

## Daftar Pustaka

### Buku

- Anholt, S. (2010). *Places: Identity, Images, and Reputation*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Cynarski, W. J. (2019). *Martial Arts & Combat Sports: Towards the General Theory of Fighting Arts*. The Lykeion Library.
- Lamont, C. (2015). *Research Methods in International Relations*. London: SAGE
- Levermore, R., & Budd, A. (2004). *Sport and International Relations: An Emerging Relationship*. New York: Routledge.
- Neumann, W. L. (2017). *Understanding Research*. New York: Pearson.

### Jurnal

- Andreasson, J., & Johansson, T. (2018). Negotiating violence: Mixed martial arts as a spectacle and sport. *Sport in Society Cultures, Commerce, Media, Politics*.
- Bishop, S. H. (2013). Mixed Martial Arts: A Comprehensive Review. *Journal of Sport and Human Performance*.
- Flaherty, R. (2010). Considering Mixed Martial Arts as a Cultural Representation of American Empire. Athabasca: Athabasca University
- Hauser, T. (2012). *Muhammad Ali: His Life and Times*. New York: Open Road Integrated Media.
- Hajiyev. (2021). Mixed Martial Arts - A New Marketing Product Of The Sports Industry In Russia. *Science and sport: current trends*.
- Kyalsov, A. (2019). Habitus of Marial Arts in Russia. *International Journal of Ethnosport and Traditional Games*.
- McLearen, J. (2017). "We Are All Fighters": The Transmedia Marketing of Difference in the Ultimate Fighting Championship (UFC). *International Journal of Communication*, 11, 3224-3241.
- Kobiercki, M. (2017). American-Soviet Track and Field Exchanges as a Tool of Shaping Bilateral Political Relations. *Historia I Polityka*.
- Sergevich, Kobelyanov. (2016). Features Of Interaction Of The State And The Media In Modern Russia. *Social and Humanitarian Science* .

Frolov, Vasily Vladimirov. (2017). PR Promotion Of MMA In Russia. Social and Humanitarian Sciences.

Vladimirova, A. (2020). Sport as a Part Of The State Propaganda System in Russia. Reuters Institute Fellowship Paper University of Oxford.

### Artikel online

Adler, P. (2018). *Why is Russia's UFC win percentage so high?* Diambil dari Placewonk: <http://placewonk.com/ufcrussia>

Abdulrazaq, T. (2020). Khabib: An unabashedly Muslim champion in an Islamophobic world. Diambil dari TRTWorld: <https://www.trtworld.com/opinion/khabib-anunabashedly-muslim-champion-in-an-islamophobic-world-40866>

Alexa Internet. (2021). *Top MMA News and Media*. Diambil dari alexa.com: [https://web.archive.org/web/20150914061255/http://www.alexa.com/topsites/category:0/Top/Sports/Martial\\_Arts/Submission\\_Fighting\\_and\\_MMA/News\\_and\\_Media](https://web.archive.org/web/20150914061255/http://www.alexa.com/topsites/category:0/Top/Sports/Martial_Arts/Submission_Fighting_and_MMA/News_and_Media)

Auger, P. (2019). *UFC Russia: A case study on entering a new market*. Diambil dari thebodylockmma.com: <https://thebodylockmma.com/ufc/ufc-russia-entering-new-market/>

Baumgartner, P. (2018). *Sucker Punch? Many Russians Back Irish Fighter McGregor Over Daghestani Khabib In UFC 229*. Diambil dari Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty: <https://www.rferl.org/a/below-the-belt-many-russians-back-irish-fighter-over-localdaghestani-for-mma-championship/29523686.html>

BBC Sport. (2020). *UFC 254: Why is Khabib Nurmagomedov so hard to beat?* Diambil dari bbc.com: <https://www.bbc.com/sport/mixed-martial-arts/54641452>

BBC Sport. (2021). *Bellator 269: Fedor Emelianenko claims stunning knockout in Moscow*. Diambil dari bbc.com: <https://www.bbc.com/sport/mixed-martial-arts/54641452>

Barger, R. (2017). *Muhammad Ali's Lasting Legacy Sports Diplomacy*. Diambil dari GI Squib: <https://gisquib.com/sports/muhammad-alis-lasting-legacy-in-sports-diplomacy/>

Beydoun, K. A. (2018). *Bigotry fueled the Conor McGregor-Khabib Nurmagomedov brawl after UFC 229*. Diambil dari theundefeated.com:

<https://theundefeated.com/features/bigotryfueled-the-conor-mcgregor-khabib-nurmagomedov-brawl-after-ufc-229/>

Bleacher Report. (2013). *The Beaten Path: Bellator's Vitaly Minakov Is Russia's Newest Super Prospect*. Diambil dari bleacherreport.com: <https://bleacherreport.com/articles/1710330-the-beaten-path-bellators-vitaly-minakov-is-russias-newest-super-prospect>

Bleacher Report. (2021). *Bleacher Report About*. Diambil dari bleacherreport.com: <https://bleacherreport.com/pages/about>

Bloody Elbow. (2018). *An Unholy Alliance: How the UFC and M-1 Global joined forces on Russia venture*. Diambil dari bloodyelbow.com: <https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2018/9/11/17846138/unholy-alliance-how-the-ufc-m1-global-joined-forces-russia-venture-karim-zidan-mma-feature>

Bloody Elbow. (2018). *The changing landscape of Russian MMA*. Diambil dari www.bloodyelbow.com: <https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2018/8/8/17661072/changing-landscape-russian-mma-acb-fight-nights-rcc-kadyrov-vadim-dana-karim-zidan-feature>

Bloody Elbow. (2021). *Petr Yan calls Aljamain Sterling a 'sneaky coward' for pulling out of UFC 267 rematch*. Diambil dari bloodyelbow.com: <https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2021/9/27/22696369/ufc-267-mma-news-interview-media-video-petr-yan-aljamain-sterling-coward-rematch-fight-abu-dhabi>

Bloody Elbow. (2021). *UFC 267 results: Petr Yan outstrikes Cory Sandhagen in thriller to win interim 135 lb title*. Diambil dari bloodyelbow.com: <https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2021/10/30/22753993/ufc-267-results-petr-yan-out-strikes-cory-sandhagen-in-decision-to-win-interim-135-lb-title-mma-news>

Bogage, J. (2018). *American MMA fighter Jeff Monson awarded Russian citizenship*. Diambil dari The Washington Post : <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/early-lead/wp/2018/05/29/american-mma-fighter-jeff-monson-awarded-russian-citizenship/>

CNBC (2016). *Jeff Monson, Former UFC Fighter, Is First American 'Citizen' of Luhansk State*. Diambil dari nbcnews.com: <https://www.nbcnews.com/news/world/jeff-monson-former-ufc-fighter-first-american-citizen-ukraine-s-n653126>

ESPN News. (2021). *Alexander Volkov bloodies Alistair Overeem in one-sided TKO win*. Diambil dari espn.com:

- [https://www.espn.com/mma/story/\\_/id/30850602/alexander-volkov-bloodies-alistair-overeem-one-sided-tko-win](https://www.espn.com/mma/story/_/id/30850602/alexander-volkov-bloodies-alistair-overeem-one-sided-tko-win)
- ESPN MMA. (2021). *ESPN About*. Diambil dari [espn.com](https://www.espn.com/mma/): <https://www.espn.com/mma/>
- ESPN. (2018). *Making sense of the UFC's complicated business in Russia*. Diambil dari ESPN: [https://www.espn.com/mma/story/\\_/id/24668298/mma-making-sense-complicated-ufc-business-strategy-russia](https://www.espn.com/mma/story/_/id/24668298/mma-making-sense-complicated-ufc-business-strategy-russia)
- Hindustan Times. (2014). *Russia's violent pastime: mixed martial arts, a 'fight without rules'*. Diambil dari [hindustantimes.com](https://www.hindustantimes.com/world/russia-s-violent-): <https://www.hindustantimes.com/world/russia-s-violent->
- Hill, A. (2018). *UFC 229 far more than just the biggest fight in UFC history*. Diambil dari Review Journal : <https://www.reviewjournal.com/sports/mma-ufc/ufc-229-far-more-than-just-the-biggest-fight-in-ufc-history/>
- IMMAF. (2019). *International Mixed Martial Arts Federation*. Diambil dari 2019 World Championships Medallists: <https://immaf.org/2019-world-championships-medallists/>
- IMMAF. (2018). *Russia Rules at 2018 Unified Amateur MMA World Championships*. Diambil dari [IMMAF.org](https://immaf.org/2018/11/21/russia-rules-at-2018-unified-amateur-mma-world-championships-2/): <https://immaf.org/2018/11/21/russia-rules-at-2018-unified-amateur-mma-world-championships-2/>
- Kruglov, A. (2012). *Fights by the rules*. Diambil dari [Championat](https://www.championat.com/boxing/article-3180117-mma-priznany-vidom-sporta-v-rossii.html): <https://www.championat.com/boxing/article-3180117-mma-priznany-vidom-sporta-v-rossii.html>
- Karim Zidan. (2022). *Nepotism & Politicking? How Eagle FC became a platform for Khabib's personal ambitions*. Diambil dari [Bloody Elbow](https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2022/1/26/22901599/khabib-nurmagomedov-eagle-fc-mma-saudi-uae-kadyrov-chechnya-politics-sports-news): <https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2022/1/26/22901599/khabib-nurmagomedov-eagle-fc-mma-saudi-uae-kadyrov-chechnya-politics-sports-news>
- Menezes, J. d. (2020). *Khabib attacks Macron over Islam comments: 'May the Almighty disfigure the face of this creature'*. Diambil dari [Independent](https://www.independent.co.uk/sport/general/mma/khabib-instagram-emmanuel-macronislam-protests-latest-b1447229.html): <https://www.independent.co.uk/sport/general/mma/khabib-instagram-emmanuel-macronislam-protests-latest-b1447229.html>
- MMA Fighting. (2018). *Who would win the World Cup of MMA?* Diambil dari [mmafighting.com](https://www.mmafighting.com/): <https://www.mmafighting.com/2018/7/3/17516878/who-would-win-the-world-cup-of-mma>
- MMA Fighting. (2019). *UFC Fight Night: Magomedsharipov Vs. Kattar*. Diambil dari [www.mmafighting.com](https://www.mmafighting.com/fight-): <https://www.mmafighting.com/fight->

- card/1079/ufc-fight-night-dos-santos-vs-volkovckmma.com:  
<https://thebodylockmma.com/ufc/ufc-russia-entering-new-market/>
- MMA Fighting. (2020). *MMA Fighting About*. Diambil dari [mmafighting.com](https://www.mmafighting.com/):  
<https://www.mmafighting.com/>
- MMA Fighting. (2020). *MMA Fighting Logo*. Diambil dari [mmafighting.com](https://www.mmafighting.com/):  
<https://www.mmafighting.com/>
- MMA Junkie. (2013). *About Us*. Diambil dari [mmajunkie.com](https://mmajunkie.com):  
<https://mmajunkie.usatoday.com/about-2>
- MMA Junkie. (2021). *Khabib Nurmagomedov: Islam Makhachev mauls Dan Hooker, whose only chance is 'lucky punch'*. Diambil dari [mmajunkie.com](https://mmajunkie.com):  
<https://mmajunkie.usatoday.com/2021/10/ufc-267-khabib-dan-hooker-needs-lucky-punch-vs-islam-makhachev>
- MMA Junkie. (2021). *UFC 267 results: Islam Makhachev quickly submits Dan Hooker with nasty kimura*. Diambil dari [mmajunkie.com](https://mmajunkie.com):  
<https://mmajunkie.usatoday.com/2021/10/ufc-267-results-islam-makhachev-quickly-submits-dan-hooker-with-nasty-kimura>
- Murphy, D. (2019). *joe.co.uk*. Diambil dari <https://www.joe.co.uk/sport/conor-mcgregor-khabibnurmagomedov-2-203497>
- Russia Today. (2020). *Vladimir Putin will personally congratulate Khabib Nurmagomedov on his historic achievement*. Diambil dari <https://www.rt.com/sport/504702-vladimir-putin-khabib-nurmagomedov/>
- Russia Today. (2021). *Dagestan to unveil special Khabib tourism tribute*. Diambil dari [rt.com](https://www.rt.com/sport/560515-mma-khabib-dagestan-tourism): <https://www.rt.com/sport/560515-mma-khabib-dagestan-tourism>
- SB Nation. (2021). *SB Nation about*. Diambil dari [sbnation.com](https://www.sbnation.com):  
<https://www.sbnation.com/>
- Sharkov, D. (2017). *Putin's Judo Diplomacy: Japan's PM Wants Olympian to Fight Russian Leader*. Diambil dari [newsweek.com](https://www.newsweek.com):  
<https://www.newsweek.com/putins-judo-diplomacy-japans-pm-wants-olympian-grapple-russian-leader-660730>
- Suchkov, M. A. (2019). *Is UFC champion Nurmagomedov 'new face' of Russian soft power in Mideast?* Diambil dari [Al-Monitor](https://www.almonitor.com):  
<https://www.almonitor.com/originals/2019/09/russia-khabib-nurmagomedov-ufc-abu-dhabi.html>

- Sporty Tell. (2020). *Top-20 Best MMA Fighters Of All-Time In UFC History*. Diambil dari Sporty Tell: <https://sportytell.com/mma/best-mma-fighters-of-all-time-ufc-history/>
- The Sun. (2018). *Khabib meets Putin after McGregor victory*. Diambil dari The Sun: <https://www.thesun.co.uk/sport/7464855/khabib-nurmagomedov-vladimir-putin-ufc-conor-mcgregor/>
- The Washington Post. (2018). *American MMA fighter Jeff Monson awarded Russian citizenship*. Diambil dari [washingtonpost.com: https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/early-lead/wp/2018/05/29/american-mma-fighter-jeff-monson-awarded-russian-citizenship/](https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/early-lead/wp/2018/05/29/american-mma-fighter-jeff-monson-awarded-russian-citizenship/)
- UFC News. (2018). *UFC 229*. Diambil dari Instagram: <https://www.instagram.com/ufcrussia/>
- UFC News. (2019). *UFC Moscow Bonus Coverage*. Diambil dari [ufc.com: https://www.ufc.com/news/ufc-moscow-bonus-coverage-features](https://www.ufc.com/news/ufc-moscow-bonus-coverage-features)
- UFC News. (2020). *UFC News About*. Diambil dari <https://www.ufc.com/>
- Zawya. (2018). *RCIF, Mubadala and UFC partner to launch UFC Russia joint venture*. Diambil dari <https://www.zawya.com/en/press-release/rcif-mubadala-and-ufc-partner-to-launch-ufc-russia-joint-venture-cpx6qhzv>
- Zidan, K. (2017). *Judo Diplomacy: How martial arts became a diplomatic tool for Russia and Japan*. Retrieved from [bloodyelbow.com: https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2017/9/12/16288184/judo-diplomacy-how-martial-arts-diplomatic-tool-russia-japan-putin-abe-mma-feature-karim-zidan](https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2017/9/12/16288184/judo-diplomacy-how-martial-arts-diplomatic-tool-russia-japan-putin-abe-mma-feature-karim-zidan)
- Zidan, K. (2017). *Socialisation through sports: how Ingush politicians used MMA as an optical illusion*. Diambil dari OC Media: <https://oc-media.org/features/socialisation-through-sports-how-ingush-politicians-used-mma-as-an-optical-illusion/>
- Zidan, K. (2020). *Khabib Nurmagomedov's dominance was straightforward. His legacy*. Diambil dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2020/oct/27/khabib-nurmagomedov-legacy-ufc-champion>
- Zidan, K. (2021). *Politician supports call to make Khabib Minister of Culture in Dagestan to limit 'gayness' in Russia*. Diambil dari Bloody Elbow: <https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2021/5/26/22454786/politician-make-khabibnurmagomedov-minister-of-culture-dagestan-limit-gayness-mma-news>

- Zidan, K. (2022). *Nepotism & Politicking? How Eagle FC became a platform for Khabib's personal ambitions*. Diambil dari Bloody Elbow: <https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2022/1/26/22901599/khabib-nurmagomedov-eagle-fc-mma-saudi-uae-kadyrov-chechnya-politics-sports-news>
- Zidan, K. (2018). *Jeff Monson on upcoming Russian elections: 'I will support Vladimir Putin; he is a strong leader*. Diambil dari [/www.bloodyelbow.com](https://www.bloodyelbow.com): <https://www.bloodyelbow.com/2018/3/9/17097134/jeff-monson-russian-elections-support-vladimir-putin-kremlin-ufc-fighter-mma-news-politics>
- Zidan, K. (2018). *The Strange Career Of Jeff Monson, American MMA Fighter Turned Russian Politician*. Diambil dari [deadspin.com](https://deadspin.com): <https://deadspin.com/the-strange-career-of-jeff-monson-american-mma-fighter-1831235041>