

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- International Relations. *The Arab Spring*. [online] di <http://internationalrelations.org/the-arab-spring/>, Diakses (29 Desember 2020)
- Independent. 2016. *Syrian civil war timeline: Tracking five years of conflict* [online] dari <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/syrian-civil-war-timeline-tracking-five-years-of-conflict-a6929411.html>, diakses (5 Januari 2021)
- Stanford. *International Security in a Changing World The Syrian Civil War: A Cheat Sheet*. [online] di <https://web.stanford.edu/~imalone/Teaching/ps1/SyriaCivilWarCheatSheet.pdf>, diakses (2 Januari 2021)
- Nils Nimmermann. 2016. The Syrian war's astronomical cost. [online] di <http://www.dw.com/en/the-syrian-wars-astronomical-cost/a-19111529>, Diakses (20 Februari 2021)
- Raziye Akkoc. 2016. What has been the real cost of Syria's civil war?. [online] di <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/middleeast/syria/12146082/What-has-been-the-real-cost-of-Syrias-civil-war.html>, Diakses (19 Januari 2021)
- Al-Jazeera. 2016. Why is Iran backing Syria's Bashar al-Assad?. [online] di <http://www.aljazeera.com/programmes/upfront/2016/12/iran-backing-syria-bashar-al-assad-161202082853119.html>, Diakses (20 Februari 2021)
- Will Fulton, Joseph Holliday dan Sam Wyer. 2013. Iranian Strategy in Syria [online] di <http://www.understandingwar.org/sites/default/files/IranianStrategyinSyria-1MAY.pdf>, Diakses (5 Januari 2021)
- Eli Lake. 2015. Iran Spends Billions to Prop Up Assad. [online] di <https://www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2015-06-09/iran-spends-billions-to-prop-up-assad>, Diakses (20 Februari 2021)
- Bozorgmehr Sharafedin. 2016. Death toll among Iran's forces in Syrian war passes 1,000. [online] di <http://www.reuters.com/article/us-mideast-crisis-syria-iran-idUSKBN13H16J>, Diakses (8 Agustus 2021)
- Al-Jazeera. 2015. Iranian influence in Syria: At what cost?. [online] di <http://www.aljazeera.com/programmes/insidestory/2015/10/iranian-influence-syria-cost-151029203537347.html>, Diakses (20 Februari 2021)
- Jubin Goordazi. 2013. Iran and Syria at the Crossroads: The Fall of the Tehran-Damascus Axis. [online] di https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/iran_syria_crossroads_fall_tehran_damascus_axis.pdf, Diakses (5 Januari 2021)
- Mona Yacoubian. 2007. Syria's Alliance with Iran. [online] di <https://www.usip.org/publications/2007/05/syrias-alliance-iran>, Diakses (9 November 2021)
- Hossein Karimifard. 2012. Constructivism, National Identity and Foreign Policy of the Islamic Republic of Iran. [online] di <http://www.ccsenet.org/journal/index.php/as/article/viewFile/14631/9997>, Diakses (18 Oktober 2021)
- Cristophe Barbier. "Chapter Three on 'Levels of Analysis and Foreign Policy.'" [online] di https://www.academia.edu/28941706/Chapter_Three_on_Levels_of_Analysis_and_Foreign_Policy. Diakses (8 Desember 2021)
- Cristophe Barbier. "Chapter Three on 'Levels of Analysis and Foreign Policy.'" [online] di https://www.academia.edu/28941706/Chapter_Three_on_Levels_of_Analysis_and_Foreign_Policy. Diakses (8 Desember 2021)

- Dale C. Copeland. 2000. The Constructivism Challenge to Structural Realism. [online] di <http://www3.nccu.edu.tw/~lorenzo/Copeland.pdf>, Diakses (9 November 2021)
- Tariq Ramadan. 2016. Al-Maslahah (The Common Good). [online] di <https://tariqramadan.com/english/al-maslaha-the-common-good/>, Diakses (11 November 2021)
- Jaffrey S. Lantis, Strategic Culture: From Clausewitz to Constructivism. Dalam : Jennie L. Johnson, Kerry M. Kartchner and Jeffrey A. Larson Strategic Culture And Weapon of Mass Destruction (2009, New York: Palgrave Macmillan) hal. 36.
- Al-Jazeera. 2015. Iranian influence in Syria: At what cost?. [online] di <http://www.aljazeera.com/programmes/insidestory/2015/10/iranian-influence-syria-cost-151029203537347.html>, Diakses (20 Februari 2021.)
- Akkoc, Raziye. 2016. *What has been the real cost of Syria's civil war?*. [online] di <http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/middleeast/syria/12146082/What-has-been-the-real-cost-of-Syrias-civil-war.html>, Diakses (19 Januari 2021)
- Barbier, Cristophe. *Chapter Three on 'Levels of Analysis and Foreign Policy*. [online] di https://www.academia.edu/28941706/Chapter_Three_on_Levels_of_Analysis_and_Foreign_Policy. Diakses (8 Desember 2021)
- Bisri, Hasan, 2020, *Sistem Hukum Kenegaraan Iran*, Bandung : LP2M UIN SGD
- CNN Indonesia, 2015, *Jendral Senior Militer Iran Tewas di Suriah* [online] di <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/2015/10/09/175111-120-84026/jenderal-senior-militer-iran-tewas-di-suriah>, Diakses pada (23 November 2022)
- Copeland, Dale C, 2000, *The Constructivism Challenge to Structural Realism*, [online] di <http://www3.nccu.edu.tw/~lorenzo/Copeland.pdf>, Diakses pada (9 November 2021).
- Falah, Hadit Fikri, 2019, *Faktor Budaya Strategis Dalam Kebijakan Penggunaan Milisi Basij Iran dalam Perang Sipil Suriah 2011-2016* [online] di https://repository.unair.ac.id/87524/6/artikel_detail-245386-Artikel%20Terpu%20blikasi-Faktor%20Budaya%20Strategis%20Dalam%20Kebijakan%20Penggunaan%20Milisi%20Basij%20Iran%20dalam%20Perang%20Sipil%205B1%205D.html. Diakses pada (23 November 2022).
- Karimifard. Hossein, 2012. *Constructivism, National Identity and Foreign Policy of the Islamic Republic of Iran*. [online] di <http://www.ccsenet.org/journal/index.php/ass/article/viewFile/14631/9997> Diakses pada (18 oktober 2022)
- Khamenei.IR, 2013, *Pidato Pemimpin dalam Pertemuan dengan Panglima Basij*, [online] di <https://english.khamenei.ir/news/1839/Leader-s-Speech-in-Meeting-with-Basij-Commanders#> Diakses pada (24 November 2022)
- International Relations, *The Arab Spring*. [online] di <http://internationalrelations.org/the-arab-spring/> Diakses pada (29 Desember 2020)
- Independent, 2016, *Syrian civil war timeline: Tracking five years of conflict* [online] di <http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/syrian-civil-war-timeline-tracking-five-years-of-conflict-a6929411.html> Diakses pada (5 Januari 2021).
- Lantis. Jaffrey S, 2009, *Strategic Culture: From Clausewitz to Constructivism*, Dalam : Jennie L. Johnson, Kerry M. Kartchner and Jeffrey A. Larson. Strategic Culture And Weapons of Mass Destruction. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Goordazi. Jubin, 2013, *Iran and Syiria at the Crossroads: The Fall of the Tehran-Damascus Axis*. [online] di https://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/iran_syria_crossroads_fall_tehran_damascus_axis.pdf, Diakses pada (5 Januari 2021)
- Lake. Eli, 2015, *Iran Spends Billions to Prop Up Assad* [online] di <https://www.bloomberg.com/view/articles/2015-06-09/iran-spends-billions-to-prop-up-assad> Diakses pada (20 Februari 2021)
- Yacoubian. Mona, 2007, *Syria's Alliance with Iran* [online] di <https://www.usip.org/publications/2007/05/syrias-alliance-iran9> Diakses Pada (9 November 2021)

- Nimmermann, Nils, 2016, *The Syrian war's astronomical cost*, [online] di <http://www.dw.com/en/the-syrian-wars-astronomical-cost/a-19111529> Diakses pada (20 Februari 2021)
- Jackson. Robert & Jack Sorensen, 2013, *Introduction to International Relations Theories and Approach*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sharafedin. Bozorgmehr, 2016, *Death toll among Iran's forces in Syrian war passes 1,000*, [online] di <http://www.reuters.com/article/us-mideast-crisis-syria-iran-idUSKBN13H16J> Diakses pada (8 Agustus 2021)
- Stanford, *International Security in a Changing World The Syrian Civil War: A Cheat Sheet* [online] di <https://web.stanford.edu/~imalone/Teaching/ps1/SyriaCivilWarCheatSheet.pdf> Diakses pada (2 Januari 2022)
- Svensson. Birgit, 2013, *Peran Iran dalam Perang Suriah*, [online] di <https://www.dw.com/id/peran-iran-dalam-perang-suriah/a-16610186> Diakses pada (2 Januari 2022)
- Ramadan. Tariq, 2016, *Al-Maslahah (the common good)*, [online] di <https://tariqramadan.com/english/al-maslaha-the-common-good/> Diakses pada (11 November 2021)
- Fulton. Will. Joseph Holliday & Sam Wyer, 2013 *Iranian Strategy in Syria* [online] di <http://www.understandingwar.org/sites/default/files/IranianStrategyinSyria-1MAY.pdf> (Diakses pada 5 Januari 2021)

