN NASIONAL “VETERAN” JAWA TIMUR]. <https://repository.upnjatim.ac.id/10765/>