

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbas S, Waheed A. 2017. *Trade competitiveness of Pakistan: evidence from the revealed comparative advantage approach*. International Business Journal. 27(5): 462-475.
- Adam FG, Gangnes B, Shachmurove, Y. 2004. *Why is China so competitive? Measuring and explaining China's competitiveness*. SMU Economics and Statistics Working Paper Series, Paper No: 07-2004, Singapore, March, pp. 1-33.
- Aini. H. M. Syamsun dan A. Setiawan. 2014. *Risiko rantai pasok kakao di Indonesia dengan metode analytic network process dan failure effect analysis terintegrasi*. Jurnal Manajemen dan Agribisnis, 11: 209-219.
- Anderson, S. 2018. *The effect of sanitary and phytosanitary measures on EU exports: The case of agri-food products* [Thesis]. Lund: Lunds University.
- Anggrasari HP, Perdana P, Mulyo JH. 2021. *Keunggulan komparatif dan kompetitif rempah-rempah Indonesia di pasar internasional*. Jurnal Agrica. 14(1): 9-19.
- Arvianto. A dan A.D. Rakhmawati. 2013. *Usulan strategi untuk meningkatkan daya saing produk mebel rotan Single Chair dengan analisis rantai nilai (Studi Kasus : klaster mebel rotan Kab. Cirebon)*. J@TI Undip : 8 : 133-142.
- Asrol dan Heriyanto. 2017. *Daya Saing Ekspor Pala Indonesia di Pasar Internasional*. Jurnal Dinamika Pertanian. 33(2):179-188.
- Atase Pertanian Kedutaan Besar Republik Indonesia di Brussel. 2020. *Paper analisa potensi ekspor komoditas perkebunan Indonesia di Uni Eropa*.
- Balassa, B. 1965. *Trade Liberalization and Reveal Comparative Advantage*. Manchester School of Economics and Social Studies. 33: 99-123.
- Basri F, Munandar H. 2010. *Dasar-Dasar Ekonomi Internasional: Pengenalan dan Aplikasi Metode Kuantitatif*. Jakarta (ID): Kencana.
- Benedictis L, Tamberi M. 2002. A note on the Balassa index of revealed comparative advantage. JEL Classification. C10, F14.
- Bergeijk dan Brakman. 2010. *The Gravity Model in International Trade*. New York: United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York.
- Bergstrand, J.H. 1989. *The generalized gravity equation, monopolistic competition, and the factor proportions theory in international trade*. The Review of Economics and Statistics, 7(1), 143. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1928061>.
- [BPS] Badan Pusat Statistik. 2015. *Statistik Indonesia* . Jakarta (ID): BPS.
- . 2020. *Statistik Indonesia* . Jakarta (ID): BPS.
- Chacko GC. 1997. *Toward continuous competitiveness: expanding Malaysian electrical and electronic exports-macro perspective*. Asia Pacific Journal of Marketing and Logistics. 9(1/2): 38-51.

- Crivelli P, Groeschl J. 2016. *The impact of sanitary and phytosanitary measures on market entry and trade flows*. The World Economy. 39(3): 444 – 4733.
- Dahar D. 2014. *Analisis Dampak Kebijakan Non Tarif Terhadap Kinerja Ekspor Hortikultura Indonesia ke Negara-negara ASEAN +3*. [Tesis]. Bogor: Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Darmadji T. 2006. *Pasar Modal di Indonesia* Edisi kedua. Jakarta: Salemba Barat.
- Dewi NS. 2016. Faktor meningkatnya ekspor buah pala Indonesia -Uni Eropa.
- Daryanto. A. 2009a. *Posisi daya saing pertanian Indonesia dan upaya peningkatannya*. Seminar Nasional “Peningkatan daya saing agribisnis berorientasi kesejahteraan petani”. Bogor 14 Oktober 2009. Pusat Analisis Sosial Ekonomi dan Kebijakan Pertanian. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian. Departemen Pertanian.
- _____. 2009b. *Dinamika daya saing industri peternakan*. Bogor. IPB Press.
- _____. I. Fahmi dan A. Oktariani. 2010. *Daya saing bisnis berkelanjutan : tantangan kedepan*. Agrimedia : 15 : 6 - 12.
- Dini Fibriyanti, Rifqi Pasca Very Dwi Pani, Kardiyono. 2023. *Diversifikasi produk olahan pala*. Jakarta : Pertanian Press
- Dlamini SG, Edriss AK, Phiri AR, dan Masuku MB 2016 *determinants of Swaziland’s sugar export: A gravity model approach*. International Journal of Economic and Finance, 8(10), 71-81.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.5539/ijef.v8n10p71>.
- Doumbe ED dan Belinga T. 2015. *A Gravity Model Analysis for Trade between Cameroon and Twenty-Eight European Union Countries*. Open Journal of Social Science, 3, 114-122. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/jss.2015.38013>.
- Edwards L, Schoer V. 2002. *Measures of competitiveness: a dynamics approach to South Africa’s trade performance in the 1990s*. The South African Journal of Economic. 23(2): 159-179.
- Ermiaati. 2011. *Analisa kelayakan, kendala pengembangan usahatani dan solusi diversifikasi produk akhir temulawak di Kabupaten Bogor (Studi kasus kecamatan cileungsi)*. Buletin Littro, 22(1), 97-114.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.21082/bullittro.v22n1.2011.%25p>.
- Fahmi. I. 2010. *Sustainable business competitiveness : The Next Challenge*. Agrimedia : 15 : 1-5.
- [FAO] *Food and Agriculture Organization of The United Nations*. 2017. *Codex Committee on Spices and Culinary Herbs 3rd Session. Project Document. Proposal for New work on Codex Standard for Nutmeg (Myristica fragrans Houtt)*. Diakses dari <http://www.fao.org/fao-who-codexalimentarius/sh-proxy/en/?logk=1&url=https%253A%252F%252Fworkspace.fao.org%252Fsi%252Fcodex%252FMeetings%252FCX-736-03%252FCRD%252FCRD%2B19.pdf>. Diakses pada 6 Februari 2023.
- Frankel JA. 1997. *Regional Trading Blocs in the World Economic System*.

- Hidayat, N.M. Wibowo, F. Riswati, F. Humaidi. 2012. *Peningkatan daya saing tenaga kerja sektor agroindustri di Indonesia melalui sertifikasi*. Jurnal Aplikasi Manajemen : 10 : 357-370.
- Washington DC (US): Peterson Institute for International Economics Gerungan LM, Pakasi CBD, Dumais JNK, Sondak LWT. 2013. Analisis Keunggulan Komparatif dan Kompetitif Komoditas Biji Pala di Minahasa Utara. 2(2). [internet]. [diunduh 2020 Okt 19]; Tersedia pada: <https://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/cocos/article/view/1467/1167>.
- Kocourek. A. 2015. *Structural changes in comparative advantages of the BRICS*. Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences : 172 : 10 – 17.
- Kurniasanti. S.A, U. Sumarwan, B. P. Y. Kurniawan. 2014. *Analisis dan model strategi peningkatan daya saing produk edamame beku*. Jurnal Manajemen dan Agribisnis : 11 : 154-163.
- Kurniaty. R.K. A.M. Fauzi dan M.A. Chozin. 2012. *Daya saing PT Benar Flora Utama berdasarkan aktivitas rantai nilai florikultura*. Jurnal Manajemen & Agribisnis : 9 : 146 – 153.
- Ginting AM. 2013. *Pengaruh nilai tukar terhadap ekspor Indonesia*. Buletin Ilmiah Litbang Perdagangan. 7(1):1-18.
- Ginting AM. 2017. *Analisis pengaruh ekspor terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi indonesia*. Buletin Ilmiah Litbang Perdagangan. 11(1):1-20.
- Gondolfo G. 1998. *International Trade Theory and Policy*. New York:Springer Verlag.
- Greenaway D, Milogor C. 1993. Trade and industrial policy in developing countries: a manual of policy analysis. The Macmillan Press: 181-208.
- Gujarati DN, Porter DC. 2010. Dasar-Dasar Ekonometrika Buku 1. Ed ke-5.
- Mardanugraha E, Wardhani S, Mangunsong C, penerjemah; Halim DA, editor. Jakarta: Salemba Empat. 2013. *Dasar-Dasar Ekonometrika* Buku 2. Ed ke-5. Mangunsong RC, penerjemah; Halim DA, editor. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Hadi. P.U. dan S. Mardianto. 2004. *Analisis komparasi daya saing produk ekspor pertanian antar negara ASEAN dalam era perdagangan bebas AFTA*. Jurnal Agro Ekonomi : 22 : 46-73.
- Hakanson L. 2014. *The role of psychic distance in international trade: a longitudinal analysis*. International Marketing Review, 31(2), 210-216.
- Halcrow. H.G. 1981. *Ekonomi pertanian* (terjemahan) UMM Press. Malang.
- Hermawan. 2015. Daya Saing Rempah Indonesia di Pasar Asean Periode Pra dan Pasca Krisis Ekonomi Global. Buletin Ilmiah Litbang Perdagangan. 9(2): 153-178.
- Hinloopen J. 2001. On the empirical distribution of the Balassa index. Review of World Economics. 137(1): 1-49.
- Hoang, Viet Van. 2019. *Investigating the Agricultural Competitiveness of ASEAN Countries*. Journal of Economic Studies. 4(2): 3077-332.

- Huo D. 2014. *Impact of country-level factors on export competitiveness of agriculture industry from emerging markets*. *Competitiveness Review*. 24(5): 393-413.
- Http ://hidayaters-Wordpress.com.
- Inayah I, Oktaviani R, Daryanto HK. 2016. *The analysis of export determinant of Indonesia n pepper in the international market*. *International Journal of Science and Research (IJSR)*. 5(11): 1856–1860.
- Ismail, AI, Rose RC, Uli J, Abdullah H. 2012. *The relationship between organisational resources, capabilities, systems and competitive advantage*. *Asian Academy of Management Journal*. 17(1): 151-173.
- [ITC] International Trade Center. 2021. *Trade Map-Trade Statistic for International Business Development*. [internet]. [Diunduh pada 25 Juli 2023]. Tersedia di <https://www.trademap.org>
- Jannah EM, Rita N, Ratna WA. 2019. *Aliran Perdagangan Lada Indonesia di Pasar Internasional*. *Risalah Kebijakan Pertanian dan Lingkungan*. 6(2): 60-76.
- Kanaya, I.A., dan Firdaus, M. 2014. *Daya saing dan permintaan ekspor produk biofarmaka Indonesia di negara tujuan utama periode 2003-2012*. *Jurnal Manajemen dan Agribisnis*, 11(3), 183-198. <https://doi.org/10.17358/jma.11.3.183-198>.
- Karamuriro, H.T., Karukuza, W.N. (2015). *Determinants of Uganda's export performance: A gravity model analysis*. *International Journal of Economics & Business Studies*,. 1(5), 20-30. <https://doi.org/10.11648/j.ijber.20150402.14>.
- Kareem,O.I. (2016). *Food safety regulations and fish trade: Evidence from European Union-Africa trade relations*. *Journal of Commodity Markets*, 2(1), 18-25. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcomm.2016.07.002>.
- [Kementan] Kementerian Pertanian. 2020. *Kementerian Pertanian Indonesia* . Jakarta (ID): Kementan.
- Krugman, O. 1991. *Ekonomi Internasional: Teori dan Kebijakan (terjemahan)*. Jakarta: Rajawali Press.
- Krugman O. 2000. *International Economics Theory and Policy, Massachusetts* : An imprint of Addison Wesley Longman, Inc
- Krugman PR, Obstfeld M. 2012. *International Economics: Theory and Policy. (US)*: Pearson Prentice Hall. Ninth Edition
- Kusuma RL, Firdaus M. 2015. *Daya Saing dan Faktor yang Memengaruhi Volume Ekspor Sayuran Indonesia terhadap Negara Tujuan Utama*. *Jurnal Managemen dan Agribisnis*. 12(3): 226-236.
- Lawalata M. 2019. *Analisis saluran pemasaran pala banda (myristica fragrans houtt) di Kecamatan Banda Neira Kabupaten Maluku Tengah*. *Jurnal Ilmu Pertanian AGRIC*, 31(1), 01-14.
- Lipsey RG, Courant PN, Purvis DD. 1995. *Pengantar Makroekonomi*. Jakarta: Binarupa Aksara.

- Li K, Ligang S, Xingjun Z. 2007. *China - Linking Markets for Growth*. Canberra: ANU Press.
- Li S, Nathan BR, Nathan TSR, Rao SS. 2006. *The impact of supply chain management practices on competitive advantage and organizational performance*. Omega: The International Journal of Management Science. 34(2): 107-124.
- Mahmood, H., Alkhateeb, T.T.Y., dan Maalel, N. 2016. *Egyptian intra agriculture trade with common market for Eastern and Southern Africa trading partners: A gravity model*. International Journal of Economics and Financial Issues, 6(S6), 177-182.
<https://www.econjournals.com/index.php/ijefi/article/view/4145/pdf>.
- Mankiw NG. 2000. *Teori makroekonomi*. Jakarta: Erlangga.
- Mankiw, G. 2006. *Macroeconomics Fifth Edition*. New York (US): Worth Publishers.
- Mankiw NG. 2009. *Principles of Macroeconomics Fith Edition*. Mason: SOUTH-ESTERN CENGAGE Learning.
- Malian. A.H, B. Rachman, A.Djulin. 2004. *Permintaan ekspor dan daya saing panili di Provinsi Sulawesi Utara*. Jurnal Agro Ekonomi : 22 : 26-45.
- Meyer-Stamer, Jorg (2003): *Participatory Appraisal of Competitive Advantage (PACA) : Launching Local Economic Development Initiatives*. Duisburg: mesoparter Working Paper, 1
- Meiri, A., Nurmalina, R., Rifin, A. 2013. *Analisis perdagangan kopi Indonesia di pasar internasional*. Buletin RISTR, 4(1), 39-46.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.21082/jtidp.v4n1.2013.p39-46>.
- Morgan RE, Katsikeas CS. 2015. *Theories of international trade, foreign direct investment and firm internationalization: a critique*. Manage Decis. 35(1):68-69.
- Nayantakaningtyas. J.S. dan H.K. Daryanto. 2012. *Daya saing dan strategi pengembangan minyak sawit di Indonesia*. Jurnal Manajemen dan Agribisnis. Vol. 9 No. 3. Hal. 194-201. ISSN:1693-5853.
- Natale, F., Borrello, A., dan Motova, A. 2015. *Analysis of determinants of international seafood trade using a gravity model*. Marine Policy, 60, 98-106.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.marpol.2015.05.016>.
- Neeliah,S.A., Neeliah,H., dan Goburdhun,D. 2013. *Assessing the relevance of EU SPS measures to the food export sector. Evidence from a developing agro-food exporting country*. Food Policy, 41, 53-62.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.foodpol.2013.04.002>.
- Newbert SL. 2008. *Value, rareness, competitive advantage and performance: a conceptual-level empirical investigation of the resource-based view of the firm*. Strategic Management Journal. 29(7): 745-768 .
- Ningsih EA, Kurniawan W. 2016. *Daya saing dinamis produk pertanian Indonesia di ASEAN*. Jurnal Ekonomi Kuantitatif Terapan. 9(2): 117-125.

- Novidayanti,V., Hodijah,S., dan Mustika,C. 2019. *Faktor yang mempengaruhi ekspor pala Indonesia ke Vietnam*. E-Journal Perdagangan Industri dan Moneter, 7(2), 61-72. <https://doi.org/10.22437/pim.v7i2.8668>.
- Nurhayati E, Hartoyo S, Mulatsih S. 2019. *Analisis Pengembangan Ekspor Pala, Lawang, dan Kapulaga Indonesia* . Jurnal Ekonomi dan Pembangunan Indonesia 19(2) :173-190.
- Porter M.E 1990. *Keunggulan Kompetitif Bangsa.*, New York. Pers Gratis.
- _____.1994a. Strategi bersaing : *Teknik menganalisis industri dan pesaing*. Tangerang: Kharisma Publisng.
- _____.1994b. *Keunggulan bersaing : Menciptakan dan mempertahankan kinerja unggul*. Bina Rupa Aksara Jakarta.
- Purba HJ, Yusufi ES, Hestina J. 2020. *Performance and competitiveness of Indonesia nutmeg in export market*. E3S Web of Conferences [Internet]. [diunduh pada 2020 Des 09]. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1051/e3sconf/202123202018>.
- Rahayu. A. 2008. *Strategi meraih keunggulan dalam industri jasa pendidikan*. Alfabeta. Bandung.
- Ricardo D. 1817. *On The Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*, London, available at: www.econlib.org/LIBRARY/Ricardo/ricP.html (accessed 4 Februari 2021).
- Rindayati dan Kristiana. (2018). *Impact analysis of non-tariff measures (ntm) on Indonesia n tuna exports to major destination countries*. *Jurnal Manajemen dan Agribisnis*, 15(2), 172-185. <http://dx.doi.org/10.17358/jma.15.2.172>.
- hoult) oleoresin/ : effect of heating to chemical compositions and antifungal roperties. *Procedia Food Science*, 3, 244–254. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.profoo.2015.01.027>.
- Rosman R. 2020. *Permasalahan pengembangan dan inovasi teknologi budidaya tanaman pala berbasis ekologi*. *Perspektif*. 19(1): 53-62.
- [KEMENTAN] Kementerian Pertanian. 2020. *Outlook Pala*. Jakarta: Pusat Data dan Sistem Informasi Pertanian Sekretariat Jenderal Kementerian Pertanian.
- Salvatore D. 2013. *International Economic 11th Edition*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Saputro WA dan Anggrasari H. 2021. *The role, development and opportunities of spice commodities for international relations between Indonesia and other countries in the international market*. *Journal of Advance in Social and Policy*. 1(1): 154-166.
- Savitri. D.A, U. Sumarwan, dan B.P.Y. Kurniawan. 2014. *Daya saing dan model pemasaran sentra industri usaha kerajinan sangkar burung perkutut*. *Jurnal Manajemen dan Agribisnis* : 11 : 24 – 32.
- Semangun H. 2008. *Penyakit Tanaman Perkebunan*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.

- Siggel E. 2006. *International Competitiveness and Comparative Advantage: A Survey and a Proposal for Measurement in The Many Dimensions of Competitiveness*. J Ind Compet Trade 6: 137-159.
- Simatupang P. 1990. *Economic incentives and competitive advantage in livestock and feedstuffs production : A methodological introduction*. center of Agro Economic Research, Bogor.
- _____. 1991. *The conception of domestic cost and net economic benefit for comparative advantage analysis*. Agribisnis Division Working Paper No. 2/91, Center for Agro – Socioeconomic Research, Bogor.
- Siregar. M dan Sumaryanto. 2003. *Analisis daya saing usahatani kedelai di DAS Brantas*. *Jurnal Agro Ekonomi* : 21 : 50-71.
- Soetrisno, F. Marta, A. Hidayat, D. Ratna. 2010. *Daya saing agribisnis kopi robusta (Sebuah Perspektif Ekonomi)*. Penerbit Surya Pena Gemilang. Malang.
- Stemer. J. M. 2003. *Principle for local economic development, option for South Afrika, article for the GTZ South Africa programme on business Development Services and Local Economic Development (BOS/LED)*.
- Stevenson. W.J. dan S. C. Chuang. 2014. *Manajemen operasi (Perspektif Asia)* (terjemahan) Edisi 9 buku 1. Penerbit Salemba Empat. Jakarta.
- Sugianto. G dan R. H. Mustamu. 2013. *Strategi bersaing pada perusahaan kopi*. AGORA : 1 : 1 – 8.
- Sumihardjo. T. 2008. *Penjelenggaraan pemerintah daerah melalui pengembangan daya saing berbasis potensi daerah*. Fokusmedia. Bandung.
- Suriya K. 2001. *RCA and market share interpretation technique*. Chiang Mai University Journal of Economics: 10-15.
- Susanti dan Yuliana. 2021. *Analisis ekspor biji pala Indonesia ke tujuh negara Uni Eropa periode 2012-2019*. Seminar Nasional Official Statistic 2021, 723-732.
- Suwannarat P. 2016. *Ascertaining the competitiveness of Thai exports to PRC*. *Competitiveness Review*. 27(3): 275-299.
- Tambunan T. 2001. *Perdagangan internasional dan neraca pembayaran: Teori dan temuan empiris*. Jakarta: Pustaka LP3ES Indonesia .
- Tampubolon, 2020. *Perdagangan dan bisnis internasional teori dan analisis empiris*. PT Enam kubuku indonesia Sleman
- Taufik.T. 2005. *Penguatan daya saing dengan platform-klaster industri : Prasyarat memasuki ekonomi modern; Core competence dan pupuk* Yokyakarta.
- Telaumbanua E. 2012. *Analisis determinan ekspor Provinsi Sumatera Utara: Pendekatan Gravity Model*. *Quantitative Economics Journal*. 2(2): 35–52.
- Tinbergen JJ. 1962. *Shaping the world economy, suggestions for an international economic policy*. New York: Twentieh Century Fund.

- Todaro MP, Smith SS. 2006. *Pembangunan ekonomi* edisi kesembilan jilid kesatu. Jakarta (ID): Erlangga.
- Trabelsi, I. 2013. *Agricultural trade face to Non-tariff barriers: A gravity model for the Euro-Med area*. Journal of Studies in Social Sciences, 3(1), 20-32.
- Triwibowo, K., dan Falianty. TA. 2017. *Analysis of the implementation of sanitary and phytosanitary (SPS) measures in the European Union (EU) on the export of Indonesia n pepper and nutmeg*. In: Proceedings of The Asia Pacific Research in Social And Humanities, 267-280. Topics in Social and Political Sciences, Depok, Indonesia , 7–9 November 2016.
- [UN COMTRADE]. *United Nations Comodity Trade Statistics Database* [internet]. 2023. [diunduh 2023 Juli 19]. Tersedia pada <https://comtrade.un.org/data/>.
- Wahyudi AF, Haryadi J, dan Rosdiana A. 2019. *Analisis daya saing udang Indonesia di Pasar Indonesia* . Forum Agribisnis, 9(1), 1-16. <https://doi.org/10.29244/fagb.9.1.1-16>.
- Welch JM, Lyford CP. 2007. *Measuring competition for textiles: does the US make the grade?. International Food and Agribusiness Management Review*. 10(4): 64-79.
- Widarjono A. 2009. *Ekonometrika Pengantar dan Aplikasinya*. Ed. Ke-3. Yogyakarta: Ekonesia.
- Widyasanti AA. 2010. *Perdagangan Bebas Regional dan Daya Saing Ekspor:Kasus Indonesia* . Buletin Ekonomi Moneter dan Perbankan.
- Widyatmoko B, Bismoko A.B, Sari M.Y. 2020. *Menempatkan Implikasi Hambatan Perdagangan Non-Tarif dari Uni Eropa Bagi Komoditas Primer Indonesia* . <http://psdr.lipi.go.id/news-and-events/opinions/menempatkan-implikasi-hambatan-perdagangan-non-tarif-dari-uni-eropa-bagi-komoditas-primer-Indonesia.html>.
- [WITS] World Integrated Trade Solution. [diunduh 2022 Maret]. Tersedia pada: <https://wits.worldbank.org/WITS/WITS/Restricted/Login.aspx>
- [WORLDBANK]. 2023. *Data Gross Domestic Product PerCapita Constant 2015 USD dunia periode 2012-2020*. [Internet]. [diunduh 2022 Maret]. Tersedia pada: <http://worldbank.org>
- [WORLDBANK]. 2023. *Data Logistic Performance Index dunia periode 2012-2020*. [Internet]. [diunduh 2023 Maret]. Tersedia pada: <http://worldbank.org>
- [WORLDBANK]. 2023. *Data Population Growth dunia periode 2012- 2020*. [Internet]. [diunduh 2023 Maret]. Tersedia pada: <http://worldbank.org>
- Yudiarosa I. 2009. *Analisis ekspor ikan tuna Indonesia* . Jurnal Wacana. 12(1): 116–134.
- Yulianto, I. dan Djermor, J.G. 2018. *Analisis penerapan Asean-India Free Trade Area (AFTA) terhadap perdagangan dua negara Indonesia dengan India menggunakan gravity model*. Jurnal BPPPK, 11(2), 35-48. <https://doi.org/10.48108/jurnalbppk.v11i2.344>.

Yuniarti, D. 2007. *Analisis determinan perdagangan bilateral Indonesia pendekatan gravity model*. Jurnal Ekonomi Pembangunan, 12(2), 99-109. <https://doi.org/10.20885/vol12iss2aa509>.