

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adrian, K., Des. 2017. **MRI Dapat Membantu Identifikasi Penyakit**. <URL:<https://www.alodokter.com/mri-dapat-membantu-identifikasi-penyakit>>.
- Ananda, R., Firdaus, M., Andriani, R., Aninditha, T., Munandar, A., Tadioedin, H., Susanto, E., Annisa, Siti., Indriani Bakti, K., Lovitha, F., Witjaksono, F., Ratna, N., Indriani, L., Mar. 2017. **Panduan Penatalaksanaan Tumor Otak**. <URL:<http://kanker.kemkes.go.id/guidelines/PPKOTak.pdf>>
- Budi. Mar. 2010. **Algoritma Jaringan Syaraf Tiruan Propagasi Balik (Artificial Neural Networks Backpropagation)**. <URL:<https://statistikakomputasi.wordpress.com/2010/03/27/algoritma-jaringan-syaraf-tiruan-propagasi-balik-artificial-neural-networks-backpropagation/>>
- Chakrabarty, N., Apr. 2019. **Brain MRI Images for Brain Tumor Detection**. <URL:<https://www.kaggle.com/navoneel/brain-mri-images-for-brain-tumor-detection>>
- Codecademy. **Normalization**. <URL:<https://www.codecademy.com/articles/normalization>>
- Fadila, I., Nov. (2020). **Tumor Otak : Gejala, Penyebab, dan Pengobatan**, <URL:<https://hellosehat.com/kanker/kanker-otak/tumor-otak/>>.
- Fukushima, K., 2019. “Recent advances in the deep CNN neocognitron”. **Nonlinear Theory and Its Applications, IEICE** 10. 304-321.
- Guang-Bin, H., Qin-Yu Z., dan Chee-Kheong, S., 2006. “Extreme learning machine: Theory and applications”. **Neurocomputing** 70, 1:489 - 501.
- Guo, L., dan Ding, S., 2015. “A hybrid deep learning CNN-ELM model and its application in handwritten numeral recognition”. **Journal of Computational Information Systems** 11.
- Hanlon, J., 2016. **Why is so Much Memory Needed for Deep Neural Networks?**. <URL:<https://www.graphcore.ai/posts/why-is-so-much-memory-needed-for-deep-neural-networks>>

- Hermawati, A. 2013. **Konsep dan Teori Pengolahan Citra Digital**. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- Intermedia, B. Apr. 2020. **Mengenal Saas, Paas, dan Iaas dalam Cloud Computing**. <URL:<https://www.jagoanhosting.com/blog/mengenal-saas-paas-dan-iaas/>>
- Kannojia, S., dan Jaiswal, G., 2018. "Ensemble of Hybrid CNN-ELM Model for Image Classification". **2018 5th International Conference on Signal Processing and Integrated Networks (SPIN)**.
- Khalajzadeh, H., Mansouri, M., dan Teshnehlab, M., 2012. "Persian signature verification using convolutional neural networks". **International Journal of Engineering Research and Technology** 1.
- Lecun, Y., Bottou, L., Bengio, Y., and Haffner, P., Nov. 1998. "Gradient-based learning applied to document recognition". **Proceedings of the IEEE** 86. 11:2278-2324.
- Mikołajczyk, A., dan Grochowski, M., 2018. "Data augmentation for improving deep learning in image classification problem". **2018 International Interdisciplinary PhD Workshop (IIPhDW)**. 117-122.
- Mingxing, D., Kenli, L., Canqun, Y., Keqin, L., 2018 "A Hybrid Deep Learning CNN-ELM for Age and Gender Classification". **Neurocomputing** 275. 448–461.
- Mohsen, H., El-Dahshan, A., El-Horbaty, M., dan Salem, M., 2017. "Classification using deep learning neural networks for brain tumors". **Future Computing and Informatics Journal**.
- Pal, K., dan Sudeep, K., 2016. "Preprocessing for image classification by convolutional neural networks". **2016 IEEE International Conference on Recent Trends in Electronics, Information & Communication Technology (RTEICT)**. 1778-1781.
- Pamungkas, A., Juli. 2017. **Pengolahan Citra Digital**. <URL:<https://pemrogramanmatlab.com/2017/07/26/pengolahan-citra-digital/>>
- Pashaei, A., Sajedi, H., dan Jazayeri, N., 2018. "Brain Tumor Classification via

Convolutional Neural Network and Extreme Learning Machines". **2018 8th International Conference on Computer and Knowledge Engineering (ICCKE).**

Peng, W., Xiaomin, Z., dan Yan, H., 2019. "A Method Combining CNN and ELM for Feature Extraction and Classification of SAR Image." **Journal of Sensors Hindawi** 2019, 6134610.

Powers, David, dan Ailab. 2011. "Evaluation: From precision, recall, and F-measure to ROC, informedness, markedness & correlation". **Journal of Machine Learning Technologies**.

Psichogios, D., dan Ungar, L., 1992. "A hybrid neural network-first principles approach to process modeling". **AIChE Journal** 38, 10:1499-1511.

Rakhman, R., Tri, F., dan Nugroho, B., 2020. "Implementasi Metode *Extreme Learning Machine* untuk Klasifikasi Tumor Otak pada Citra *Magnetic Resonance Imaging*". **Seminar Nasional Informatika Bela Negara**.

Ribeiro, M., Grolinger, K., dan Miriam, C., 2015. "MLaaS: Machine Learning as a Service". **The IEEE International Conference on Machine Learning and Applications**.

Riley, R., Murphy, J., dan Higgins, T., Jan. 2018. "MRI imaging in pediatric appendicitis,". **Journal of Pediatric Surgery Case Reports** 31:88–89.

Rimol, M., Mar. 2020. **Understand 3 Key Types of Machine Learning**. <URL:<https://gartner.com/smarterwithgartner/understand-3-key-types-of-machine-learning/>>

Rosenblatt, F., 1958. "The perceptron: a probabilistic model for information storage and organization in the brain". **Psychological review** 65. 6:386-408.

Roy, P., Okt. 2019. **13 Examples of Machine Learning Applications in Real World**, <URL:<https://learning.naukri.com/articles/13-examples-of-machine-learning-applications-in-real-world/>>.

Simonyan, Karen, dan Andrew Z., 2014 "Very deep convolutional networks for large scale image recognition." **arXiv preprint** 1409.1556.

Sharma, J., Ole-Christoffer, G., dan Morten, G., 2018. "Deep CNN-ELM Hybrid

Models for Fire Detection in Images”. **27th International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks III.**

Shabrina, A., Arief, T., Fuady, A., 2020. “Klasifikasi Tumor Otak pada Citra Magnetic Resonance Image dengan Menggunakan Metode Support Vector Machine”. **Jurnal Teknik ITS** 9. 1:2301-9271

Strokeforum. **Imaging in Stroke**. <URL:<https://www.strokeforum.com/acute-stroke-management/imaging-in-stroke>>.

Surya, M., Des. 2019. **The Decade of Artificial Intelligence**, <URL:<https://towardsdatascience.com/the-decade-of-artificial-intelligence-6fcacf2fae473>>.

Suta, I., Hartati, R., dan Divayana, Y., Juni. 2019. “Diagnosa Tumor Otak Berdasarkan Citra MRI (*Magnetic Resonance Imaging*)”. **Majalah Ilmiah Teknologi Elektro Universitas Udayana** 18, 2:149--153.

Tai, E., Agu. 2019. **Perceptron Algorithms for Linear Classification**. <URL:<https://towardsdatascience.com/perceptron-algorithms-for-linear-classification-e1bb3dcc7602>>.

Turing, A., 1950. “Computing Machinery and Intelligence”. **Mind** 59. 236:433-460.

Turing, A., 1995. “Lecture to the London Mathematical Society on 20 February 1947”. **MD Comput** 390-7. PMID: 7564963.

Veen, F., Sept. (2016). **The Neural Network Zoo**, <URL:<https://www.asimovinstitute.org/neural-network-zoo/>>

Watt, J., 2020. **Fully Connected Neural Networks**. <URL:https://jermwatt.github.io/machine_learning_refined/notes/13_Multilayer_perceptrons/13_2_Multi_layer_perceptrons.html>

Willy, T., Mei. 2019. **Tumor Otak**. <URL:<https://www.alodokter.com/tumor-otak>>

Wikipedia. Okt. 2019. **Hybrid Algorithm**. <URL:https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hybrid_algorithm>

Wikipedia. Apr. 2020. **Metode Ensemble**. <URL:https://id.wikipedia.org/wiki/Metode_ensemble>

tode_ensemble>

Yu, J., Chen, J., Xiang, Q., dan Zou, Y., 2015. "A hybrid convolutional neural networks with extreme learning machine for WCE image classification".

IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Biomimetics (ROBIO).

1822-1827

You, Z., Li, S., Gao, X., Luo, X., Ji, Z., 2014. "Large-Scale Protein-Protein Interactions Detection by Integrating Big Biosensing Data with Computational Model". **Hindawi Publishing Corporation BioMed Research International** 598129

Zhou, S., dan Tan, B., 2019. "Electrocardiogram soft computing using hybrid deep learning CNN-ELM". **Applied Soft Computing** 86.

Zhou, V., Nov. 2019. **CNNs, Part 1: An Introduction to Convolutional Neural Networks.** <URL:<https://victorzhou.com/blog/intro-to-cnns-part-1/>>

BIODATA PENULIS



Penulis lahir pada 30 Muhamarram 1420 H di Jombang, Jawa Timur. Penulis telah menempuh pendidikan formal di SDN Babat Jerawat 1 Surabaya, SMPN 26 Surabaya, dan SMAN 2 Jombang. Setelah lulus dari SMA tahun 2017, Penulis mengikuti SBMPTN dan diterima di Program Studi Informatika (dulunya Teknik Informatika) Fakultas Ilmu Komputer Universitas Pembangunan Nasional “Veteran” jawa Timur pada tahun 2017 dan terdaftar dengan NPM. 17081010068.

Di Program Studi Informatika ini Penulis mengambil Bidang Minat Komputasi Cerdas. Selama menjadi mahasiswa UPN “Veteran” Jawa Timur Penulis lebih aktif berkegiatan di luar kampus jika dibandingkan dengan kegiatan di dalam kampus. Penulis pernah menjadi asisten dosen mata kuliah Sistem Operasi pada semester ganjil 2019 dan manajer proyek di Lab PPS TI selama tahun 2020.