

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aguirre, S., & Beato, S. (2018). Trans Terminology and Definitions in Research on Transphobia: A conceptual review. *Quaderns de Psicologia*, 295-305.
- Barnes, K. (2022, March 15). *Lia Thomas controversy surrounds NCAA swimming championships, incites national debate*. Diambil kembali dari ESPN: https://www.espn.com/college-sports/story/_/id/33492251/lia-thomas-controversy-surrounds-ncaa-swimming-championships-incites-national-debate
- Buzuvis, E. (2021). Law, Policy, and the Participation of Transgender Athletes in the United States. *Sport Management Review*, 439-451.
- Close, D., & Tucker, E. (2024, January 26). *TraTransgender swimmer Lia Thomas begins legal case against swimming's world governing body*. Diambil kembali dari CNN: <https://edition.cnn.com/2024/01/26/us/lia-thomas-world-aquatics-transgender-athletes-swimming/index.html>
- Cunningham, G. B., Buzuvis, E., & Mosier, C. (2018). Inclusive Sapce and Locker Rooms for Transgender Athletes. *Kinesiology Review*, 365-374.
- Dedaj, P. (2022, January 28). *Penn swimmer slams school's handling of Lia Thomas saga: 'They don't actually care about women at all'*. Diambil kembali dari FOX SPORT NEWS: <https://www.foxnews.com/sports/lia-thomas-penn-swimming-teammate-interview>
- Finnemore, M., & Sikkink, K. (1998). International Norm Dynamics and Political Change. *International Organization*, 887-917.
- Frantz, C. K., & Pigozzi, G. (2018). Modeling Norm Dynamics in Multi-Agent Systems. *Journal of Logics and their Applications*, 491-564.
- Handelsman, D. J., Hirschberg, a. L., & Bermon, S. (2018). Circulating Testosterone as the Hormonal Basis of Sex Differences in Athletic Performance. *Endocrine Rviews*, 803-829.
- Herman, J. L., Flores, A. R., & O'Neill, K. K. (2022). *How Many Adults and Youth Identify as Transgender in the United States?* California, LA: The Williams Institute.
- Hernandez, J. (2022). *The world swimming body effectively bans transgender women from women's events*. Diambil kembali dari npr: <https://www.npr.org/2022/06/19/1106173020/swimming-bans-transgender-women>
- Human Rights Campaign. (2022, January 19). *Human Rights Campaign, Athlete Ally and Other Advocacy Groups Urge NCAA To Include Non-*

Discrimination Language In New Constitution. Diambil kembali dari HUMAN RIGHTS CAMPAIGN PRESS RELEASE: <https://hrc-prod-requests.s3-us-west-2.amazonaws.com/Letter-to-NCAA-Board-of-Governors.pdf>

Ingle, S. (2024, JANUARY 25). *Transgender swimmer Lia Thomas taking legal action against World Aquatics*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2024/jan/25/transgender-us-swimmer-lia-thomas-taking-legal-action-to-compete-again>

International Olympic Committee . (2003, November 12). Statement of the Stockholm consensus on sex reassignment in sports. Stockholm, Sweden.

International Olympic Committee. (2015, November). *OLYMPIC DOCUMENTS*. Diambil kembali dari International Olympic Committee: https://stillmed.olympic.org/Documents/Commissions_PDFfiles/Medical_commission/2015-11_ioc_consensus_meeting_on_sex_reassignment_and_hyperandrogenism-en.pdf

Kliegman, J. (2022, July 6). *Understanding the Different Rules and Policies for Transgender Athletes*. Diambil kembali dari Sport Illustrated: <https://www.si.com/more-sports/2022/07/06/transgender-athletes-bans-policies-ioc-ncaa>

Krook, M. L., & True, J. (2012). Rethinking the life cycles of international norms: The United Nations and the global promotion of gender equality. *European Journal of International Relations*, 103-127.

Lavietes, M. (2022, March 4). *Trans swimmer Lia Thomas speaks out on scrutiny, controversy*. Diambil kembali dari NBC NEWS: <https://www.nbcnews.com/nbc-out/out-news/trans-swimmer-lia-thomas-speaks-scrutiny-controversy-rcna18503>

Lestari, I., & Sefitri, S. (2016). KONSELING BAGI POPULASI TRANSGENDER. *Jurnal Konseling GUSJIGANG*, 37-42.

Lohn, J. (2022, February 6). *Unlike NCAA and Its Cowardly Approach, USA Swimming Demonstrated Leadership With New Transgender Policy*. Diambil kembali dari Swimming World: <https://www.swimmingworldmagazine.com/news/unlike-ncaa-and-its-cowardly-approach-usa-swimming-demonstrated-leadership-with-new-transgender-policy/>

Morton, C. (2022, May 19). *25 transgender athletes you should know*. Diambil kembali dari CBS NEWS: <https://www.cbsnews.com/pictures/25-transgender-athletes-you-should-know/>

- Mosier, C. (2023). *College Policies*. Diambil kembali dari TRANSATHLETE.COM: <https://www.transathlete.com/policies-college>
- Mosier, C. (2023). *K-12 Policies*. Diambil kembali dari TRANSATHLETE.COM: <https://www.transathlete.com/k-12>
- NCAA. (2022, January 19). *Board Governors updates transgender participation policy*. Diambil kembali dari NCAA.org: <https://www.ncaa.org/news/2022/1/19/media-center-board-of-governors-updates-transgender-participation-policy.aspx>
- NCAA. (2023, April 17). *Transgender Student-Athlete Participation Policy*. Diambil kembali dari NCAA Health, Safety & Performance: <https://www.ncaa.org/sports/2022/1/27/transgender-participation-policy.aspx>
- NORD, N. O. (t.thn.). *46, XY disorders of sexual development*. Diambil kembali dari NORD National Organization for Rare Disorders: <https://rarediseases.org/gard-rare-disease/46-xy-disorders-of-sexual-development/>
- Overned, R. (2024). *NCAA CHAMPION LIA THOMAS REPORTEDLY CHALLENGING WORLD AQUATICS' BAN ON TRANSGENDER WOMEN*. Diambil kembali dari SwimSwam: <https://swimswam.com/ncaa-champion-lia-thomas-reportedly-challenging-world-aquatics-ban-on-transgender-women/>
- Purba, E. F., & Simanjuntak, P. (2011). *METODE PENELITIAN*. Medan: Percetakan SADIA.
- Reisner, S. L., Bradford, J., Hopwood, R., Gonzales, A., Makadon, H., Todisco, D., . . . Mayer, K. (2015). Comprehensive Transgender Healthcare: The Gender Affirming Clinical and Public Health Model of Fenway Health. *Journal of Urban Health*, 584-592.
- Rieder, D. (2021, December 31). *Controversy of the Year: Transgender Swimmer Lia Thomas Swims Fastest Times in the Nation*. Diambil kembali dari Swimming World: <https://www.swimmingworldmagazine.com/news/controversy-of-the-year-transgender-swimmer-lia-thomas-swims-fastest-times-in-the-nation/>
- Rijali, A. (2018). Analisis Data Kualitatif. *Jurnal Alhadharah*, 84-85.
- Riseman, N. (2021). A history of transgender woman in Australian Sports, 1976-2017. *Sport in History*, 1-28.

- Risse, T., & Sikkink, K. (2017). The socialization of international human rights norm into domestic practices. Dalam T. Risse, *Domestic Politics and Norm Diffusion in International Relations* (hal. 117-149). New York: Routledge.
- Ronan, W. (2022, January 20). *Human Rights Campaign, Athlete Ally, and Other Advocacy Groups Urge NCAA To Include Non-Discrimination Language In New Constitution*. Diambil kembali dari HUMAN RIGHTS CAMPAIGN PRESS RELEASES: <https://www.hrc.org/press-releases/human-rights-campaign-athlete-ally-and-other-advocacy-groups-urge-ncaa-to-include-non-discrimination-language-in-new-constitution>
- Santora, T. (2022, March 22). *10 Transgender Athletes To Watch*. Diambil kembali dari heathline: <https://www.healthline.com/health/fitness/transgender-athletes-to-watch>
- USA Swimming. (2023, March 10). *19.0 Athlete Inclusion, Competitive Equity, and Eligibility Policy*. Diambil kembali dari USA Swimming: https://www.usaswimming.org/docs/default-source/governance/governance-lsc-website/rules_policies/usa-swimming-policy-19.pdf
- USA Swimming. (2023). *Overview ABOUT USA SWIMMING*. Diambil kembali dari [usaswimming.org](https://www.usaswimming.org/about-usas/organization/overview): <https://www.usaswimming.org/about-usas/organization/overview>
- Walby, S. (2005). Gender Mainstreaming: Productive Tensions in Theory and Practice. *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society*, 321-343.
- Women's Sport Fondation. (2022, March 22). *25 Organizatins Join WSF Letter to NCAA Regarding Transgender Athlete Participation Policy*.
- Woodford-Berger, P. (2004, October 1). Gender Mainstreaming : What is it (About) and Should we Continue Doing it? *IDS Bulletin*, 65-72.
- World Anti-Doping Agency. (2021). *The World Anti-Doping Code*. Diambil kembali dari WADA: <https://www.wada-ama.org/en/what-we-do/world-anti-doping-code>
- World Anti-Doping Agency. (t.thn.). *Who We Are*. Diambil kembali dari WADA: <https://www.wada-ama.org/en/who-we-are>
- World Aquatics. (2023, March). *POLICY ON ELIGIBILITY FOR THE MEN'S AND WOMEN'S COMPETITION CATEGORIES*. Diambil kembali dari <https://resources.fina.org/fina/document/2023/03/27/dbc3381c-91e9-4ea4-a743-84c8b06debef/Policy-on-Eligibility-for-the-Men-s-and-Women-s-Competition-Categories-Version-on-2023.03.24.pdf>

- Yurcaba, J. (2022, February 2). *Penn teammates back transgender swimmer Lia Thomas in public statement*. Diambil kembali dari NBC NEWS: <https://www.nbcnews.com/nbc-out/out-news/penn-teammates-back-transgender-swimmer-lia-thomas-public-statement-rcna14455>
- Yurcaba, J. (2022, February 3). *USA Swimming announces new policy for elite transgender athletes*. Diambil kembali dari NBC NEWS: <https://www.nbcnews.com/nbc-out/out-news/usa-swimming-announces-new-policy-elite-transgender-athletes-rcna14606>
- Zulfikar, F. (2023, August 26). *Mengenal Ivy League, Kumpulan Kampus Top Dunia di Amerika Serikat*. Diambil kembali dari detikedu: <https://www.detik.com/edu/perguruan-tinggi/d-6896702/mengenal-ivy-league-kumpulan-kampus-top-dunia-di-amerika-serikat>