

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abakumov, E. V., Rodina, O. A., & Eskov, A. K. (2018). *Humification and Humic Acid Composition of Suspended Soil in Oligotrophous Environments in South Vietnam*. *Applied and Environmental Soil Science*, 2018, 1–8. doi:10.1155/2018/1026237
- Alimin, N., S. J. Santoso, dan S. Noegrohati. 2005. Fraksinasi Asam Humat dan Pengaruhnya pada Kelarutan Ion Logam Seng (II) dan Kadmium (II). *Jurnal Ilmu Dasar* Vol. 6 No. 1
- Anda, M., J. Shamshuddin, C. I. Fauziah and S.R. S. Omar. 2010. Increasing the organic matter content of an Oxisol using rice husk compost: changes indecomposition and its chemistry. *SoilSci. Soc. Am. J.* 74:1167–1180.
- Andreux, F. (1996) Humus in World Soils. In: Piccolo, A., Ed., *Humic Substances in Terrestrial Ecosystems*, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 45-100. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/B978-044481516-3/50003-7>
- Ariani, S. 2003. Peranan Thricoderma harzianum Terhadap Kecepatan Dekomposisi Berbagai Sumber Bahan Organik dan Kualitas Kompos yang Dihasilkannya. Skripsi Sarjana Pertanian Universitas Andalas. Padang
- Aruan, A. 2004. Meningkatkan Daya Tarik Investasi dan Peluang Pasar Hutan Tanaman di Era Desentralisasi. Prosiding Seminar Ilmiah Hasil-hasil Penelitian. Balai Penelitian dan Pengembangan Hutan Tanaman Indonesia Bagian Timur. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Bioteknologi dan Pemuliaan Tanaman Hutan, Yogyakarta.
- Bargali, Shukla K, Singh L, Ghosh L, Lakhera ML. 2015. Leaf Litter Decomposition and Nutrient Dynamics in Four Tree Species of Dry Deciduous Forest. *Tropical Ecology* 56(2):191–200.
- Bot, A., dan J. Benitez. 2005. The importance of soil organic matterKey to drought-resistant soil and sustained food and production. FAO Soils Bulletin 80. Food and Agriculture Organization of The United Nations Rome, 2005
- Broos, K. and Baldock, J. 2008 Building Soil Carbon for Productivity and Implications for Carbon Accounting. 2008 South Australian GRDC Grains Research Update.

- Chang, R.R.; Mylotte, R.; Hayes, M.H.B.; McIerney, R.; Tzou, Y.M. 2014. A comparison of compositional differences between humic fractions isolated by the IHSS and exhaustive extraction procedures. *Naturwissenschaften* 101: 197-209.
- Chen, Y., N. Senesi, and M. Schnitzer. 1977. Information Provided on Humic Substances by E4/E6 ratios. *Soil Sci. Soc. Am. J.* 41:352-358.
- Danise, T., Fioretto, A., & Innangi, M. (2018). Spectrophotometric methods for lignin and cellulose in forest soils as predictors for humic substances. *European Journal of Soil Science*, 69(5), 856–867. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ejss.12678>
- Edwin, Mulia. 2016. Penilaian Stok Karbon Tanah Organik Pada Beberapa Tipe Penggunaan Lahan di Kutai Timur, Kalimantan Timur. *Jurnal AGRIFOR* Volume XV Nomor 2, Oktober 2016
- Ermadani, Hermansah Y. 2018. Dynamics of Soil Organic Carbon Fractions Under, 26–39.
- Eshwar, M., Srilatha, M., Rekha, K. B., & Sharma, S. H. K. (2017). Characterization of Humic Substances by Functional Groups and Spectroscopic Methods. *International Journal of Current Microbiology and Applied Sciences*, 6(10), 1768–1774. <https://doi.org/10.20546/ijcmas.2017.610.213>
- Evizal, R., Tohari, I.D. Prijambada, J. Widada, F.E. Prasmatiwi, Afandi. 2010. Pengaruh Tipe Agroekosistem Terhadap Produktivitas dan Keberlanjutan Usaha Tani Kopi. *Jurnal Agrotropika* 15: 17-22.
- Evizal, R., Tohari, I.D. Prijambada, dan J. Widada. 2012. Peranan Serasah Terhadap Sumbangan N dan P pada Agroekosistem Kopi. *AGROTROP*, 2(2): 177-183 (2012)
- Ewusie, J.Y. 1990. *Ekologi Tropika*. Penerbit ITB. Bandung
- Gerson, ND., 2007. *Kondisi Tanah Pada Sistem Kaliwu dan Mawar*. Info Hutan Vol. 5, No.1, Hal 45-51.
- Glinski, J. and W. Stepniewski. 1985. Soil aeration and its role for plants, Fl, CRC Press, Boca Raton.
- Guggenberger, George. 2005. Humification and Mineralization in Soils. *Soil Biology*, Volume 3 *Microorganisms in Soils: Roles in Genesis and Functions* (ed. by F. Buscot and A. Varma) c Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2005
- Hairiah, K., Widianto, Suprayoga, D., Widodo, R. H., Purnomosidi, P., Rahayu, S., dan Noordwijk, V. 2004. Ketebalan Serasah Sebagai Indikator Daerah Aliran Sungai (DAS) Sehat. *World Agroforestry Centre (ICRAF)*. Malang: Unibraw

- Hanafiah, K.A. 2014. Dasar-dasar Ilmu Tanah. Jakarta: Rajawali Press
- Hardjowigeno, Sarwono. 2016. Klasifikasi Tanah dan Pedogenesis. Akademika Pressindo. Bekasi.
- Hani, Aditya dan Suryanto, Priyono. 2014. Dinamika Agroforestri Tegalan di Perbukitan Menoreh, Kulon Progo, Daerah Istimewa Yogyakarta.Jurnal Penelitian Kehutanan Wallacea Vol. 3 No.2, Juni 2014: 119 - 128
- Hayes, M. H. B., and R. L. Malcolm. 2001. Considerations of Compositions and Aspects of the Structures of Humic Substances. Pp.3-39. In: Humic Substances and Chemical Contaminants, C. E. Clapp, M. H. B. Hayes, N. Senesi, P. R. Bloom, and P. M. Jardine (eds.). Proc. Workshop and Symposium Int. Humic Substances Soc., Soil Sci. Soc. Am., and Am. Soc. Agronomy, Anaheim, CA, 26-27 Oct., 1997. Soil Sci. Soc. Am., Inc., Madison, WI.
- Hedges, J. I. 1988. Polymerization of Humic Substances in Natural Environments. Pp.45-57. In: Humic Substances and their Role in the Environment, F. H. Frimmel and R. F. Christman (eds.). Report Dahlem Workshop on Humic Substances and their Role in the Environment, Berlin 1987, March 29 - April 3. Wiley Interscience, New York
- Hodkinson, I. D. 2005. Terrestrial insects along elevation gradients: species and community responses. Biological Review 80, 489-513.
- Ilham Bakri, Abdul Rahim Thaha, dan Isrun. 2016. Status Beberapa Sifat Kimia Tanah pada Berbagai Penggunaan Lahan di DAS Poboya Kecamatan Palu Selatan. e-J. Agrotekbis 4 (1):16-23, Februari 2016
- Irawan, A., dan June T. 2013. Hubungan Iklim Mikro dan Bahan Organik Tanah dengan Emisi CO₂ dari Permukaan Tanah di Hutan Alam Babahaleka Taman Nasional Lore Lindu, Sulawesi Tengah. Jurnal Agromet Indonesia 25:21-31.
- J. N. F. I. A. Putra, M., Soemarno, S., & Suntari, R. 2016. Humification degree and its relationship with some soil physical characteristics on robusta coffee (*Coffea canephora*) plantation. *Journal of Degraded and Mining Lands Management*, 3(4), 649–658. <https://doi.org/10.15243/jdmlm.2016.034.649>
- Juarti. 2016. Analisis Indeks Kualitas Tanah Andisol pada Berbagai Penggunaan Lahan di Desa Sumber Brantas Kota Batu. JURNAL PENDIDIKAN GEOGRAFI: Kajian, Teori, dan Praktek dalam Bidang Pendidikan dan Ilmu Geografi Tahun 21, No. 2, Juni 2016 Halaman: 131-144
- Juhadi. 2007. Pola-pola Pemanfaatan Lahan dan Degradasi Lingkungan pada Kawasan Perbukitan. Jurnal Geografi Volume 4 No.1 Januari 2007
- Kartasapoetra dan Mul Mulyani Sutedjo. 2010. Teknologi Konservasi Tanah dan Air Edisi Kedua. Rineka Cipta. Jakarta

- Keller, J., P. Weisenhorn and J. Megonigal. 2009. Humic acids as electron acceptors in wetland decomposition. *Soil Biol. Biochem.* 41: 1518-1522.
- Kizilkaya R., Orhan D. 2010. Variation of landuse and land cover effects on some soil physico-chemical characteristics and soil enzyme activity. *Zemdirbyste Agriculture.vol.97, No2, p.15-24*
- Kögel-Knabner, I., Wolfgang, W. & Hatcher, P.G. 1988. Chemical composition of the organic matter in forest soils: the humus layer. *Journal of Plant Nutrition and Soil Science, 151, 331–340.*
- Kononova, M. M. 1966. *Soil Organic Matter*. Pergamon Press, Elmsford, NY. M.
- Lal, R. 2005. Soil Carbon Sequestration in Natural and Managed Tropical Forest Ecosystem. *Journal of Sustainable Forestry 21, 1-30.*
- Lehmann, J. & Kleber, M. 2015. The contentious nature of soil organic matter. *Nature, 528, 60–68.*
- Mamani-Pati, F., D.E. Clay, S.A. Clay, H.Smeltekop, and M.A. Yujra-Callata. 2012. The Influence of Strata on the Nutrient Recycling within a Tropical Certified Organic Coffee Production System. International Scholarly Research Network ISRN Agronomy. doi:10.5402/2012/389290.
- Marie-Madeleine Coteaux, Pierre Bottner and Bjorn Berg. 1995. Litter Decomposition, Climate and Litter Quality. *Tree Vol. 2 No. 10 February 1995*
- Mrozik, A., Piotrowska-Seget, Z., Labuzek, S. 2003. Bacterial Degradation and Bioremediation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons. *Polish Journal of Environmental Studies, Vol. 12, No. 1; 15-25*
- Nawaz, Muhammad Farrakh, Guilhem Bourrié dan Sadaf Gul. 2014. Factors Affecting Redox Reactions in Hydromorphic Soils. a Review. *Pak. J. Agri. Sci., Vol. 51(3), 515-521; 2014ISSN (Print) 0552-9034, ISSN (Online) 2076-0906http://www.pakjas.com.pk Genetic diversity*
- Ogner, G., & Schnitzer, M. (2006). Chemistry of Fulvic Acid, a Soil Humic Fraction, and its Relation to Lignin. *Canadian Journal of Chemistry, 49(7), 1053–1063. https://doi.org/10.1139/v71-175*
- Ouni, Y., Ghnaya, T., Montemurro, F., Abdelly, C., & Lakhdar, A. (2014). The role of humic substances in mitigating the harmful effects of soil salinity and improve plant productivity. *International Journal of Plant Production, 8(3), 353–374.*
- Owenya, M., W. Mariki, A. Stewart, T. Friedrich, J. Kienzle, A. Kassam, R. Shetto, and S. Mkomwa. 2012. Conservation agriculture and sustainable crop intensification in Karatu District, Tanzania. *Integrated Crop Management. 15: 1-40.*

- Padmowijoto, S. 2004. Pengembangan Model Pertanian Terpadu. Workshop Agroforestry 2004, Fakultas Kehutanan, Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta
- Palilingan RN, Pungus M, Rende J & Turang A. 2005. *Perubahan Iklim Mikro Akibat Perubahan Fungsi Lahan Di Sekitar Stasiun Klimatologi Kayuwatu, Manado*. Manado: Fakultas FMIPA, Universitas Negeri Manado. h 81.
- Rahman, M. M., Tsukamoto, J., Rahman, M. M., Yoneyama, A., & Mostafa, K. M. (2013). Lignin and its effects on litter decomposition in forest ecosystems. *Chemistry and Ecology*, 29(6), 540–553. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02757540.2013.790380>
- Rahmawati, Atik. 2011. Isolasi dan Karakterisasi Asam Humat dari Tanah Gambut. *Jurnal Phenomenon* Vol. 2 No. 1 November 2011
- Riffaldi, R., R. Levi-minzi, and A. Saviozzi, 1983. Humic fractions of organicwastes, *Agric. Ecosyst. Environ.*, 10, 353–359.
- Rosalva, A., J. Paolini, M. Robles, and E. Villegas. 2006. Nitrogen and phosphorus contributions from litterfall in shade growncoffee (*Coffea arabica*) plantations in the Venezuelan Andes. Abstract, p. 155-93, 18thWorld Congress of Soil Science. Philadelphia, USA.
- Ruhiyat, D. 1993. Strategi Pembangunan Hutan Tanaman Menghadapi Tahun 2000. Makalah dalam seminar mahasiswa kehutanan indonesia III. Fakultas Kehutanan Universitas Mulawarman, Samarinda.
- Salmin dan Ilahude, A.G. 1988. Pencirian Gugus-gugus Fungsi Asam Humat Berdasarkan Analisis Spektroskopi Ultra Lembayung – Cahaya Tampak dan Infra Merah. *Jurnal Oseana*, Volume XIII, Nomor 1: 12 - 20, 1988
- Sayara, T., Sarra, M., Sanchez, A. 2009. Effect of Composting Controlling Factors on the Bioremediation of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAH) Contaminated Soil. Palstine: Proceedings of the Second International Conference on Energy and Environmental Protection in the Sustainable Development.
- Sayekti, Novi. 2010. Pengelolaan Lahan untuk Meningkatkan Kualitas Tanah pada Lahan Tegal di Kecamatan Jatiyoso Kabupaten Karanganyar. Skripsi. UNS. Surakarta
- Schnitzer, M., and S. U. Khan. 1972. *Humic Substances in the Environment*. Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, NY.
- Schulten, H.-R. 1996. A new approach to the structural analysis of humic substances in water and soils. Pp.42-56. In: *Humic and Fulvic Acids. Isolation, Structure, and Environmental Role*, J. S. Gaffney, N. A. Marley,

- and S. B. Clark (eds.). ACS Symposium Series 651. American Chemical Society, Washington, DC.
- Schüring, J., H. Schulz, W. Fischer and J. Böttcher. 2000. Redox: fundamentals, processes, and applications, Springer Verlag.
- Senesi, N., and G. Brunetti. 1996. Chemical and physicochemical parameters for quality evaluation of humic substances produced during composting, in: Debertoldi M., Sequi P., Lemmes B., Papi T. (Eds.), The Science of Composting, European Commission International Symposium, Blackie Academic & Professional, Part 1, Glasgow UK 195–212.
- Seran, David. 2011. Humifikasi pada Tanah di Beberapa Tipe Tegakan Hutan Papua Barat dengan Pendekatan Spektrofotometrik. *Jurnal Penelitian Hutan dan Konservasi Alam* Vol. 8 No. 1: 87-94
- Siringoringo, Harris Herman. 2016. Peranan Penting Pengelolaan Penyerapan Karbon Dalam Tanah. *Jurnal Analisis Kebijakan Kehutanan*, 11(2), 175–192. <https://doi.org/10.20886/jakk.2014.11.2.175-192>
- Siti Rahmah, Yusran, dan Husain Umar. 2014. Sifat Kimia Tanah pada Berbagai Tipe Penggunaan Lahan di Desa Bobo Kecamatan Palolo Kabupaten Sigi. *Warta Rimba* Volume 2 No. 1 Juni 2014 hal: 88-95
- Slamet, Supriyadi. 2008. Kandungan Bahan Organik sebagai Dasar Pengelolaan Tanah di Lahan Kering Madura. *Embryo* Vol. 5 No. 2 Desember 2008
- Soil Survey Staff. 2014. *Keys to Soil Taxonomy. Twelve Edition. 2014*. United States Department of Agriculture-Natural Resources Conservation Service. Washington, DC
- Sparks, D. 2003. Redox Chemistry of Soils, Environmental soil chemistry, Academic Pr.
- Srilatha, M., Rao, P.C., Sharma, S.H.K, dan Padmaja, G. 2013. Physico – chemical characterization of humic substances under long – term application of fertilizers and manures in rice – rice cropping sequence in an Inceptisol. *International Journal of Advanced Research*. 1 (10): 343-348.
- Stevenson, F. I. and Goh, K. M. 1972. Infrared spectra of humic and fulvic acids and their methylated derivatives: Evidence for nonspecificity of analytical methods for oxygen-containing functional groups. *Soil Sci.* 113, 334-345.
- Stevenson, F.J. 1994. Humus Chemistry: Genesis, Composition, Reaction. 2th edition. Jhon Wiley and Sons. New York
- Sudarsono dan Purwanto, 2009. Pengelolaan Hutan Pinus untuk Konservasi Sumberdaya Air. Prosiding Workshop, Peran Hutan dan Kehutanan Dalam

- Meningkatkan Daya Dukung DAS.Surakarta, 22 Nopember 2007. Bogor: Pusat Litbang Hutan dan Konservasi Alam.
- Sudaryono. 2004. Pengaruh Naungan Terhadap Iklim Mikro pada Budidaya Tanaman Tembakau Rakyat. J. Tek. Ling. P3TL-BPPT. 5(1):56-60
- Sulistiyanto, Y., Rieley, J.O., dan Limin, S.H. 2005. Laju Dekomposisi dan Pelepasan Hara dari Seresah pada Dua Sub-Tipe Hutan Rawa Gambut di Kalimantan Tengah. Jurnal Manajemen Hutan Tropika Vol. XI No. 2:1-14 (2005)
- Suripin. 2002. Pelestarian Sumber Daya Tanah dan Air. Penerbit Andi. Yogyakarta
- Suwahyono, Untung. 2011. Prospek Teknologi Remediasi Lahan Kritis dengan Asam Humat (Humic Acid). Jurnal Teknik Lingkungan Vol. 12 No. 1 Hal. 55 – 65
- Tan, K. H. (2014). *Humic Matter in Soil and the Environment: Principles and controversies*. CRC Press.
- Varadachari, C., & Ghosh, K. (1984). On humus formation. *Plant and Soil*, 77(2–3), 305–313. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02182933>
- Xiangyin Ni, Wanqin Yang, Bo Tan, Han Li, Jie He, Liya Xu & Fuzhong Wu. 2016. Forest gaps slow the sequestration of soil organic matter: a humification experiment with six foliar litters in an alpine forest. *Scientific Reports* | 6:19744 | DOI: 10.1038/srep19744
- Wiharto, M. 2004. Produktivitas Vegetasi Hutan Hujan Tropis. http://rudyct.topcities.com/pps702_71034/m_wiharto.htm. (26 Agustus 2004)
- Wolfgang, Z., Nicola S., George G., Klaus K., Johannes L., Teodoro M. Miano, Anja M., GStz S. 1997. Factors controlling humification and mineralization of soil organic matter in the tropics. 0016-7061/97/\$17.00 ©1997 Elsevier Science B.V. All rights reserved. PII S0016-7061(97)000
- Zadorova, T., Ondrej J., Radka K., dan Vít P. 2011. Influence of Terrain Attributes and Soil Propertieson Soil Aggregate Stability. *Soil & Water Res.*, 6, 2011 (3): 111–119