

## Daftar Pustaka

- Anthony Salvanto, J. D. (2021, Agustus 22). *CBS News*. Diambil kembali dari Biden job approval falls; handling of troop removal is negative but support for withdrawal remains — CBS News poll: <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/afghanistan-troop-removal-biden-approval-opinion-poll/>
- AP NORC at the university of Chicago. (2021, Agustus 19). *Afghanistan war unpopular amid chaotic pullout: AP-NORC poll*. Diambil kembali dari AP NORC: <https://apnorc.org/afghanistan-war-unpopular-amid-chaotic-pullout-ap-norc-poll/>
- AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research. (2021, Agustus 19). *NORC University of Chicago*. Diambil kembali dari Most Americans say the wars in Afghanistan and Iraq were not worth fighting: <https://apnorc.org/projects/most-americans-say-the-wars-in-afghanistan-and-iraq-were-not-worth-fighting/>
- Bak, M. (2019). Corruption in Afghanistan and the . *CHR. Michelsen Institute*, 3 - 9.
- Borger, J. (2017, Agustus 22). *Trump to expand US military intervention in Afghanistan*. Diambil kembali dari The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2017/aug/21/donald-trump-expand-us-military-intervention-afghanistan-pakistan>
- Claire, M. (2021). *The withdrawal of military forces from Afghanistan and its implication for peace*. House of commons library.
- Coplin, W. D. (1974). *Introduction to international politics : a theoretical overview*. Chicago: Rand McNally College Pub. Co.
- Coplin, W. D. (1974). Part one THE ACTOR. Dalam W. D. Coplin, *Introduction to international politics : a theoretical overview* (hal. 29). Chicago: Rand McNally College Pub. Co.
- Coplin, W. D. (1974). *textsIntroduction to international politics : a theoretical overview*. Chicago: Rand McNally College Pub. Co.
- Coplin, W. D. (1974). *textsIntroduction to international politics : a theoretical overview*. Chicago: Rand McNally College Pub. Co.
- Coplin, W. D. (1974). *textsIntroduction to international politics : a theoretical overview*. Chicago: Rand McNally College Pub. Co.

- Coplin, W. D. (2003). *Introduction To Internatioanal Politics : A Theoretical Overview*. Bandung: Sinar Baru : Bandung .
- Dan De Luce, M. Y. (2021, Juni 25). *Even the Taliban are surprised at how fast they're advancing in Afghanistan*. Diambil kembali dari NBC NEWS: <https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/national-security/even-taliban-are-surprised-how-fast-they-re-advancing-afghanistan-n1272236>
- DW.com. (2017, Agustus 22). *Presiden Trump Kirim Pasukan Tambahan ke Afghanistan*. Diambil kembali dari Dw.Com: <https://www.dw.com/id/presiden-trump-kirim-pasukan-tambahan-ke-afghanistan/a-40187432>
- DW.com. (2021, 08 31). *US President Joe Biden declares Afghanistan war 'over'*. Diambil kembali dari DW.com: <https://www.dw.com/en/us-president-joe-biden-declares-afghanistan-war-over/a-59043991>
- Eidenfalk, J. (2006). Towards a new model of foreign policy change. *University of Wollongong Research Online*, 2 - 8.
- Felbab-Brown, V. (2021, April 15). *The US decision to withdraw from Afghanistan is the right one*. Diambil kembali dari Brookings.edu: <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/the-us-decision-to-withdraw-from-afghanistan-is-the-right-one/>
- Gurjar, S. (2022, Maret 2). *Why the Indo - Pasific region matters to the US*. Diambil kembali dari Deccan Herald: <https://www.deccanherald.com/opinion/india-us-ties-mou-aeronautics-jet-engine-abdul-kalam-jaishankar-hal-tejas-lca-1234746.html>
- Immelman, A. M. (2021). The Personality Profile and Leadership Style of U.S. President Joe Biden. *Psychology Faculty Publications DigitalCommons@CSB/SJU*, 1-14.
- Ivanovich, A. (2003). Teknik pengumpulan dan analisis data kualitatif . *pusat penelitian sosial ekonomi. Litbang pertanian*.
- Jackson, P. (2021, Agustus 8). *Serangan 11 September: Apa yang terjadi hari itu dan setelahnya?* Diambil kembali dari BBC News Indonesia: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-58084150>
- Jim Sciutto, K. L. (2021, April 14). *How Biden went his own way on Afghanistan withdrawal*. Diambil kembali dari CNN Politics: <https://edition.cnn.com/2021/04/14/politics/biden-overrules-advisers-afghanistan-withdrawal/index.html>

- Karimi, A. M. (2020). Moving Away from Foreign Aid: A Case Study of Afghanistan. *Munich Personal RePEc Archive*, 14 - 22.
- Koofi, F. (2022, Agustus 15). *Reflections on the Fall of Kabul One Year Later*. Diambil kembali dari CSIS.org: <https://www.csis.org/analysis/reflections-fall-kabul-one-year-later>
- Laura. (2021, September 2). *Here's who Americans blame for U.S. failures in Afghanistan*. Diambil kembali dari PBS News Hour: <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/politics/most-americans-think-u-s-failed-in-afghanistan>
- Matondang, E. (2021). PROJECTION OF THE US FOREIGN POLICY IN JOE BIDEN ADMINISTRATION AND ITS IMPLICATION TO INDONESIA'S DIPLOMACY. *Jurnal Pertahanan dan Bela Negara* , 122 -123.
- National Archives. (t.thn.). *Global War on Terror*. Diambil kembali dari National Archives: <https://www.georgewbushlibrary.gov/research/topic-guides/global-war-terror#additional-resources-anchor>
- Office of the Press Secretary. (2009, 12 1). *Remarks by the President in Address to the Nation on the Way Forward in Afghanistan and Pakistan*. Diambil kembali dari obamawhitehouse: <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/remarks-president-address-nation-way-forward-afghanistan-and-pakistan>
- Office of the Press Secretary. (2009, 12 1). *Remarks by the President in Address to the Nation on the Way Forward in Afghanistan and Pakistan*. Diambil kembali dari obamawhitehouse: <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/remarks-president-address-nation-way-forward-afghanistan-and-pakistan>
- Office of the Press Secretary. (2014, 12 28). *Statement by the President on the End of the Combat Mission in Afghanistan* . Diambil kembali dari obamawhitehouse: <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2014/12/28/statement-president-end-combat-mission-Afghanistan>
- Parker, K. (2021, September 28). *U.S. veterans have mixed views of Afghanistan withdrawal but are highly critical of how Biden handled it*. Diambil kembali dari PEW Research Center: <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2021/09/28/u-s-veterans-have-mixed-views-of-afghanistan-withdrawal-but-are-highly-critical-of-how-biden-handled-it/#:~:text=One%20area%20where%20veterans%20and,non%2Dveterans%20say%20the%20same.>

- Paskal, C. (2021, March 23). *Indo-Pacific strategies, perceptions and partnerships*. Diambil kembali dari Chatham House: <https://www.chathamhouse.org/2021/03/indo-pacific-strategies-perceptions-and-partnerships/01-introduction>
- Reconstruction, S. I. (2019). *Afghanistan's Anti-Corruption Efforts*. Arlington: Special Inspector General for Afghanistan Reconstruction.
- Research, AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs. (2021, Agustus 19). *"Most Americans say the wars in Afghanistan and Iraq were not worth fighting"*. Diambil kembali dari APNORC.org: <https://apnorc.org/projects/most-americans-say-the-wars-in-afghanistan-and-iraq-were-not-worth-fighting/>
- Special Inspector General for Afghanistan Reconstruction. (2021). Personel. Dalam S. I. Reconstruction, *WHAT WE NEED TO LEARN: LESSONS FROM TWENTY YEARS OF AFGHANISTAN RECONSTRUCTION* (hal. 51-53). Arlington, Virginia: Special Inspector General for Afghanistan Reconstruction.
- Sullivan, D. s. (2021, September 2). *Majority of Americans Support Withdrawal from Afghanistan, but Criticize it's Implementation*. Diambil kembali dari <https://globalaffairs.org/>: <https://globalaffairs.org/commentary-and-analysis/blogs/majority-americans-support-withdrawal-afghanistan-criticize-its>
- Sullivan, D. S. (2021, Agustus 9). *US Public Supports Withdrawal From Afghanistan*. Diambil kembali dari <https://globalaffairs.org/>: <https://globalaffairs.org/commentary-and-analysis/blogs/us-public-supports-withdrawal-afghanistan>
- THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE . (2019). America's Historic Ties to the Indo-Pacific. Dalam T. D. DEFENSE, *INDO-PASIFIC STRATEGY REPORT* (hal. 1 - 10). THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE United States of America.
- THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE . (2019). *Indo-Pacific Strategy Report Preparedness, Partnerships, dan Promoting a Networked Region*. THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE .
- The White House. (2021). *Interim National Security Strategic Guidance*. Washington: The White House.
- The White house. (2021, Agustus 31). *Remarks by President Biden on the End of the War in Afghanistan*. Diambil kembali dari [www.whitehouse.gov](http://www.whitehouse.gov): <https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/speeches->

remarks/2021/08/31/remarks-by-president-biden-on-the-end-of-the-war-in-afghanistan/

The White house Office of the Press Secretary . (2016, July 06). *Statement by the President on Afghanistan*. Diambil kembali dari The White House President Barrack Obama: <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2016/07/06/statement-president-afghanistan>

U.S. MISSION TO NATO. (2021, Agustus 31). *STATEMENT BY PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN ON AFGHANISTAN*. Diambil kembali dari U.S Mission to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization: <https://nato.usmission.gov/statement-by-president-biden-on-afghanistan/>

United Nations. (2021, Agustus 6). *As Taliban Offensive Escalates, Afghanistan at Dangerous Turning Point, Special Representative Warns Security Council amid Calls for Ceasefire, Aid Access*. Diambil kembali dari United Nation: <https://press.un.org/en/2021/sc14596.doc.htm>

White House. (2022, Februari 11). *Fact sheet: Indo-Pasific Strategy of the United States*. Diambil kembali dari White House: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/speeches-remarks/2022/02/11/fact-sheet-indo-pacific-strategy-of-the-united-states/>

White house. (2023, April). *white house*. Diambil kembali dari US-Withdrawal-from-Afghanistan: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/US-Withdrawal-from-Afghanistan.pdf>

Zeke Miller, J. L. (2021, Agustus 16). *Biden team surprised by rapid Taliban gains in Afghanistan*. Diambil kembali dari apnews.com: <https://apnews.com/article/joe-biden-afghanistan-taliban-5934ef05b0094d0189b5d900d2380179>